

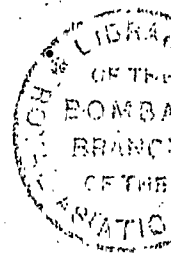
ADMINISTRATION REPORT

ON THE

BOMBAY JAILS

FOR THE

YEAR 1893.

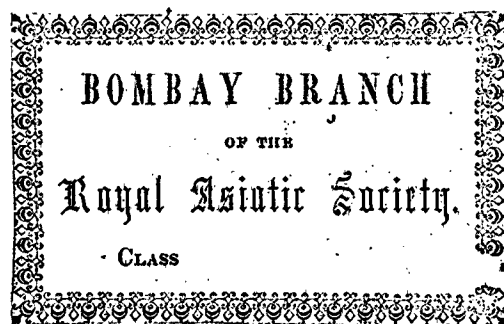


Bombay:

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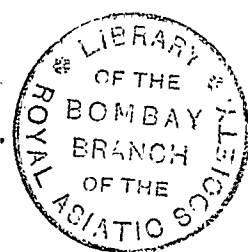
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BOMBAY JAILS

FOR THE

YEAR 1893.



J. G. K. 26

Bombay:

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FROM

THE INSPECTOR-GENERAL OF PRISONS,
Bombay Presidency ;

To

THE SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,
Judicial Department,
Bombay.

*Inspector-General of Prisons' Office,
Bombay, 14th April 1894.*

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the annual report, together with the usual statistical tables, on the Jails in the Bombay Presidency for the year 1893.

JUDICIAL.

2. The summary, which is to be found in the Appendix, shows that the total population in jails and lock-ups during the year under review was 77,443 as compared with 60,485 in the preceding year—an increase of 16,958, while the daily average population has risen from 8,022 in 1892 to 8,135 in 1893.

Statement No. 1.—Number
and disposal of convicts.

3. This statement deals with convicted prisoners only, and a summary of it is given below :

			1892.			1893.		
			Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Number remaining on last day of previous year.	Central and District Jails ...	...	6,674	225	6,899	6,731	232	6,963
	Subordinate Jails ...	...	203	12	215	230	14	244
Imprisoned during the year.	Central and District Jails ...	...	12,274	634	12,908	11,783	534	12,317
	Subordinate Jails ...	...	3,096	205	3,301	3,014	190	3,204
Total ...	Central and District Jails ...	...	18,948	859	19,807	18,514	766	19,280
	Subordinate Jails ...	...	3,299	217	3,516	3,244	204	3,448
Grand Total ...			22,247	1,076	23,323	21,758	970	22,728
Daily average number ...			6,981	247	7,228	6,967	231	7,198

4. The subjoined table shows that there has, taken all round, been a decrease in the number of direct admissions in the Central and District Jails :—

			1892.	1893.	Increase.	Decrease.	Total Increase or Decrease in each Province.
Bombay	...	Common Jail...	1,875	2,232	357	...	+509
		House of Correction	526	678	152	...	
		Yerrowda	749	724	...	25	
Deccan	...	Násik	476	474	...	2	-233
		Dhulia	593	611	18	...	
		Bijápur	468	374	...	94	
Southern Country.	Maratha	Deccan Gang	...	1	1	...	+85
		Dhárwár	471	335	...	136	
		Karwár.	156	190	34	...	
Konkan	...	Ratnágiri	176	184	8	...	-206
		Thána	1,264	1,307	43	...	
		Ahmedabad	913	821	...	92	
Gujarát	...	Dhuliakot	...	1	1	...	-877
		Kaira	703	560	...	143	
		Surat	623	669	46	...	
		Rájkot	100	82	...	18	-64
		Karachi	757	640	...	117	
Sind	...	Hyderabad	1,235	1,023	...	212	
		Shikárpur	1,290	1,181	...	109	-
		Nára Convict Gang	239	...	...	239	
Aden	...	Aden	294	230	...	64	
Total			12,908	12,317	660	1,251	
Decrease					591		

5. In the jails of Dhulia, Kárwár, Ratnágiri and Thána no special cause has been assigned for the increase; in the Common Jail of Bombay and in the House of Correction it is mainly attributable to a large number of convictions arising out of the disturbances of last August. The increase in the Surat Jail is due partly to a larger number of convictions for theft than in the previous year. For the decrease in the Yerrowda, Ahmedabad, Shikárpur and Rájkot Jails, no reason has been assigned, while for that in the jails of Bijápur, Dhárwár, Kaira and Hyderabad better local harvests than in the preceding year, and consequently lower prices for food-grains, appear to afford the most reliable explanation for the decrease in the prison population. The decrease in the Karáchi Jail is due to the fact that in 1893 there have been fewer convictions on all counts than was the case in 1892, though for this decrease in crime no special cause is assigned. The Nára Gang was for a portion of the year 1892 the District Jail of Thar and Párkar. Its connection as above with the district named ceased on the transference of the gang to Hyderabad in the middle of 1892, during the latter half of which year and throughout the whole of 1893 no direct admissions to the gang took place. The decrease in Aden Jail is mainly owing to a large number of minor offences having been disposed of by the local Courts by fine and deportation from the Settlement.

6. There has been a decrease of 115 in the number of females imprisoned during the year under report as compared with 1892:—

	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Females	882	786	771	839	724
Decrease on previous year per cent.	...	10.9	1.9	...	13.7

7. The Yerrowda, Násik, Dhárwár, Ratnágiri, Surat and Shikárpur Jails show an increase, respectively, of 25, 6, 12, 2, 10 and 8 in the number of admissions of female prisoners, while the Common, Dhulia, Bijápur, Kárwár, Thána, Ahmedabad, Kaira, Rájkot, Karáchi, Hyderabad and Aden Jails show a decrease, under the same head, of 44, 16, 7, 4, 18, 22, 10, 11, 14, 8 and 9 respectively.

8. The statement below shows the number and disposal of convicted prisoners during the past two years:—

	1892.			1893.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Transferred to other Jails—						
To undergo sentence	3,058	84	3,142	3,967	78	4,045
For transportation beyond seas, &c.	69	10	79	96	10	106
Released on appeal	828	37	865	748	28	776
Do. on expiry of sentence	13,278	753	14,031	12,418	678	13,096
Do. under Remission Rules	745	20	765	1,104	35	1,139
Do. by order of Government on account of sickness	4	...	4	3	...	3
Do. on other grounds	8	...	8	7	...	7
Transported beyond seas	91	21	112	91	7	98
Transferred to lunatic asylums	3	...	3	1	...	1
Escaped	14	...	14	12	...	12
Executed	25	...	25	34	...	34
Died	263	1	264	182	4	186
Number remaining on 31st December	6,961	246	7,207	7,091	219	7,310
Total	25,347	1,172	26,519	25,754	1,069	26,813

9. The increase in the total number of transfers to undergo sentence during 1893 is chiefly due to the crowded state of the two Bombay jails in the latter half of the year owing to the local riots of last August, and also to a large number of prisoners having been transferred from the Sind jails to the Nára Gang, for employment on certain emergent protective works during the time, from April to June, that the gang was engaged in repairing the Khádi Bund in Karáchi District, and for employment on the Central Jail works at Hyderabad. The number released on appeal has been less by 89 in 1893 than in 1892. Under release on expiry of sentence the total shows for 1893 a decrease of 935 as compared with the number reported

Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 2159, dated 8th April 1893 (para. 20).

in 1892. The large increase of 374 against the head of "Release under Remission Rules" is in consequence of the introduction, during the past year, of the new mark rules whereby prisoners sentenced to a year's imprisonment and upwards are admitted to the benefits of the mark system, no prisoner with a sentence of less than two years having previously been in a

Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 3309, dated 1st June 1893.

Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 4230, dated 10th July 1893.

Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 5127, dated 15th August 1893.

peans, and 5 natives of Cambay who

Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 1155, dated 22nd February 1893.

Government Resolution, Political Department, No. 8053, dated 17th December 1892.

were concerned in the disturbances of some few years back in that State. There were transported in 1893, 98 prisoners as against 112 in the previous year, the entire decrease appearing amongst the female class. The one prisoner who was transferred to a lunatic asylum belonged to the Thána Jail. 21 prisoners escaped from Central, District and Subordinate Jails during the past year, and of these at the close of the year 12 were still at large against 14 similar cases in the preceding year. The number of executions has risen from 25 in 1892 to 34 in the year dealt with by this report. No female has during the past year suffered the extreme penalty of the law. There have been 186 deaths in the past against 264 in the preceding year, a decrease of 78. At the close of 1893 there remained in the jails 7,091 males and 219 females—151 of the number being Burmese (males):

10. The classification according to religion of convicts admitted into jail

Statement No. II.—Religion, age, education of convicts, and previous occupation.

shows that out of 15,521 admissions, 344 or 2·2 per cent. were Christians, 5,554 or 35·8 per cent. were Mahomedans, and 9,539 or 61·5 per cent. were Hindus and Sikhs. Buddhists and Jains have numbered 47 or 0·3 per cent., and all other classes 37 or 0·2 per cent. In this last figure are included 17 Parsis, 17 Jews, and 3 West Indians.

11. The number of juveniles admitted during the year has been 105.

Juveniles.

Of this number 86 were males and 19 females. The admissions are less by 6 than those recorded in the previous year. Of the 86 male juveniles admitted, 9 had been previously convicted; 54 were sentenced to terms of imprisonment for one month and under; 19 were under sentences from above one to six months; and 13 were under sentences of above six months.

12. The particulars relating to the education of convicts while in jail,

Education of convicts.

which were given in former years' reports in Statement No. VII, have on the present occasion, in view of the orders of the Government of India, been shown in column 5 of Statement No. II, and have reference only to juveniles sentenced to imprisonment for a year and upwards, the education formerly imparted to male adults having been discontinued in 1893. The education of juvenile convicts confined during 1893 has been limited to the Bijápur, Surát, Thána and Yerrowda Jails.

Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 2159, dated 8th April 1893 (para. 13).

13. The table which follows shows the occupation of convicts previous to imprisonment, and contains the figures of the free population according to the last census. The percentage of the various avocations in 1893 varies but slightly from that for the preceding year:—

	1892.				1893.			
	Census (1891).	Number admitted during the year.	Percentage of number admitted to Free Population.	Percentage to Total Prisoners admitted.	Census (1891).	Number admitted during the year.	Percentage of number admitted to Free Population.	Percentage to Total Prisoners admitted.
Employed under Government or Municipal or other local authorities ..	378,041	477	0·126	3·1	378,041	508	0·134	3·4
Professional persons ..	219,603	213	0·097	1·4	219,603	242	0·110	1·6
In service or performing personal offices ..	264,859	2,121	0·801	13·8	264,859	2,051	0·774	13·9
Engaged in agriculture or with animals ..	5,752,769	8,168	0·142	53·2	5,752,769	7,144	0·124	48·3
Engaged in commerce or trade ..	456,657	1,189	0·260	7·7	456,657	1,051	0·230	7·1
Mechanical arts, manufactures and engineering operations ..	2,078,026	1,355	0·065	8·8	2,078,026	1,756	0·085	11·9
Miscellaneous ..	644,026	1,847	0·287	12·0	644,026	2,045	0·318	13·8
Total ..	9,793,981	15,370	0·157	100·0	9,793,981	14,797	0·151	100·0

14. The number of males received into Central, District and Subordinate Jails during the year 1881 was 21,307 or 0·25 per cent. of the free population. In 1893 the figures have been 26,748 or 0·27 per cent.

Statement No. III.—Nature and length of sentence.

15. The table which follows compares the sentences of the convicts admitted into the jails during 1892 and 1893:—

		Not exceeding 1 month.	Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.	Above 3 and not exceeding 6 months.	Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.	Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.	Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.	Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.	SENTENCED TO TRANSPORTATION.		Sentenced to death.	Total.
										For life.	For a term.		
Ratio per cent. to number admitted direct into Jail ...	1892 ...	6,110	3,523	2,925	1,843	856	593	133	25	123	26	52	16,209
	1893 ...	6,057	3,210	2,869	1,521	889	578	155	6	145	36	55	15,521
	1892 ...	37·7	21·7	18·0	11·4	5·3	3·7	0·8	0·1	0·8	0·2	0·3	100·
	1893 ...	39·0	20·7	18·5	9·8	5·7	3·7	1·0	0·1	0·9	0·2	0·4	100·

16. While there are marked decreases under the heads "Above one and not exceeding three months" and "Above six months but not exceeding one year," the ratios in a number of instances are slightly higher than in 1892. The number of sentences to transportation in 1893 has been 181 against 149 for 1892, while death sentences have risen by 3 over the number in 1892.

17. As regards the nature of the imprisonment awarded, the subjoined table exhibits a decrease under all heads. Under the head of "Rigorous imprisonment" there have been 627 fewer sentences in 1893 than in 1892:—

	1892.	1893.
Sentence of simple imprisonment	921	920
Do. rigorous imprisonment	15,106	14,479
Do. do. with solitary confinement	83	49
Do. do. with whipping	99	73
Total	16,209	15,521

18. Of 2,097 previously convicted prisoners admitted into Central and District Jails during the past year, 1,258 have been identified before trial as against 1,662 out of 2,258 in 1892. In addition to the information to be gathered from the table which follows, it may be stated that the number of prisoners classified by Courts on conviction as "habituals" has fallen from 1,015 in 1892 to 946 in the past year, while the number of prisoners classified after conviction as "habituals" on a reference from the Jail authorities has been 154 in the later against 166 in the earlier period, making a total under both heads of 1,100 classifications, of the nature indicated, in 1893, against 1,181 such classifications in 1892:—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Number.	Jails.	Number of Convicts admitted during the year.	Number of Convicts in column 3 identified as habitual offenders before conviction, and whose previous convictions did not so appear in the record of proceedings at the trial.	Number of Convicts in column 3 not so identified and whose previous convictions did not so appear, but who were after arrival in Jail identified by Jail officials as having been previously convicted.	Number of Prisoners who confessed themselves to be habituals.	Total number of habituals.
1	Common Jail	2,232	326	263	1	590
2	House of Correction	678	10	255	...	265
3	Yerrowda	724	79	15	...	94
4	Násik	474	28	7	...	35
5	Dhulia	611	38	18	3	59
6	Bijápur	374	35	3	...	38
7	Deccan Gang	1	.....	.....	...	...
8	Dhárwár	335	25	.....	...	25
9	Kárwár	190	29	.....	...	29
10	Ratnágiri	184	32	4	...	36
11	Thána	1,307	99	18	6	123
12	Ahmedabad	821	75	40	...	115
13	Dhuliákot	1	.....	.....	...	...
14	Kaira	560	54	7	...	61
15	Surat	669	31	17	...	48
16	Rájkot	82	7	9	...	16
17	Karáchi	640	95	49	16	160
18	Hyderabad	1,023	136	13	18	167
19	Shikárpur	1,181	122	58	6	186
20	Nára Convict Gang ... ..	...	.....	.....	...	...
21	Aden	230	37	13	...	50
	Total 1893	12,317	1,258	789	50	2,097
	Total 1892	12,908	1,662	563	33	2,258

19. A reference to this statement will show that there have been 21 escapes in 1893 as against 28 in 1892, while the number of recaptures has been 14 in the later against 27 in the earlier period. Ten of the escapes have been from the Sind Jails and Gang. Three of the escapes have been from inside and 18 from outside the jails. The two escapes from inside the Ahmedabad Jail were effected from an unoccupied barrack over the Jail Hospital, the prisoners making their way through the roof of the building. The escape from within the Karáchi Jail was effected from the cooking yard. Of the 18 prisoners who escaped from outside the Jails, 3 were from Subordinate Jails. The Jail officials through whose negligence the escapes occurred have in the more serious cases been criminally prosecuted, and in other instances have been dealt with departmentally.

20. This statement shows the offences committed by convicts in jail and the punishments inflicted on them. In the present report for the first time a new form of classification has, under the orders of the Government of India, been introduced into Statement VI (*vide* Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 2159 of 8th April 1893, paragraph 15). Taking the total for each year, a slight increase of 52 offences and punishments appears :—

	1892.	1893.
Offences dealt with by Criminal Courts ...	33	23
<i>Offences dealt with by Superintendents—</i>		
Relating to work ...	2,158	2,475
Do. prohibited articles ...	786	684
Do. assaults, mutiny and escapes ...	106	68
All other breaches of jail rules ...	1,340	1,225
Total ...	*4,423	4,475

* Includes 33 fetter punishments in the Yerrowda Central Jail not shown in the number, 4,390, in last year's report.

21. The number of criminal offences has been 23 against 33 in 1892. As in the preceding year, the greater proportion is made up of escapes and attempts at escape. There have been 2 cases of assault and 1 of murder, the latter occurring in the Dhulia Jail, where one prisoner killed another by striking the latter over the head with an iron bar. The largest number of offences relating to work naturally appears against Yerrowda Central Jail, where the number has risen from 1,225 in 1892 to 1,731 in 1893. The daily average number of prisoners in Yerrowda rose from 1,153 in the earlier to 1,451 in the later year.

22. The punishments inflicted in the two years have been as follows :—

	1892.	1893.
Punishments inflicted by Criminal Courts ...	33	23
<i>By Superintendent.</i>		
Minor. { Warnings ...	320	445
{ Penal diet ...	226	774
{ Separate cellular and solitary confinement ...	30	92
{ Hand-cuffing and link fetters ...	22	5
{ Other punishments ...	2,371	2,213
Total ...	2,969	3,529
Major. { Separate cellular and solitary confinement ...	1	10
{ Penal diet with solitary confinement ...	376	419
{ Fetters ...	33	46
{ Corporal punishments ...	101	123
{ Other punishments ...	910	325
Total ...	1,421	923
Grand Total ...	4,423	4,475

23. The increase of 560 over the number for 1892 under minor offences punished by Superintendent is to a great extent counterbalanced by the decrease of 498 in 1893 of the number of major offences punished by the Superintendent, Yerrowda Central Jail contributing the largest number under the former (1,987 as against 1,511 in ...), and the Shikarpur District Jail the greatest decrease

under the latter division of punishments, *i.e.* 290 less than in the preceding year. A falling off of 108 punishments for major offences appears in the case of the Thána Jail. The number of corporal punishments has risen from 99 in 1892 to 123 in 1893, of which the Yerrowda Central Jail has contributed 52 in the later against 14 in the earlier period. A table giving particulars as to the number of stripes inflicted is given below :—

	1	2	3						4	5	6	
	Total number of Male Prisoners for the year.	Total number of Jail offences.	TOTAL NUMBER OF PRISONERS PUNISHED BY WHIPPING.						Percentage of Column 3 to Column 1.	Percentage of Column 3 to Column 2.	Number of Prisoners in whose case (a) death or (b) illness was directly or indirectly the effect of Corporal Punishment.	
			5 to 10 stripes.	Above 10 to 15.	Above 15 to 20.	Above 20 to 25.	Above 25 to 30.	Grand Total.			(a) Death.	(b) Illness.
Total ... { 1892...	*19,835	4,282	3	24	23	49	...	99	0.5	2.3	...	...
{ 1893...	*19,377	4,329	19	17	15	72	...	123	0.6	2.8	...	...

* The total excludes the number moved from Jail to Jail within the province.

24. I have, as Government are aware, been a strenuous supporter of the stocks as a form of punishment. In May last, however, when addressing a lengthy circular to the various Superintendents of Jails, as the result of my receiving the orders communicated to me in Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 2159 of 8th April 1893, I took upon myself, in view of the Government of India having disapproved of the above mode of punishment, to anticipate the disappearance from the Statute Book of Bombay Act II of 1874 with the provisions which it contains regarding the stocks, and to forbid any further use of the stocks in any of our Jails. While, therefore, in 1892 there were 2,369 punishments by stocks, in 1893 there have only been 1,217, the result naturally being an increase in the figures relating to corporal punishment, to punishment by penal diet, and to punishment by solitary confinement, in the later as contrasted with the earlier year.

25. Subjoined is the usual statement showing the number of cases in which fetters have been imposed during the year. The number in the preceding year was 7,202. The very large decrease is due to the introduction of the new and modified fetter rules, in accordance with the orders contained in paragraph 26 of the Government of India's Resolution, Home Department, No. 10—Jails, dated 9th November 1892 :—

	Total number of convicts confined.		Number of Cases in which Fetters were not imposed or worn.		Number of Cases in which Fetters were imposed or worn.		LENGTH OF TIME FOR WHICH FETTERS WERE IMPOSED OR WORN.										Total.	
							Under 1 month.		1 to 3 months.		3 to 6 months.		6 to 12 months.		Over 12 months.			
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Total ..	22,508	854	16,780	852	5,728	2	651	2	1,318	..	1,343	..	1,336	..	1,090	..	5,728	2

26. The number of prisoners on the mark rolls released during the year has been 1,139, an increase of 374 over the number in 1892. This increase is accounted for by the extension, during the past year, of the benefits of the mark system to labour prisoners sentenced to one year and upwards. Ten prisoners have during the year failed, owing to misconduct, to gain any remission :—

	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Number on mark rolls released ...	670	689	787	765	1,139
Percentage of the number on mark rolls released to the number under sentence of 1 year and upwards ...	98.8	98.7	98.7	98.1	99.1

27. With a daily average population of 6,751 males and 218 females, 557 males and 7 females have been employed as convict officers. The number of male convict officers is more than in the previous year, in which the number stood at 527, while that of females is less by 2 than in the earlier year. The ratio per cent. of male and female convict officers to daily average strength has been practically the same in 1893 as in 1892. The number of punishments has been less by 15 than in the preceding year, having fallen from 234 to 219. The system of guarding and patrolling the sleeping barracks and wards during the night by convicts termed "night watchmen," to which reference was made in paragraph 26 of last year's report, has been further extended during the past year and with satisfactory results.

28. During the past year an important change has been made in the diet scales, in accordance with the views of the Government of India, the diet of under-trial prisoners having, subject to certain modifications, been placed on the same footing as that of labour prisoners on the lower scale, and the diet scale for prisoners sentenced to three months' imprisonment and less having been assimilated to that for prisoners sentenced to longer terms. This would appear the proper place to observe that, in connection with the issue of the orders above referred to, I have during the past year been much struck with the inelasticity of our present diet scales, a state of things which will be dealt with in the new Jail Manual, wherein I propose—subject, of course, to the approval of Government—when framing the revised diet scales to take into account certain local considerations to meet which the present scales do not provide.

29. The table which follows is an abstract of Statement No. XVIII, and shows the number and disposal of under-trial prisoners during the years 1892 and 1893 :—

	1892.			1893.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Number remaining at close of previous year ...	193	11	204	150	10	160
Number received during the year.	3,013	125	3,138	5,556	118	5,674
Total ...	3,206	136	3,342	5,706	128	5,834
Released during the year ...	1,528	62	1,590	2,747	64	2,811
Convicted and sentenced ...	1,430	62	1,492	1,826	56	1,882
Transferred ...	89	2	91	959	4	963
Escaped... ..	...	...	...	3	...	3
Died	9	...	9	5	...	5
Remaining on 31st December ...	150	10	160	166	4	170
Daily average number ...	169	4	173	264	4	268

30. The number of under-trial prisoners admitted during the year shows an increase of 2,536 when compared with the admissions for 1892. The August disturbances in Bombay have, of course, materially contributed to this increase. The daily average number in confinement has been 268 against 173 in the previous year. The number released has been 2,811 or 49·5 per cent. of the total number admitted, and the number convicted and sentenced has been 1,882

or 33·2 per cent. In 1892 the number released was 50·7 per cent. and the number convicted and sentenced 47·5 per cent. Five under-trial prisoners died in the District Jails during the year. Of these 2 died in the Common Jail and 1 in each of the Shikárpur, Hyderabad and Aden Jails. The number remaining at the close of the year was 170.

Subordinate Jails and Lock-ups.

31. The following table shows the number of under-trial prisoners admitted into Subordinate Jails and Lock-ups during the year and the number remaining at the close of the year :—

	SUBORDINATE JAILS.			LOCK-UPS.			Total.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
Number remaining at close of previous year ...	99	2	101	410	15	425	526
Number received ...	2,399	98	2,497	39,830	1,943	41,773	44,270
Total ...	2,498	100	2,598	40,240	1,958	42,198	44,796
Released ...	998	39	1,037	7,620	539	8,159	9,196
Convicted and sentenced ...	1,072	47	1,119	24,700	1,152	25,852	26,971
Transferred ...	372	13	385	7,509	253	7,762	8,147
Escaped ...	2	...	2	10	...	10	12
Died ...	3	...	3	11	2	13	16
Remaining on 31st December ...	51	1	52	390	12	402	454
Daily average number ...	107	3	110	536	23	559	669

32. The number of admissions into Subordinate Jails and Lock-ups has been 14,131 more than those shown in the report for 1892. In explanation of this, at first sight startling, increase it is necessary to observe that in previous years' reports the lock-up prisoners in Bombay City, in Aden, and at Rájkot have never been shown in Statement XIX now renumbered as XVIII. The lock-up admissions for the above three stations have during the past year amounted in the aggregate to 15,641. If, therefore, the Bombay, Aden and Rájkot figures be left out of account, it will be found that the total number of admissions has been less by 1,510 in 1893 than in 1892. The explanation of the Bombay, Aden and Rájkot lock-up returns being for the first time included in the present report will be found in the correspondence terminating with Judicial Department memorandum No. 6798, dated 30th of last October. During the year under report the total number of releases has been 9,196, of convictions 26,971, of escapes 12, (2 from Subordinate Jails and 10 from Lock-ups), and of deaths 16. The daily average number of prisoners confined has been 669 or 48 more than shown in the report for 1892. Leaving the Bombay, Aden and Rájkot figures out of account, the daily average for 1893 has been 612 against 621 in 1892. Of the 3 deaths in the Subordinate Jails there have occurred one in each of the 3 districts of Poona, Belgaum and Hyderabad. Of the 13 deaths in the lock-ups there have taken place in the districts of Poona and Shikárpur each 2; Upper Sind Frontier, Ahmedabad, Broach, Násik, Sátára and Ahmednagar each 1; and in Kaira 3.

33. The subjoined table shows the number remaining on the last day of the year, the number admitted, and the disposal of convicted prisoners in the Subordinate Jails during the years 1892 and 1893:—

	1892.			1893.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Number remaining on 31st December	203	12	215	230	14	244
Imprisoned during the year	3,096	205	3,301	3,014	190	3,204
Total	3,299	217	3,516	3,244	204	3,448
Received from other Jails to undergo sentence	2	...	2	2	1	3
Received on transit to other Jails.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Total	3,301	217	3,518	3,246	205	3,451
Transferred to other Jails	888	40	928	818	48	866
Released —						
On appeal	120	8	128	108	4	112
On expiry of sentence	2,051	155	2,206	2,104	141	2,245
Under Remission Rules	...	...	...	...	...	...
By order of Government	1	...	1	...	...	...
Transferred to lunatic asylum	...	...	...	...	...	...
Escaped	2	...	2	...	...	...
Executed	8	...	8	7	...	7
Died	1	...	1	4	...	4
Remaining on 31st December	230	14	244	205	12	217
Total	3,301	217	3,518	3,246	205	3,4
Daily average strength	175	14	189	216	13	229

34. The figures in the above statement show that there has been a decrease in the number of both male and female convicts imprisoned during the year as compared with the year 1892. The total daily average strength has been 229, or 40 over the previous year. The 4 deaths occurred in the Thar and Parkar (2), Ahmednagar (1), and Sholapur (1) districts. The number of convicts remaining on the last day of the year was 205 males and 12 females.

Appendix E.—Number and disposal of civil prisoners.

35. The following table gives particulars regarding civil prisoners for the past two years:—

	1892.			1893.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Number remaining at close of previous year	120	...	120	136	...	136
Number received during the year	1,769	1	1,770	1,810	4	1,814
Total Population	1,889	1	1,890	1,946	4	1,950
Released during the year	1,762	1	1,763	1,789	3	1,792
Died	1	...	1	2	...	2
Remaining on 31st December	126	...	126	155	1	156
Daily average number	114	has	114	116	...	116

36. There has been an increase of 44 in the number of admissions during the year under report as contrasted with the year 1892. The increase is principally in the jails of Hyderabad, Aden and Thána. The 2 deaths occurred in the Ahmedabad and Surat Jails. The daily average strength has been 116, or 2 higher than in 1892, and this increase has caused a fall in the average cost from Rs. 69-9-6 in 1892 to Rs. 68-15-0 in the year under review.

FINANCIAL.

Statements Nos. X and XI
—Expenditure.

37. The gross expenditure for Central and District Jails, Subordinate Jails, and Lock-ups during the past 2 years is shown in the table below:—

	1892.		1893.	
	No.		No.	
Average number of prisoners ...	8,022		8,135	
	Rs.	a. p.	Rs.	a. p.
Inspection and general superintendence...	27,369	0 0	26,191	0 0
Cost per prisoner ...	3	6 7	3	3 6
Rations ...	2,47,582	0 0	2,40,799	0 0
Cost per prisoner ...	30	13 10	29	9 7
Establishment ...	1,85,373	0 0	1,92,960	0 0
Cost per prisoner ...	23	1 9	23	11 6
Police guards ...	36,039	0 0	32,221	0 0
Cost per prisoner ...	4	7 11	3	15 5
Hospital charges...	13,544	0 0	14,121	0 0
Cost per prisoner ...	1	11 0	1	11 9
Clothing ...	20,445	0 0	24,989	0 0
Cost per prisoner ...	2	8 9	3	1 2
Contingencies ...	54,328	0 0	55,311	0 0
Cost per prisoner ...	6	12 4	6	12 9
Gross cost of maintenance ...	5,84,680	0 0	5,86,592	0 0
Cost per prisoner ...	72	14 2	72	1 8

38. It will be observed that whereas there is an increase of Rs. 1,912 in the total expenditure of the past year over that for 1892, the average cost per prisoner has fallen from Rs. 72-14-2 in 1892 to Rs. 72-1-8 in 1893, a result of the daily average number of prisoners confined having been greater in 1893 than in the previous year.

39. The charges for inspection and general superintendence have been less by Rs. 1,178 than in 1892, in which latter year the charges arising out of my deputation to the Jail Conference at Calcutta in January 1892 were included.

40. Notwithstanding the changes in the diet scales, in the direction of increased rations to which reference has been made in paragraph 28, the cost per prisoner, under the head of rations, has fallen Rs. 1-4-3. In some Jails, *e.g.*, those in the City of Bombay and in Gujarát, the contract rates for 1893 have been appreciably less favourable than those for the preceding year. On the other hand, the favourable contract rates for 1893, as compared with those for the preceding year, obtaining elsewhere, and especially in the case of the Yerrowda, Bijápur and Hyderabad Jails, and in that of the Deccan and Nára Gangs, and the reduction in the rationing charges at Dhárwár, have contributed to produce as an all-round result the reduction per head of ration charges shown at the commencement of the present paragraph. Dhárwár Jail has during the past year been rationed partly under the contract system and partly departmentally through the means of the Jail grain pit system. In paragraph 40 of my report for 1892 I gave reasons for deferring until the present occasion my report on the success or otherwise of the Dhárwár Jail grain pit experiment. I will not even yet

commit myself to an irrevocable opinion regarding the absolute certainty of such a system proving everywhere and at all times a measure of economy. This, however, I will say; that as far as we have gone at Dhárwár we have no reason whatever to regret, in a fiscal sense, the experiment that has been made, and in support of this view I appeal to the figures in Statement No. X relating to the ration charges in the Dhárwár Jail and in the Deccan Gang during the two past years, the Deccan Gang being encamped about 9 or 10 miles from Dhárwár. The ration charge per prisoner in the gang has fallen by Rs. 1-12-0 in the later as compared with the earlier year, while in the Jail of Dhárwár the reduction has amounted to Rs. 4-8-9. The table below shows the average rate at which the chief food-grains were purchaseable during the years 1892 and 1893, the figures for 1893 comparing favourably, and in some cases very favourably, with those for the preceding year:—

						Average Rate per Rupee.			
						1892.		1893.	
						Lbs.	ozs.	Lbs.	ozs.
Rice	...	...	...	...	...	19	12	19	13
Wheat	...	...	...	...	...	20	10	23	10
Bajri	...	...	...	...	...	28	9	32	4
Jowari	...	...	...	...	...	32	8	34	2
Dal	...	...	...	...	...	21	9	32	8

41. The average cost of rations per head of convicts in the Central and District Jails during the year has been Rs. 29-5-10. This has been exceeded by the Bijapur (Rs. 31-5-11) and Aden (Rs. 40-6-11) Jails, and Nárá (Rs. 47-7-6) and Deccan (Rs. 42-13-2) Gangs. In the Bombay City Jails the cost of rations per convict in the year 1893 has been Rs. 27-9-7 against Rs. 26-7-4 in 1892; in the Deccan Rs. 28-5-7 against Rs. 28-13-4 in 1892; in the Southern Marátha Country Rs. 33-5-6 against Rs. 38-3-10; in the Konkan Rs. 25-10-10 against Rs. 25-6-8; in Gujarát Rs. 26-15-8 against Rs. 25-2-6; in Sind Rs. 31-9-1 against Rs. 32-7-1; and in Aden Rs. 40-6-11 against Rs. 40-10-2. The estimated value of vegetables supplied by the Jail gardens for provisioning the prisoners has been Rs. 16,427-2-10, which is Rs. 240-7-9 in excess of the estimated value under the same head for 1892. An excellent temporary garden, established in the neighbourhood of the camp of the Dedargáon Gang near Dhulia, has played no mean part in securing the above result.

42. The slight increase of nine annas and nine pies in the cost per head of Establishment and Police Guard. Establishment is due to a variety of causes, chief amongst which may be named the substitution of a number of warders for policemen in the case of the Nárá Gang; and the filling up, in 1893, of a number of posts—in the warder establishment of two Jails—which had remained vacant throughout 1892. There has been a decrease of annas eight and pies six per head for Police guards during the year under report, due partly to the arrangements in connection with the Nárá Gang above referred to, and partly also to the daily average population of our Jails having been greater in the year under report than in that which preceded it:

43. Both the total cost and the cost per prisoner under the head "Hospital charges" have increased, the former by Rs. 577-0-0 and the latter by nine pies, as contrasted with the figures for 1892. Both the number of the sick and the number of serious cases of illness in 1893 have been in excess of the number for 1892.

44. The total cost of clothing has increased from Rs. 20,445 in 1892 to Rs. 24,989 in the past year, while the average cost per prisoner in 1893 has been Rs. 3-1-2 as against Rs. 2-8-9 in the preceding year. The increase is chiefly due to large issues of new clothing to the Yerrowda Central Jail and Nárá Gang, in the latter case largely to replace clothing damaged and spoilt during the time the Gang

was employed on the Khadi Bund, and to large issues of woollen blankets to the Shikárpur Jail during the year under report. The increased cost in the case of the Common Jail, and in a lesser degree in that of the House of Correction, is due to extra clothing, in the matter of blankets, having had to be provided as the result of the disturbances of last August in Bombay.

45. The total expenditure under the head of "Contingencies" has amounted to Rs. 55,311 during the year as compared with Rs. 54,328 during the year 1892. The average expenditure per prisoner in the Central and District Jails has been 2 annas and 10 pies more than in the previous year, while the cost per prisoner under the same head in the Subordinate Jails and Lock-ups is respectively less by Rs. 1-11-11 and Rs. 1-14-11 than was the case in 1892. The most marked increase in the case of the Yerrowda Jail, of the Nára Gang, and of the Dhulia and Common Jails, is for prisoners' transfer charges, and for purchase of dead-stock articles. Charges in connection with the erection of temporary accommodation for the Nára Gang at Baragozo and with the arrangements for the reception, in the local Jails, of prisoners charged with rioting in Bombay in August last, have also contributed to swell our expenditure on account of contingent charges. The subjoined table compares the expenditure in Central and District Jails during 1893 under the head of "Contingencies" with that of the previous year:—

	1892.	1893.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<i>Sanctioned Charges.</i>				
House-tax	510	400	...	110
House-rent	841	883	42	...
Horse allowance	884	900	16	...
Travelling allowances and expenses	745	651	...	94
Special allowances to Hospital Assistants	1,222	1,090	...	132
Clothing to Establishment	965	3,055	2,090	...
Water-rates	7,230	6,182	...	1,048
Total ...	12,397	13,161	2,148 764	1,384
<i>Controllable Charges.</i>				
Moving prisoners	4,262	5,015	753	...
Transportation charges	1,491	1,126	...	365
Service postage stamps	1,497	1,558	61	...
Dead stock	3,966	4,748	782	...
Subsistence money to released prisoners	4,062	3,514	...	518
Country stationery	257	301	44	...
Oil for lighting	3,721	4,302	581	...
Telegraph charges	65	101	36	...
Other petty contingencies	9,296	8,612	...	684
Total ...	28,617	29,307	2,257 690	1,567
Grand Total ...	41,014	42,468	4,405 1,454	2,951

46. The large decrease of Rs. 1,048 under the head of "Water rates" is apparently mainly due to repairs which have been carried out in the main cistern of the Jail of Yerrowda. The increase of Rs. 2,090 for "Clothing to Establishment" is owing to clothing issues having been due to a greater number of Jails in the past than in the preceding year. Of the "Controllable Charges," the increase of Rs. 753-0-0 on account of moving prisoners explains itself,

a larger number of prisoners having been transferred in 1893 than in 1892. The increase under "Dead stock" is mainly due to the manufacture and issue, during the past year, of a large number of the new pattern zinc pots and plates. The increased expenditure on account of "Oil for lighting" is due partly to a rise in the price of the article and partly to improved lighting arrangements having been effected in some of the jails during the past year. The decrease, in 1893, of Rs. 365 under the head of "Transportation charges" and of Rs. 518 on account of "Subsistence money to released prisoners" represents economies which, as in the case of the increased outlay on account of transfer charges, explain themselves. Miscellaneous petty contingent expenditure always plays a large part in the outgoings of our extramural Gangs. The reduction under this head is partly due to the daily average strength of the Deccan Gang having been much less in 1893 than in 1892. The expenditure under this head in the Jail of Thána also exhibits a substantial reduction, which, however, is more apparent than real, as in last year's report an expenditure of about Rs. 250-0-0 on dead stock was through error classified as miscellaneous contingent expenditure.

Statement No. XI.—Employment of convicts.

47. The following table compares the employment of convicts for the last two years :—

	Average number under sentence to labour.	Sick and convalescent.	On unremunerative labour.	Prison officers.	Prison servants.	Gardening.	Grinding grain and preparing articles for Jail use.	On additions, alterations and repairs to Jail buildings.	Manufactures.	Extramural labour.
1892... { Number ...	6,953	509	383	317	601	410	839	400	2,165	1,329
{ Percentage ...	100	7·3	5·5	4·6	8·6	5·9	12·1	5·8	31·1	19·1
1893... { Number ...	6,889	544	295	326	654	404	945	330	2,165	1,176
{ Percentage ...	100	7·9	4·3	4·7	9·5	5·9	13·7	5·5	31·4	17·1

48. It will be seen from the above table that the total daily average number of prisoners sentenced to labour has decreased by 64, from 6,953 in 1892 to 6,889 in 1893. The daily average number of sick and convalescent prisoners has risen from 509 in 1892 to 544 during the year under report, equivalent to an increase of 0·6 per cent. The numbers and percentages on "Unremunerative labour" and "Gardening" exhibit a decrease of 94 or 1·2 per cent. "Prison servants" as well as those employed on "Grinding grain and preparing articles for Jail use" show an increase of 159 over the number reported for 1892. The decrease of 20 or 0·3 in 1893 in the number employed on "Additions, &c., to Jail buildings" is trifling, and calls for no explanation. The number shown as employed on manufactures is the same for each year, though the percentage in the later period is, owing to the decrease in the average number of those sentenced to labour, very slightly higher. There has been a drop of 153 in the average number of those employed extramurally, which is attributable to the large reduction in the strength of the Deccan Gang in 1893 as compared with the previous year. On an average some 203 prisoners of the Hyderabad Jail and some 223 of Nára Gang have been daily employed, throughout the past year in the case of the Hyderabad Jail, and for some 10½ months of that year in the case of the Nára Gang, on the construction of the Hyderabad Central Jail. The daily average working strength of the Nára Gang during the 7 weeks or thereabouts that it was encamped at Baragozo, engaged in repairing the Khádi Bund, was about 300.

49. This statement shows the net cash earnings of convicts sentenced to labour. These earnings have amounted during 1893 to Rs. 1,34,397-11-0 against Rs. 1,14,314-3-0 in 1892, or an increase of Rs. 20,083-8-0. The average earnings of each prisoner employed on manufactures have been Rs. 37-14-0 against Rs. 30-12-0 in 1892, and the average earnings of each prisoner sentenced to labour Rs. 18-15-0 against Rs. 16-1-0 in 1892. The table below gives the net profits, for the past four years, of the jail factories :—

Statement No. XII.—Appendix G.—Earnings.

	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Net profits ...	42,916 0 0	52,522 0 0	49,370 0 0	47,379 0 0
Profits per prisoner ...	21 5 9	25 5 2	22 12 10	21 14 2

50. *Manufactures*.—Fourteen of the jails exhibit a decrease in profits under this head as compared with 1892, while in 5 the contrary is the case, the net result all round being, as shown above, a decline of Rs. 1,991 on the profits for 1893.

51. There has been an increase of 29,858-14-5 in the earnings under the head of Extramural labour, notwithstanding that the average number of prisoners employed on this kind of work has been 1,176 during the year under report against 1,329 in 1892. This increase is attributable to adjustments, in 1893, of heavy outstandings due at the close of the preceding year in the case of the Hyderabad Jail and Nára Gañg. The extramural operations of the Thána Jail during 1893 have resulted in a deficit of Rs. 183-5-4, whereas in the preceding year a net profit of Rs. 1,232-9-7 was realized under the head under reference. In this Jail we unfortunately during the past year have had to write off a sum of Rs. 318 due to the Jail on account of extramural labour supplied to one of the sub-contractors of the Tánša Main, who became insolvent. There has been, in 1893, hardly any extramural work for prisoners offering at Thána compared with what was the case in the preceding year. In the case of the Nára Gang the realizations on account of extramural labour, which stood at Rs. 8,841-14-7 in 1892, have, for reasons which are given above, risen to Rs. 19,835-12-10 in the past year. This Gang, it will be within the recollection of Government, was in April last moved down to Baragozo, in the Karáchi District, about 60 miles from Hyderabad, for the purpose of repairing the Khádi Bund, remaining there until the 11th of June, when, owing to an abnormally high flood in the Indus, the Bund was breached, the Gang being driven out of its camp and having to return to Hyderabad to resume its labours on the construction of the Central Jail. I had the honour of submitting a special report to Government—this office No. 4624 of 9th October last—on the operations, &c., of the Nára Gang at Baragozo, and no further reference to the subject on the present occasion appears to be called for. The realizations on account of extramural labour in the case of the Hyderabad Jail for 1893, containing, as they do, adjustments of heavy outstandings due at the end of 1892, stand at Rs. 34,352-12-11 against Rs. 6,755-15-1 for the year preceding. The realizations on account of extramural labour in the case of the Deccan Gang have fallen from Rs. 32,846-13-2 in 1892 to Rs. 17,910-5-2 in the past year. The strength of the Gang has during the past year been gradually reduced, and at the present time stands at about 300, and owing to the questions which still remain to be settled in connection with the launching of the Dhárwár water-works scheme, a project on which it is proposed to employ the prisoners of the Deccan Gang, it now remains in its camp at Ankal, in the neighbourhood of the Bund on the construction of which it had been employed for some 2½ years up to last November. For 1892 the operations of the Dedargaon Gang, a small off-shoot Gang belonging to the Jail of Dhulia, resulted, owing to the expenditure incurred for building shelters for the prisoners, in a deficit slightly in excess of Rs. 600. In paragraph 50 of my last annual report I led Government to understand that the operations of this small Gang for 1893 would, in a financial sense, show up much better than in 1892. The net profits due to the labours of the Dedargaon Gang during 1893 have amounted to Rs. 5,409-7-7.

52. The cash realizations under the different heads of labour on which the prisoners have been employed, are given in the subjoined table :—

		1892.	1893.
		Rs.	Rs.
Factory ...	...	51,650	51,494
Garden...	...	4,046	3,944
Extramural labour ...	...	53,341	74,463
Building and repairing jails ...	...	3,665	2,666
Subordinate Jails ...	...	1,612	1,831
Total ...		1,14,314	1,34,398

53. As regards the above, it is necessary to explain that the labour of a small party of prisoners of the Dhuliákot Jail employed on the construction of the Ahmedabad Central Jail has been shown under the fourth heading, while the labour of the prisoners of the Nára Gang and Hyderabad Jail employed in constructing the Hyderabad Central Jail has been classified under the third heading. I must ask to be forgiven for the above incongruity, which did not attract my attention until a number of the calculations appearing in some earlier paragraphs of this report had been worked out. It does not appear necessary to delay the submission of this report in order to admit of some detailed information, showing exactly what was the daily average strength of the working parties on the new Central Jail works and on the Khádi Bund, being called for from the Nára Gang, to allow of some of the figures, to which reference has been made above, being worked out afresh. And in connection with the above remarks it may be added that in Statement No. XI the whole of the prison labour employed in constructing the Hyderabad Central Jail has been, in the case of the Nára Gang and Hyderabad Jail, shown in sub-columns (a) and (b) of column L of main column 7 respectively, instead of, as I am disposed to think should have been the case in both instances, in column J of main column 7. I say I am disposed to think, because as regards the Nára Gang, which is a Public Works Jail in the sense in which I understand that expression, it is a debateable point as regards Statement No. XI whether it should figure, in regard to its labours on the Central Jail, in sub-column (a) of column L or in column J. Turning again, after the above somewhat laboured explanation, to the figures in the table at the head of this paragraph, I would explain that the substantial relative reduction in earnings under the fourth head is mainly due to the daily average strength of the small labour Gang from the Dhuliákot Jail employed on the construction of the Ahmedabad Central Jail having been somewhat less in 1893 than in the year preceding. Dealing with the second heading appearing in the above table, namely "Garden," and looking not to the past but to the future, the present would appear to be the proper place in this report to advert to a scheme which I have taken in hand for developing to the utmost extent possible the cultivation of the cocoanut palm on the garden ground of our two coast Jails of Kárwár and Ratnágiri, and of our Jail at Thána. Ratnágiri and Thána are neither of them so favourably situated for the prosecution of the above experiment as is Kárwár, at which station the cocoanut palm seems to exhibit unusually rapid powers of growth, and abnormal powers of fecundity. In May 1892, when I visited the Kárwár Jail and initiated the measures above referred to, I found 390 cocoanut palms, of which 150 had reached the bearing stage, growing on the Jail land. In November 1893, when next visiting the Jail, I found 780—exactly double the number in May 1892—cocoanut palms growing on the Jail ground, 222 of which had reached the bearing stage. So far we have been very successful in our operations, only three nuts, of those planted in the interval of eighteen months which elapsed between my two visits to Kárwár, having failed to germinate. I estimate that, approximately, in time we should be able to increase the number of the cocoanut palms on the Jail land at Kárwár to some 1,600 bearing trees, which should as regards coir—of which the consumption in several of our Jails is considerable—and oil add largely to the receipts of the Kárwár Jail.

54. This statement shows the total cost of guarding and maintenance for Central and District Jails and Lock-ups, and the total net cost to Government. The total expenditure, excluding "Inspection charges" for 1893, has been Rs. 5,60,401 against Rs. 5,57,311 in 1892, an increase of Rs. 3,090. The actual cash realizations have been Rs. 1,34,398 in 1893 against Rs. 1,14,314 in 1892, an increase of Rs. 20,084, thus making the total net cost to Government of this Department Rs. 4,26,003 in the past year against Rs. 4,42,997 in 1892, a decline of Rs. 16,994. The net cost per prisoner has fallen from Rs. 55-3-0 to Rs. 52-6-0, a decrease of Rs. 2-13-0 per head. The financial results of the past year in this Department are, I think I may fairly submit, on the whole satisfactory.

VITAL.

55. This statement shows the sickness and mortality among prisoners of all classes during the year. With a daily average strength of 8,135 confined in jails and lock-ups, there have been 6,569 admissions into hospital, the daily average number of sick has been 233·69, and the total number of deaths 207 or 25·4 per mille of average strength. The figures for 1892 were as follows :—Daily average strength 8,022; admissions into hospital 6,311; daily average number of sick 234·93; total number of deaths 293 or 36·5 per mille. The above figures, dealing as they do with the entire Department, may certainly, I think, be regarded as satisfactory. With a somewhat higher daily average strength, with a fair increase in the total number of admissions into hospital, and with a daily average number of sick slightly lower than in the preceding year, the mortality in 1893 has been less by 86 deaths than was the case in 1892, the ratio of deaths having fallen 11·1 per mille. The total number of deaths in 1893 has been less than that of any year since 1888, the ratio of deaths per mille having also been the lowest recorded in any one of the five years which have elapsed since that year.

56. The table below gives the particulars of the capacity of the several jails :—

Jails.	Capacity inclusive of Hospital and Cell accommodation.	Daily Average.	Maximum Population.
Common Jail ...	180	254	895
House of Correction ...	262	346	1,191
Yerrowda ...	1,482	1,453	1,749
Násik ...	31	45	73
Dhulia ...	199	325	447
Bijápur ...	294	296	345
Dhárwár ...	336	364	414
Kárwár ...	218	83	97
Ratnágiri ...	228	99	121
Thána ...	653	686	1,455
Ahmedabad ...	373	464	505
Dhuliákot ...	380	189	232
Kaira ...	136	195	234
Surat ...	149	184	217
Rájkot ...	61	53	64
Karáchi ...	426	298	379
Hyderabad ...	596	557	618
Shikárpur ...	433	493	590
Aden ...	61	53	68
Total ...	6,498	6,437	9,694

57. Out of the 19 jails given in the above list, 14 show up as having been habitually overcrowded during the past year, the figures in the final column against the Common Jail, the House of Correction, and the Jail of Thána being

somewhat startling. The disturbances in Bombay in August last are responsible for this state of affairs. The above occurrences, combined with the diminution in the strength of the Deccan Gang, owing to the completion of its labours on the Ankal dam, have been the cause of the less aggravated—as compared with that of the riot period—overcrowding of the two Bombay Jails and the Jail of Thána being somewhat prolonged. The Bombay disturbances are also indirectly responsible for the overcrowding of the Násik Jail, the surplus population of which is ordinarily transferred to Thána, while their effect has also, owing to the filling up of the Yerrowda and Thána Jails, been felt in the Jails of Gujarát, from which latter Jails transfers are at times made to Yerrowda and Thána to relieve overcrowding. The overcrowding in the Jails of Bijápur and Dhárwár is due to the reduction in the strength of the Deccan Gang. Regarding the overcrowding at Dhulia it is more apparent than real, for the Dedargaon Gang, an off-shoot of the Dhulia Jail, which has been taken into account in the figures given above for the Dhulia Jail, has been throughout the year accommodated in temporary barracks in the immediate neighbourhood of the work on which it is engaged, and the daily average strength of the Dedargaon Gang has been 102 for the past year, while at times its strength has consisted of as many as 200 and more prisoners. The Shikárpur overcrowding mostly occurred in the hot weather, when, as pointed out in previous years' reports, the prisoners in that Jail pass the night in the yards of the Jail and not in its barracks.

58. The abstract below deals with the sickness and mortality amongst convicts and under-trial prisoners in the Central and District Jails during the past two years :—

	1892.			1893.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Total population	25,252	1,091	26,343	28,214	982	29,196
Daily average strength	6,975	237	7,212	7,015	222	7,237
Number admitted into hospital ...	5,780	130	5,910	5,823	144	5,967
Daily average sick	222·8	4·7	227·5	213·7	7·6	221·3
Number of deaths	271	1	272	183	4	187
Ratio per mille of deaths to total population	10·7	0·9	10·3	6·5	4·1	6·4
Do. do. to strength.	38·8	4·2	37·7	26·1	18·0	25·8
Do. do. to admission into hospital	46·9	7·7	46·0	31·4	27·8	31·3

59. There is an increase of only 57 in the total number “admitted into hospital” in 1893 as compared with 1892. Yerrowda, Bijápur and Thána Jails exhibit an increase, under this head, of 583, 282 and 322 admissions respectively. In the Kaira Jail there has been a decrease of 352, in the Shikárpur Jail one of 220, and in the Deccan Gang one of 214 in the number of admissions as compared with the figures for the preceding year.

60. The number of deaths in Central and District Jails during 1893 has been 187 against 272 in the preceding year, a decline in number of 85 deaths, the ratio per mille of deaths to daily average strength having dropped from 37·7 in the earlier to 25·8 in the later period. As regards ratio of deaths to total population and to admissions into hospital, the figures for 1893 exhibit a drop of 3·9 and 14·7 respectively. The Jails in which the mortality has exceeded 33·3 per mille of the average strength are Kaira, Surat and Karáchi.

Kaira.—The number of deaths in the Jail during the year has been 24 against 15 in 1892, and of the former there have been due—9 to cholera, 8 to dysentery and diarrhoea, 1 to anæmia, and 6 to respiratory diseases. The death-rate per mille in this Jail in 1893 has reached the figure of 123·1 against 70·4 in 1892 and is the one abnormally dark blot in, as regards the year's death roll taken all round, a satisfactory record. The number of admissions into hospital has been 106 against 458 in the preceding year, the average daily strength during the year under report having been 195 against 213 in 1892. The past year

has been an unusually unhealthy one—especially in the matter of bowel complaints and diseases of the respiratory organs—amongst the free population of the Kaira District, and what in the matter of mortality has occurred within the Jail walls may be accepted as a microcosm of what has been going on outside in the surrounding district. With the opening of the Ahmedabad Central Jail the Jail of Kaira will disappear altogether. The latter Jail has often before now earned an evil reputation on account of its heavy death-rate, and I shall, therefore, hail its disappearance from the scene with unmixed satisfaction.

Surat.—The death-rate has risen from 38·7 in 1892 to 65·2 in the past year—the number of deaths having been 12 in the later as against 7 in the earlier year. Of these, 5 have been due to cholera, 2 to anæmia, 1 to diarrhoea and 4 to diseases of the respiratory organs. Ten of the 12 were on admission into the Jail in an indifferent state of health.

Karachi.—The number of deaths in the Jail of Karachi during the past year has been 11 against 16 in the year preceding, the ratio per mille of deaths to daily average strength having dropped from 52·3 in 1892 to 36·9 in the past year. The number of admissions into hospital during the year under report has been 113 or 33 below the figures for 1892. The 11 deaths have been due—1 to angina pectoris, 1 to typhlitis, 1 to peritonitis, 1 to heat apoplexy and 7 to respiratory diseases.

61. The following statement deals with the sickness and mortality in the Subordinate Jails and Lock-ups during the past two years. :—

	1892.						1893.					
	Subordinate Jail.			Lock-ups.			Subordinate Jail.			Lock-ups.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Total population ...	5,769	337	6,106	26,592	1,444	28,036	5,744	305	6,049	40,240	1,953	42,193
Daily average strength ...	270	16	286	506	18	524	323	16	339	536	23	559
Number admitted into hospital...	252	22	274	116	11	127	344	9	353	231	18	249
Daily average sick'...	5·29	0·57	5·86	1·41	0·16	1·57	6·9	0·35	7·25	4·85	·29	5·14
Number of deaths ...	6	1	7	14	...	44	7	...	7	11	2	13
Ratio per mille of deaths to total population ...	1·0	3·0	1·1	0·5	...	0·5	1·2	...	1·2	0·3	1·0	0·3
Do. do. strength...	23·2	62·5	24·5	27·7	...	26·7	21·7	...	20·6	20·5	87·0	23·3
Do. do. admission.	23·8	46·5	25·5	120·7	...	110·2	20·3	...	19·8	47·6	111·1	52·2

62. The number of admissions into hospital in the Subordinate Jails and lock-ups together has reached 602, and the number of deaths has amounted to 20. The figures under these heads for 1892 were 401 and 21 respectively, thus resulting in 1893 in an increase of 201 in the case of admissions and a decrease of 1 in that of deaths.

63. The annexed table is an abstract of Statement XV, and gives the number of admissions into hospital and of deaths from the chief diseases among convicts confined in the Central and District Jails during the years 1892 and 1893 :—

	1892.		1893.	
	Admissions.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Deaths.
Small-pox ...	...	...	4	...
Intermittent fever ...	2,301	3	2,529	3
Remittent and continued fever ...	328	22	114	7
Other fevers ...	180	6	28	5
Cholera ...	10	7	27	21
Scrofula and phthisis pulmonalis ...	18	4	16	9
Anæmia and general debility ...	127	28	79	12
Respiratory diseases ...	426	78	502	53
Dysentery and diarrhoea ...	836	61	760	35
Jaundice ...	73	1	44	1
Ulcers and boils ...	89	...	115	...

64. In the matter of admissions into hospital there has been during the past year, as compared with 1892 a falling off under the heads of remittent and continued fever, other fevers, scrofula and phthisis pulmonalis, anæmia and general debility, dysentery and diarrhœa, and jaundice, the converse being the case as regards small-pox, intermittent fever, cholera, respiratory diseases, and ulcers and boils. Considerably more than half the total number of admissions during the past year has, as is ordinarily the case, been due to intermittent fever. Diseases of the respiratory organs have been responsible for more than a third, dysentery and diarrhœa for about a fourth, and cholera for about one-seventh of the total number of deaths shown in the final column of the above table. Cholera during the past year has made its appearance in five Jails, namely those of Kaira, Surat, Yerrowda, Dhulia and Thana. That the disease when it appeared was of a malignant type may be gathered from the fact that the proportions of deaths to admissions was something like 77 per cent.

65. This statement deals with the mortality amongst convicts according to age. The large decline in the mortality has in the past year produced a reduction in the ratio per mille as regards all the classes figuring in the statement.

Statement No. XVI.—Mortality according to age.

66. The following is a summary of Statement XVII and shows the mortality according to the length of time passed in Jail :—

Statement No. XVII.—Mortality according to length of residence in Jail.

	1892-			1893.		
	Average Number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average strength.	Average Number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average strength.
Under 6 months in Jail	3,435	137	39.9	3,406	90	26.4
From 6 to 12 months ...	1,419	44	31.0	1,313	33	25.1
„ 1 to 2 years ..	1,052	41	39.0	1,050	31	29.5
„ 2 to 3 „ ...	452	13	28.8	506	5	9.9
„ 3 to 7 „ ...	460	22	47.8	490	14	28.6
Above 7 years ...	219	5	22.8	197	9	45.7
Total ...	7,037	262	37.2	6,962	182	26.1

67. There has in the matter of ratio been a decrease in all the six classes given in the above table, save the last, in which the ratio has almost exactly doubled. This class too is the only one in which an absolute as well as a relative increase in the mortality appears.

68. This statement gives particulars of the condition of the prisoners who have been discharged from Jail during the last two years. The results for 1893 do not compare unfavourably with those for the preceding year :—

	1892.		1893.	
	Number.	Percentage.	Number.	Percentage.
Numbers discharged during the year ...	15,746	...	16,048	...
Do. who gained weight ...	8,577	54.5	8,691	54.2
Do. who lost weight ...	4,393	27.9	4,124	25.7
Do. who remained stationary ...	2,776	17.6	3,233	20.1

69. The statement below relates to the visits of inspection on the part of official visitors of Jails, and shows a considerable advance on the figures for 1892,

the number of quarterly meetings, the aggregate number of official visitors attending those quarterly meetings, and the number of other occasions on which a Jail was visited by an official visitor during 1893 having been 86, 425 and 1,527, respectively, against 82,369 and 1,391 during 1892 :—

No.	Jails.	Number of Official Visitors appointed	QUARTERLY MEETINGS.				Number of other occasions on which an Official Visitor visited the Jail during the year.	Number of visits paid by appointed Non-official Visitors during the year.	
			Number in the year.	Number of Official Visitors present.					
				First.	Second.	Third.			Fourth.
District Jails.									
1	Common Jail ...	14	4	6	3	4	2	20	...
2	House of Correction...	8	4	7	4	3	2	11	...
3	Yerrowda ...	12	4	5	4	5	3	72	...
4	Násik...	9	5	9	5	5	6	71	12
5	Dhulia ...	14	2	7	10	...	...	125	15
6	Bijápur ...	2	4	4	10	6	5	74	...
7	Deccan Gang ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Dhárwár ...	9	4	3	2	4	7	66	...
9	Kárwár ...	5	4	3	7	8	3	86	1
10	Ratnágiri ...	7	4	5	6	8	5	58	...
11	Thána ...	2	4	6	8	6	9	78	...
12	Ahmedabad ...	11	4	5	4	6	6	80	3
13	Dhuliákot ...	11	4	3	3	4	5	66	2
14	Kaira...	3	4	3	7	4	3	76	12
15	Surat...	8	3	6	4	5	...	58	1
16	Rájkot ...	4	2	...	...	4	3	15	...
17	Karáchi ...	12	4	4	12	8	8	71	...
18	Hyderabad ...	3	4	3	3	8	4	58	...
19	Shikárpur ...	12	3	3	3	3	...	71	7
20	Nára Convict Gang...	...	1	...	...	3	...	4	...
21	Aden ...	7	...	...	...	...	...	46	...
Subordinate Jails.									
1	Ahmednagar...	4	4	4	8	9	3	83	8
2	Belgaum ...	5	4	3	5	3	2	66	...
3	Godhra ...	6	3	4	...	3	5	65	2
4	Sátára ...	12	4	8	6	4	5	50	2
5	Sholápur ...	3	3	3	...	3	5	57	...
Total ...		183	86	104	114	116	91	1,527	65

GENERAL REMARKS.

70. By the orders contained in Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 4268, dated 11th July last, the control of the Wadhván Civil Station Jail was made over to the Inspector-General of Prisons. In the present report no statistics relating to that Jail will be found in any of the Appendix statements. In explanation of this I would say that I was unable to visit the Wadhván Jail until after the close of the past calendar year; that in introducing into that Jail such changes as its annexation to the Bombay Jail Department has rendered necessary I think it most desirable, in the matter of returns, reports, and statements, to proceed slowly with those changes so as to avoid any risk of producing confusion in a Jail with a limited establishment; and that under these circumstances, more especially in view of the fact that the Wadhván Jail has belonged to this Department for less than 6 months of the past year, I have thought that it would be permissible to exclude it, in a statistical sense, from the present report.

71. In last year's report I spoke hopefully of the Central Jail at Ahmedabad being ready for occupation at the close of the monsoon of 1893. An unanticipated delay arose, however, in connection with the carrying out of the arrangements for furnishing the Jail with its own independent source of water-supply, and the Jail has not as yet been handed over to this Department,

though I now gather that it will be made over to us within the course of a few weeks from the present time. The Hyderabad Central Jail will, I understand, be ready for occupation in about 6 months from the present time, possibly a little earlier. The new Rájkot Jail will, I anticipate, be handed over to us in the course of the next two or three months. A year which is marked by the completion of two new Central and one new District Jail may, I take it, be termed a red-letter year as regards Jail construction in the history of that Department to which those three Jails belong. During the past year various improvements have been carried out in a number of our Jails, having been financed in some cases by Government from the general funds of the Public Works Department, and in others from the departmental discretionary grant for minor works. These measures of improvement have been some 30 in number, principal among which may be named the erection of the nightsoil ejector at the Yerrowda Jail, the improvement of the ventilation in the sleeping barracks of the Dhárwár Jail, and the alterations in the Superintendent's bungalow in the case of the Jail at Karáchi. Three important measures of improvement in the Jail of Bijápur, consisting of the construction of a main enclosure wall, of the enlargement of the windows in the wards, and of the construction of a bathing platform of large size, were, in addition to the above works, taken in hand during the year with which this report deals, and are rapidly approaching completion. Plans and estimates for the construction of a new Subordinate Jail at Broach have been prepared during the past year and have received the provisional sanction of Government. Plans and estimates for the enlargement of the old Subordinate Jail at Sukkur, with a view to admit of the transfer to the above station, from Shikárpur, of the District Jail, are now in course of preparation.

72. The following jails and gangs have been visited and inspected by me during the past year :—

Karáchi.	Yerrowda.
Hyderabad.	House of Correction.
Nára Gang.	Common Jail.
Shikárpur.	Násik.
Sehwan Subordinate Jail.	Thána.
Surat.	Ratnágiri.
Broach Subordinate Jail.	Kárwár.
Godhra do.	Bijápur.
Kaira.	Sholápur Subordinate Jail.
Ahmedabad.	Ahmednagar Subordinate Jail.
Dhuliákot.	Dhulia.
Alibág Subordinate Jail.	Dedargaon Gang.
Sátára Subordinate Jail.	Bhusával Subordinate Jail.
Belgaum do.	
Dhárwár.	
Deccan Gang.	

I also in November last, at the request of the Political Superintendent, visited the Sávantvádi Jail and examined into its general arrangements.

73. Incidentally here and there in the present report allusion has been made to the disturbances of last August in Bombay ; but it may not be out of place, before bringing the report to a conclusion, to devote a few special remarks to those disturbances and to their effect as felt in this Department in the case of the two Bombay City Jails and the Jail of Thána. The riots in Bombay commenced on Friday the 11th August in the forenoon. By Saturday morning the lock-ups at the various police stations scattered throughout the city had become overcrowded to a most extraordinary extent, and though lock-up prisoners are not, as a rule, admitted into the House of Correction and Common Jail, it became absolutely necessary to accommodate in those Jails as many prisoners of that class as possible, and accordingly on Saturday afternoon the inflow of these prisoners into the two Jails above named commenced. The measured capacity of the House of Correction and the Common Jail provides, in the aggregate, accommodation for 442 prisoners, taking into account the hospital buildings and cells. By Monday afternoon the joint population of the

two Jails amounted to 1,915 prisoners, of whom 1,416—795 in the House of Correction and 621 in the Common Jail—were lock-up prisoners charged with rioting, and it became necessary to devise some means of relieving the pressure in the two above Jails occasioned by this enormous crowd. Accordingly on Wednesday the 16th of August 723 lock-up prisoners, of whom 450 came from the Common Jail and 273 from the House of Correction, were transferred by special train to Thána. All of the above 723 prisoners were Mahomedans, as means were being taken to separate the Hindu from the Mussalmán lock-up prisoners as far as possible, and the above measure of transferring only Mahomedan prisoners to Thána enabled us in the end to practically, before they were finally disposed of, put all the Mahomedan lock-up prisoners in the Common Jail, and all the Hindu lock-up prisoners in the House of Correction. The Common Jail contingent of the Thána column started just before daylight on the morning of Wednesday the 16th of August, picking up at the House of Correction on the way to the Byculla Railway Station the contingent belonging to the latter Jail. There accompanied this large body of prisoners from the Common Jail to the Jail of Thána an armed guard consisting of 2 officers and 64 non-commissioned officers and men of the Lancashire Fusiliers. In addition to the above, the prisoners were, during their march through the city to the railway station, guarded by 50 sowars of the 2nd Bombay Lancers. Only some 100 pairs of hand-cuffs were available for employment on the occasion of the above transfer, and the bulk of the prisoners were merely tied two and two together by pieces of cord fastened to their arms. It was this state of affairs and the possibility, therefore, of attempts, and successful attempts, at escape being made by some of the prisoners of the column, either on their way from the Jails to the railway station in Bombay, or from the train between Bombay and Thána, that led to the services of an abnormally strong military escort being asked for and obtained. Parenthetically I may here observe that since the occurrences under reference I have taken measures to accumulate, by transfer from other Jails, and retain in the Thána Jail a large number of hand-cuffs. The entraining of the prisoners at the Byculla Station was a long and tedious business, and I fear that the Bombay Jail Department must plead guilty to having upset to an appreciable extent the arrangements for the passenger traffic on the G. I. P. Railway in the immediate neighbourhood of Bombay on the morning of the 16th August, for the special train which took the prisoners to Thána, consisting as it did of 26 carriages, in addition to the engine and tender, was too long to be accommodated in any of the Byculla Station sidings. Mr. Vincent, the Commissioner of Police, accompanied the prisoners from the Common Jail to the Byculla Railway Station and lent a very ready, and much appreciated, help with his advice and assistance in the distribution throughout the train of the prisoners and their armed escort. A number of Police and of Jail warders accompanied the column from Bombay to Thána. Willing workers on the above occasion were Surgeon-Lieutenant-Colonel Waters, the Medical Officer of the two Bombay Jails, and Mr. Harvey, the Under-Secretary to Government, the former accompanying the prisoners from the House of Correction, and the latter from the Common Jail, to the Jail of Thána. There was no fear of anything in the nature of an outbreak accompanied by violent conduct on the part of the prisoners. The armed escort was sufficiently strong to have at once checked and repressed anything of that sort; but there was, notwithstanding the strength of the escort, considerable apprehension that, owing to the paucity of hand-cuffs, some of the prisoners might succeed, more especially in the train, in slipping away, and the services of the two officers named above on the occasion referred to, in the matter of giving general assistance all round, were very acceptable. The column of prisoners with its Bombay armed escort was met on arrival at Thána by an escort from the detachment of the 5th Regiment of Native Infantry quartered at that station, and by a strong party of the local Police, the whole of the town of Thána being in the streets to have a look at the prisoners on their march from the railway station to the Jail. By 10 A. M. the whole of the 723 prisoners were lodged in the Thána Jail, sending up the population of that Jail at a bound from 712 to 1,435 prisoners, or, in other words, slightly more than doubling it. These 723 prisoners were gradually disposed of by being released on bail from Thána Jail or by being brought back in batches to Bombay to be placed before the Magistrates. Thána Jail was eventually made the receiving Jail for the greater number of

such of the Bombay prisoners as were disposed of magisterially and sentenced to imprisonment, and some 208 prisoners of the above class were subsequently thus again received into Thána, being in all, save 5 instances, almost immediately transferred thence to Yerrowda.

74. Turning again to the Bombay Jails I may state, as regards myself, that, when these lock-up prisoners began to flow in such immense numbers into the two Jails in question, my instructions to each Superintendent were confined to informing him that so long as he had a spare hole or corner in his Jail he should receive these lock-up prisoners without regard to the hour at which they might reach the Jail or to the numbers in which they might come; that he should arrange, as far as possible, to put these prisoners under shelter, and arrange as best he could for feeding them, and for carrying on the conservancy arrangements of the Jail upset, in regard to the Municipal Halálkhor service, as the latter had been by the local disturbances. To the above I added that whatever money it might be necessary to spend to keep things going should be spent. It was no time for officious and needless interference on the part of the Head of the Department with the proceedings of the two Superintendents of the Jails in question. In both the Bombay Jails the task of feeding the lock-up prisoners was much lightened by large numbers of them being fed from outside at the cost of syndicates formed from the members of each community. Our departmental rules allow of under-trial prisoners being rationed from outside the Jails, and, therefore, the above arrangements involved no breach of any of our rules. As an illustration of the strain which was put upon the Superintendent, the staff, and the resources of each Jail, I may mention that I myself was present at about half-past ten at the House of Correction on the night of Sunday the 13th August when I witnessed a crowd of about 270 lock-up prisoners being admitted into that Jail. By utilizing the factory sheds and all available covered accommodation, no lock-up prisoner, whether in the two Bombay City Jails or in the Jail of Thána, failed to have a roof over his head at night during the period of his incarceration. Here and there instances of the grotesque were not altogether wanting. Thus, for example, in the House of Correction some of the habitual prisoners, who were inmates of that Jail at the time the lock-up prisoners commenced to enter it in such large numbers, caused it to be conveyed to Captain Walshe, the Superintendent of the Jail, that they were, as old residents of the place, ready to lend every assistance in guarding these lock-up prisoners and in hammering the latter into good behaviour should they be disposed to give any trouble. It is perhaps hardly necessary to say, though it may seem ungracious to do so, that the offer above referred to was not accepted. Again, in the Common Jail one of these lock-up prisoners in the presence of a very large number of his fellows committed a somewhat aggravated assault on a warder. He was at once seized, tied up, and given a dozen, well laid on, strokes with a cane. It is of course a most unusual, nay an almost unprecedented thing to subject an under-trial prisoner to a flogging; but in the interests of discipline at a very critical period, when failure to deal promptly and severely with conduct such as the above might have led to an outbreak on the part of the other prisoners, I consider as I told him at the time, on learning of what had happened, that the Superintendent of the Common Jail was perfectly justified in punishing the above prisoner as he did. And now comes in the comical aspect of this case. The prisoner who was flogged was an habitual offender, well acquainted with the fact that under-trial prisoners are very largely exempt from the Jail discipline which is applicable to prisoners who have been convicted, and reckoning apparently that little or nothing would be done to him for assaulting the warder as above, he was somewhat astonished at receiving the thoroughly appropriate and well-deserved punishment which was meted out to him.

75. Each of the Bombay Jails during the disturbances, and for some few weeks afterwards, was protected by an armed military guard. And it is, I think, incumbent on me on the present occasion to gratefully acknowledge the readiness with which, during the period regarding which I am writing, the local Military authorities, from the late lamented Brigadier-General Budgen downwards, listened to and complied with our requests for guards and escorts, at a time when so many other and pressing demands were made upon their resources.

76. The situation of the Common Jail, undesirable at any time, is one which in times of riot and disturbance, such as that through which this City passed some seven or eight months ago, can hardly be too strongly condemned, situated as the Jail is in the heart of the native city, with its approaches consisting of narrow and tortuous streets and lanes. With the experience of last year to guide us, I think myself that in the case of the new Jail at Parel, plans and estimates for which have been provisionally sanctioned, some arrangement in the nature of shelter sheds, with enclosures or pens, each such pen containing space for some 20 prisoners, and there being 40 such pens, should be introduced into the scheme. Such an arrangement would provide shelter for eight hundred prisoners in addition to the ordinary accommodation of the Jail; and, in view of the very simple nature of the buildings which I have proposed as above should be added to the project of the new Jail at Parel, the extra outlay involved by my present suggestion should not, I take it, add very largely to the cost of the scheme as already sanctioned.

77. With such a crowd of lock-up prisoners in our charge for many days many of these prisoners showing signs of having been considerably knocked about in the disturbances in which they had borne a part, it would have been no matter for surprise if some of them had died on our hands. As a matter of fact, however, there was not a single death among the many hundreds of the above prisoners during the period in which, pending the disposal of their cases by the Courts, they were inmates of the two Bombay Jails and the Jail of Thána, a circumstance which, I think, speaks well for the medical management of all three Jails.

78. The strain imposed upon the Superintendents of each of the Bombay Jails and on the Superintendent of the Jail at Thána, and on their respective staffs, by the occurrences to which I have referred above, was for a very considerable number of days one of a very pronounced nature indeed. To Captain Walshe, the Superintendent House of Correction, to Mr. Mackenzie, the Superintendent of the Common Jail, and to Mr. Wellis, the Superintendent of the Jail at Thána, I consider great credit is due for the manner in which, zealously assisted as they were by their respective staffs, they faced the above strain and the circumstances, in respect to Jail management, of no ordinary situation, and I venture very respectfully to hope that Government may be disposed to endorse the above opinion on my part.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient Servant,

T. M. FILGATE,

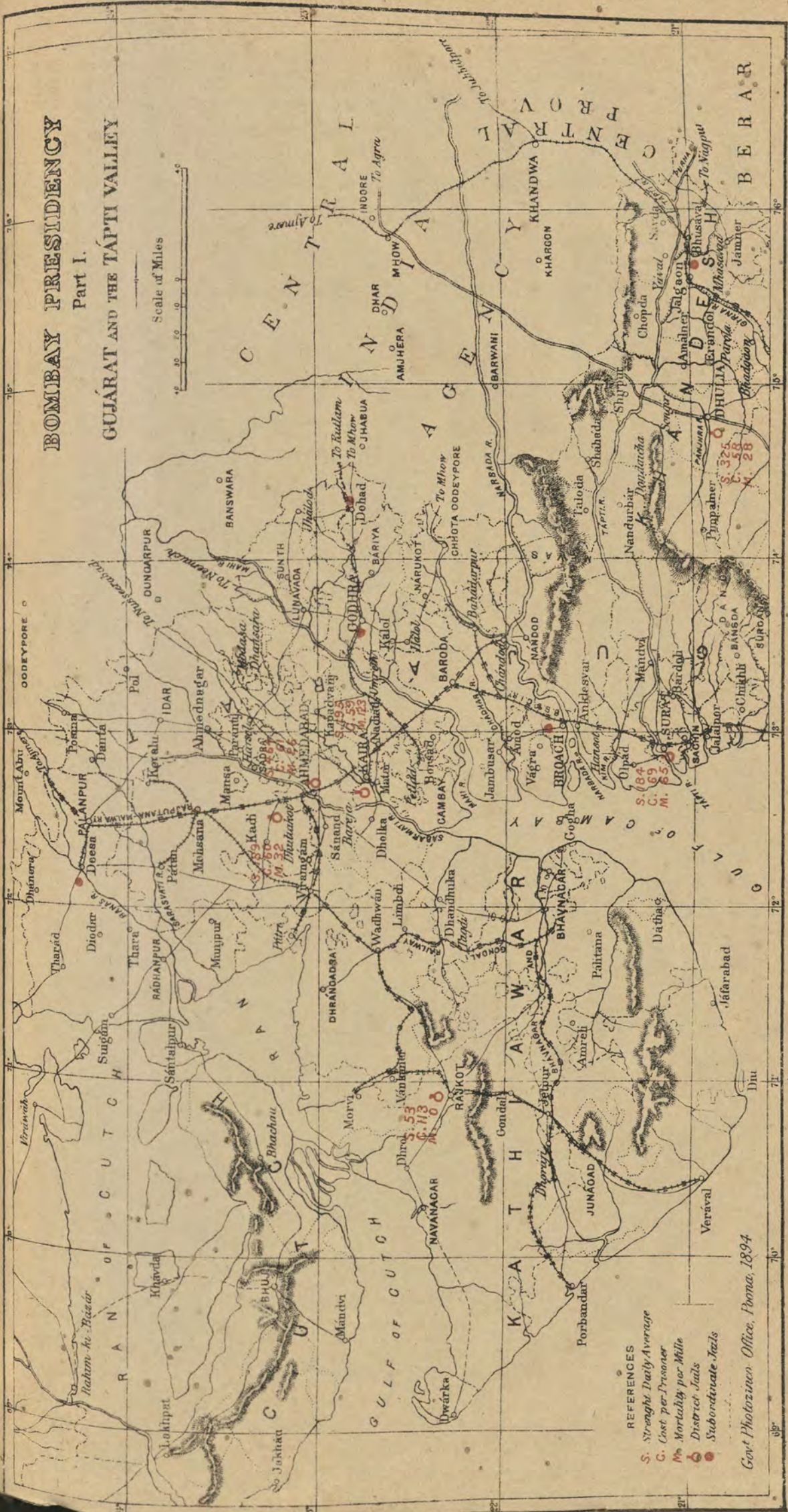
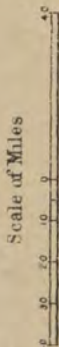
Inspector-General of Prisons.

BOMBAY PRESIDENCY

Part I.

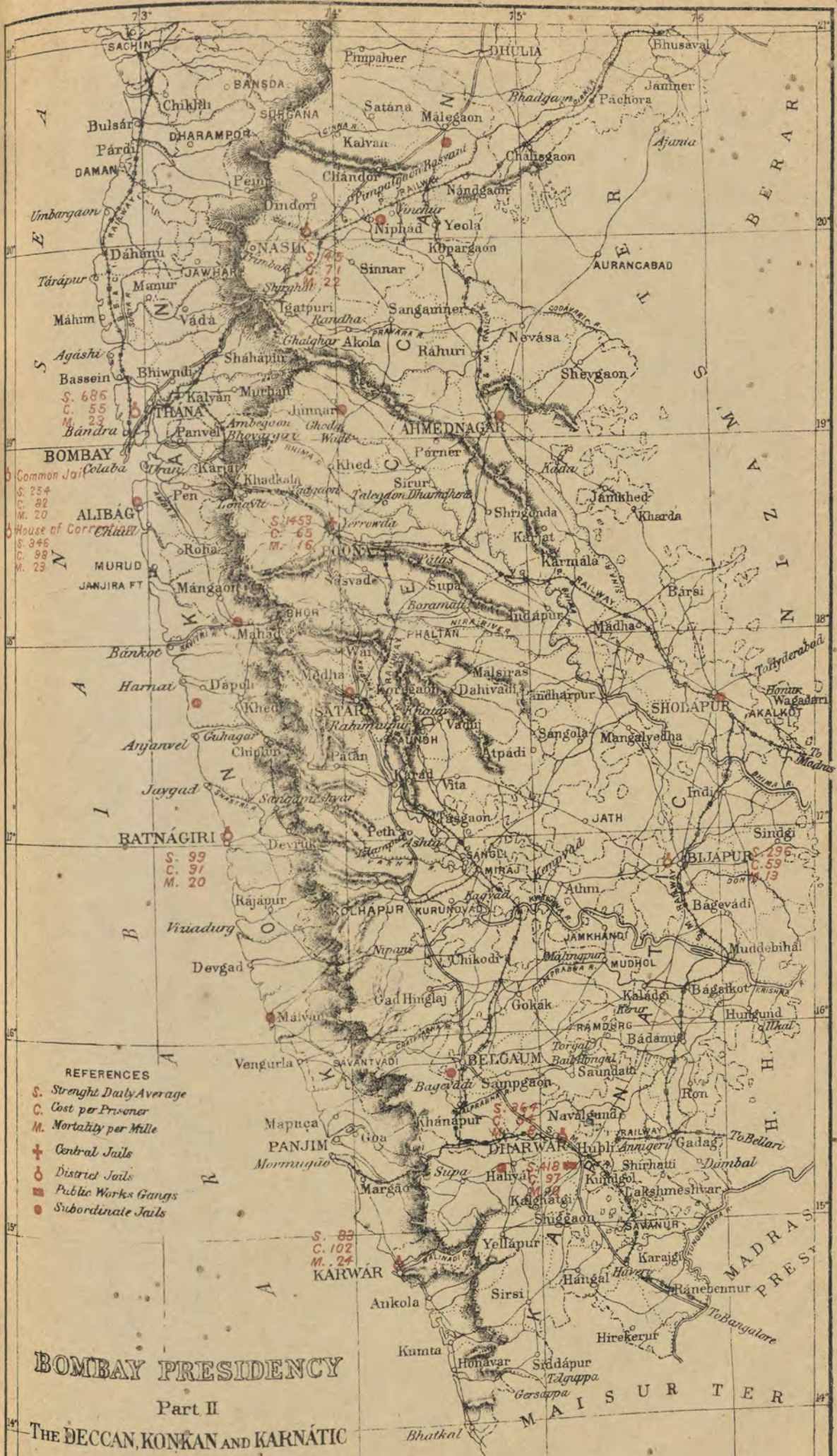
GUJARAT AND THE TAPTI VALLEY

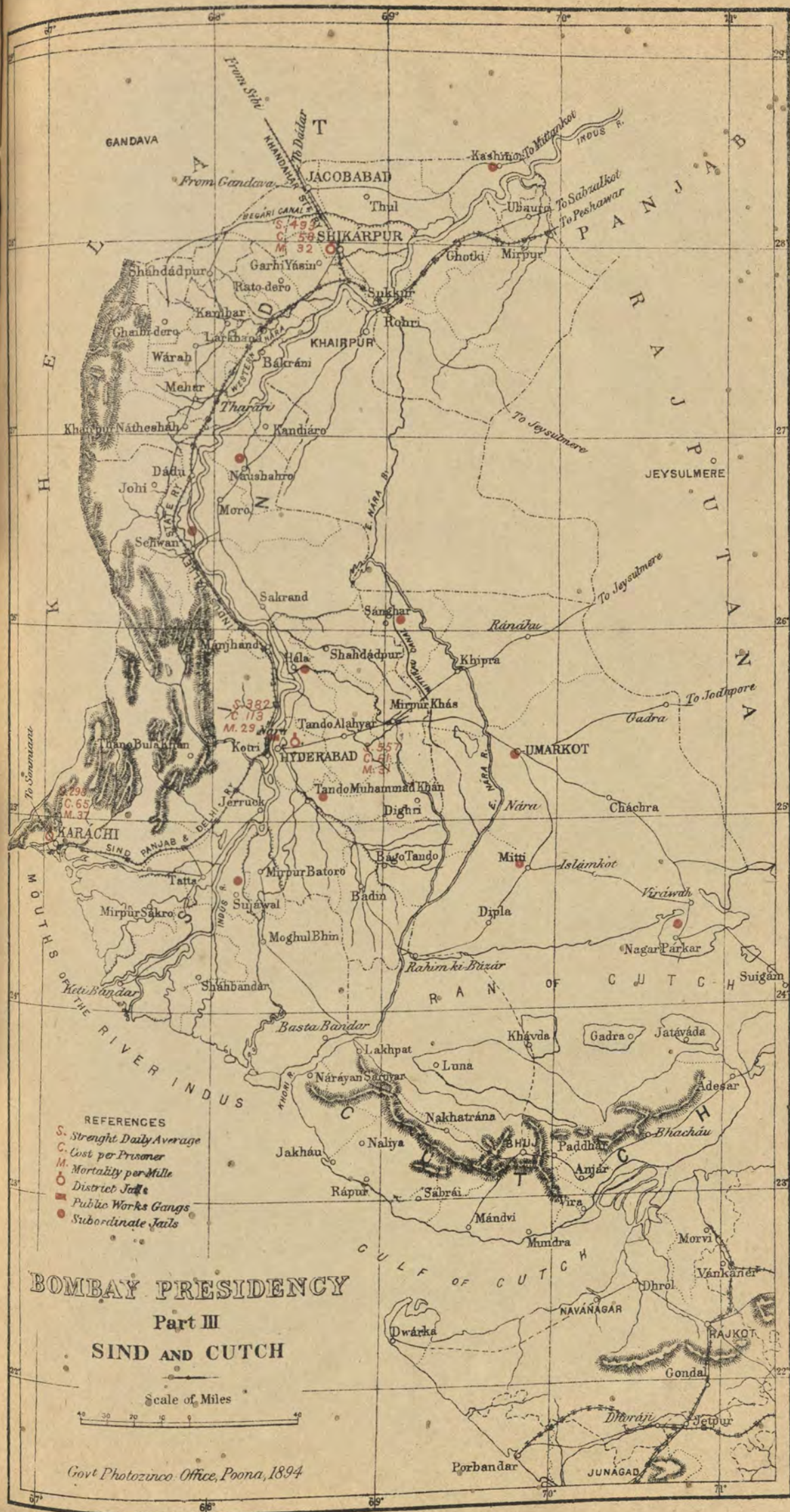
Scale of Miles



- REFERENCES
- S. Strength Daily Average
 - C. Cost per Prisoner
 - M. Mortality per Mile
 - District Jails
 - Subordinate Jails

Govt Photodup. Office, Poona, 1894





General Summary showing the Distribution of the Prisoners of all Classes confined in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1893.

Station.	Place of Confinement.	Classes of Prisoners.	4		5		6		7		8		9		10	
			Remained at the commencement of the year.		Received during the year.		Total.		Discharged from all causes.		Remaining at end of the year.		Daily average number of each Class.		Total daily average of whole Jail.	
			Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.
Bombay.	Common Jail	Convicts	147	7	2,173	73	2,245	2,320	79	2,399	194	13	182	7	189	8
	House of Correction	Under-trials	13	1	1,005	32	1,037	1,618	33	1,651	29	1	30	1	65	9
		Convicts	8	8	90	11	98	98	...	98	18	...	64	...	9	...
		Under-trials	276	...	730	...	1,006	925	...	924	...	...	288	...	298	...
	Yerowda	Under-trials	1,289	37	1,695	135	1,830	2,884	172	3,056	1,478	24	1,430	28	1,461	337
		Convicts	33	6	427	49	476	400	55	455	13	6	32	...	38	...
		Under-trials	271	14	678	23	701	949	37	986	349	7	356	10	314	45
	Nasik	Under-trials	18	...	168	2	171	187	2	189	8	...	11	...	315	10
		Convicts	244	24	533	34	567	504	33	537	273	25	298	26	280	385
		Under-trials	19	...	114	5	119	133	5	138	6	...	16	...	270	26
Southern Maratha Country.	Deccan Gang	Convicts	608	...	241	...	849	849	...	848	391	...	418	...	418	418
	Dhule	Under-trials	345	24	519	45	564	864	69	933	332	...	327	...	353	364
		Convicts	14	...	162	14	176	176	14	190	10	...	11	...	11	...
		Under-trials	88	...	182	8	190	270	10	280	74	...	77	...	81	2
	Karnar	Under-trials	86	10	165	19	184	251	29	280	80	...	87	...	90	9
		Convicts	544	36	1,955	86	2,041	2,499	125	2,624	635	...	608	...	641	45
		Under-trials	403	33	880	37	917	1,283	70	1,353	445	...	424	...	434	30
	Ahmedabad	Under-trials	17	...	99	4	103	116	3	118	1	...	2	...	10	...
		Convicts	198	...	412	...	610	610	...	610	215	...	189	...	189	...
		Under-trials	190	11	537	23	560	727	34	761	211	...	177	...	184	8
Gujarat.	Kaira	Under-trials	7	...	148	8	155	155	9	164	11	...	10	...	11	...
	Surat	Under-trials	168	3	655	23	678	823	26	849	171	...	178	...	183	5
		Convicts	42	...	77	5	82	119	5	124	55	...	48	...	49	1
		Under-trials	239	5	675	10	685	974	15	989	203	...	280	...	282	2
	Rajkot	Under-trials	600	...	1,218	11	1,259	1,848	11	1,859	468	...	538	...	539	2
		Convicts	10	...	476	8	484	486	8	494	16	...	17	...	18	...
		Under-trials	508	15	1,146	35	1,181	1,654	50	1,704	418	...	463	...	474	11
	Nara Gang	Under-trials	27	...	287	4	314	314	4	318	22	...	19	...	19	...
		Convicts	330	...	636	...	966	966	...	966	468	...	382	...	382	...
		Under-trials	54	...	223	7	230	277	9	288	47	...	51	...	53	3
Sind.	Aden	Under-trials	230	14	3,016	181	3,207	3,246	...	3,451	205	...	217	...	220	16
	Subordinate Jails	Convicts	99	...	2,497	88	2,498	2,447	99	2,546	61	...	107	...	110	339
		Under-trials	410	...	39,880	1,943	41,773	40,240	1,946	42,188	390	...	535	...	538	569
		Under-trials	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Lock-ups	Convicts	7,620	273	66,578	2,972	69,550	74,108	3,009	69,509	7,698	238	7,574	261	7,874	8,135
		Under-trials	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Under-trials	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total, 1893	Convicts	7,620	273	66,578	2,972	69,550	74,108	3,009	69,509	7,698	238	7,574	261	7,874	8,135
		Under-trials	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Under-trials	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aden and Rajkot Lock-ups figures for the first time this year.	Total, 1892	Convicts	7,540	263	50,073	2,509	52,682	57,613	2,601	52,615	7,509	271	7,570	271	7,841	8,092
		Under-trials	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Under-trials	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total, 1892	Convicts	7,540	263	50,073	2,509	52,682	57,613	2,601	52,615	7,509	271	7,570	271	7,841	8,092
		Under-trials	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Under-trials	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total, 1892	Convicts	7,540	263	50,073	2,509	52,682	57,613	2,601	52,615	7,509	271	7,570	271	7,841	8,092
		Under-trials	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Under-trials	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

* Discrepancy of 21 males and 2 females, due to the inclusion of Bombay, Aden and Rajkot Lock-ups figures for the first time this year.

STATEMENT No. I.-

Showing the number and disposal of the Convicts in the Jails

Serial Number.	Jails.	3		4		5		6												7		
		Remained at the close of the previous year.		Imprisoned during the present year.		Total.		RECEIVED BY TRANSFER.												Grand Total.		
								A.						B.								
								To undergo sentence.						In transit for transport- ation of to other Jails.								
								From Jails in the province.		From Subsidiary Jails to District Jails in the province.		From Jails outside the pro- vince.		From Jails in the province.		From Jails outside the province.		M.	F.				Total.
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.											
1	Bombay ...	Common Jail ...	147	7	2,160	72	2,307	79	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,320	79	2,399		
2		House of (Europeans ...	8	...	84	...	92	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	98	...	98		
		Correc- tion. (Natives ...	276	...	594	...	870	...	136	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,006	...	1,006		
3	Deccan ...	Yerrowda ...	1,289	37	604	120	1,893	157	791	...	287	15	3	...	...	...	...	2,884	172	3,056		
4		Nasik ...	83	6	425	49	458	55	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	460	55	515		
5		Dhulia ...	271	14	538	23	859	37	86	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	949	37	986		
6	Southern Maratha Country.	Bijapur ...	244	24	350	24	594	48	...	...	183	10	...	...	...	...	...	777	58	835		
7		Deccan Gang ...	608	...	1	...	609	...	240	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	849	...	849		
8		Dhárwar ...	345	24	302	33	647	57	2	...	215	12	...	...	...	...	...	864	69	933		
9	Konkan ...	Karwar ...	88	2	182	8	270	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	270	10	280		
10		Ratnagiri ...	86	10	165	19	251	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	251	29	280		
11		Thana ...	544	39	1,258	49	1,802	88	622	30	...	...	...	...	71	6	4	1	2,499	125	2,624	
12	Gujarat ...	Ahmedabad ...	403	33	786	35	1,189	68	19	...	75	2	...	...	...	...	...	1,283	70	1,353		
13		Dhuliakot ...	198	...	1	...	199	...	411	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	610	...	610		
14		Kaira ...	190	11	537	23	727	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	727	34	761		
15		Surat ...	168	3	655	14	823	17	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	833	26	859		
16		Rajkot ...	42	...	77	5	119	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	119	5	124		
17	Sind ...	Karachi ...	299	5	633	7	932	12	10	1	...	...	...	32	2	...	...	974	15	989		
18		Hyderabad ...	600	...	1,012	11	1,612	71	143	...	92	...	...	1	...	...	...	1,848	11	1,859		
19		Shikarpur ...	508	15	1,146	35	1,654	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,654	50	1,704		
20		Nara Convict Gang ...	330	...	...	...	330	...	636	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	966	...	966		
	Aden	Aden ...	54	2	223	7	277	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	277	9	286		
1893. Total.		Central and District Jails	6,731	232	11,733	534	18,514	766	3,027	31	855	48	4	...	104	8	4	1	22,508	854	23,362	
		Subordinate Jails	230	14	3,014	190	3,244	204	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,246	205	3,451		
		Total	6,961	246	14,797	724	21,758	970	3,029	32	855	48	4	...	104	8	4	1	25,754	1,059	26,813	
1892. Total.		Central and District Jails	6,674	225	12,274	634	18,948	859	2,124	44	883	40	1	...	87	10	3	2	22,046	955	23,001	
		Subordinate Jails	203	12	3,096	205	3,299	217	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,301	217	3,518		
		Total	6,877	237	15,370	839	22,247	1,076	2,126	44	883	40	1	...	87	10	3	2	25,347	1,172	26,519	

Convicts who escaped during the year and were not re-captured at the

JUDICIAL (FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1893.

8				9												10		11		12		13		14		15		16			17
TRANSFERRED TO OTHER JAILS.				RELEASED DURING THE YEAR.												Trans- ported beyond Seas.		Trans- ferred to Lunatic Asylum.		Escaped.		Exe- cuted.		Died.		Remaining at the end of present year.		Daily average number.			Serial Number.
A.		B.		A.		B.		C.		D.																					
To undergo sentence.		For Trans- portation beyond Seas, &c.		On appeal.		On expiry of sentence.		Under remission rules.		By order of Government.																					
										a	b	On account of sickness.		On other grounds.																	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.					
413	32	2	...	2	...	1,699	44	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	3	...	194	13	182	7	189	1				
4	...	...	...	...	...	74	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	9	...	9	2				
331	...	2	...	4	...	301	...	43	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	316	...	298	...	298	2				
402	4	15	3	47	2	819	136	170	8	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	23	...	1,406	24	1,423	28	1,451	3					
140	2	...	...	43	2	247	46	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	27	6	32	6	38	4					
63	...	10	1	20	6	441	21	45	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	9	...	349	7	304	10	314	5				
20	1	4	1	17	1	433	25	26	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	1	273	25	254	26	280	6				
...	...	...	...	4	...	211	...	230	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	391	...	418	...	418	7				
119	...	4	...	45	4	318	33	39	6	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	332	26	327	26	353	8				
...	...	2	...	10	1	148	6	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	74	3	79	2	81	9					
9	...	4	...	8	2	131	13	15	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	80	12	87	9	96	10				
384	...	...	...	59	2	1,273	72	25	6	1	...	5	...	61	7	1	...	2	...	7	...	635	38	608	45	653	11				
369	...	30	...	56	...	351	37	29	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	10	2	445	23	424	30	454	12				
5	...	...	...	13	...	310	...	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	6	...	215	...	189	...	189	13				
...	...	2	2	26	...	446	22	18	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	23	1	211	8	177	7	184	14				
57	...	1	...	33	2	524	20	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	12	...	171	4	178	5	183	15				
9	...	...	...	7	...	41	4	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55	1	48	1	49	16				
124	...	16	1	16	...	470	11	32	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	11	...	308	2	280	2	282	17				
318	1	3	1	60	...	861	8	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	16	...	458	1	538	1	539	18				
768	...	12	1	92	2	692	35	54	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	15	...	418	9	463	11	474	19				
12	...	...	...	16	...	310	...	148	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	11	...	468	...	382	...	382	20				
2	...	...	...	5	...	214	4	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	5	51	2	53	21				
3,149	30	96	10	610	24	10,314	57	1,104	35	3	...	7	...	91	7	1	...	12	...	27	...	178	4	6,886	207	6,751	218	6,969			
918	46	...	...	108	4	2,104	141	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	4	...	205	12	216	13	216	20				
4,867	78	96	10	718	28	12,418	678	1,104	35	3	...	7	...	91	7	1	...	12	...	34	...	182	4	7,091	219	6,967	231	7,198			
5,170	44	...	...	708	29	11,227	698	745	20	4	...	7	...	91	21	3	...	12	...	17	...	262	1	6,721	232	6,806	233	7,089			
888	40	...	...	120	8	2,051	155	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	8	...	1	...	230	14	175	14	180			
10,558	84	60	10	828	37	13,278	773	745	20	4	...	8	...	91	21	3	...	14	...	25	...	233	1	6,061	24	6,061	247	7,234			

One of the year have alone been shown in Column 12.

STATEMENT No. II.—

Showing the Religion, Age, Education and previous Occupation of the Convicts admitted

Serial Number.	Jails.	RELIGION.														AGE.								
		A.						B.		C.		D.		E.		A.		B.		C.		D.		
		CHRISTIANS.						Mahom- medans.		Hindus and Sikhs.		Bud- dhists and Jains.		All other Classes. *		Under 16.		16 to 40.		40 to 60.		Above 60.		
		a.		b.		c.																		
		Euro- peans.		Eura- sians.		Natives.																		
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
		1	Bombay...	Common Jail ...	1	...	1	1	105	2	951	20	1,085	49	2	...	15	...	...	1	2,024	60	183	11	3	...
2	House of Europeans...	70		...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	79	...	5	...	...	...
3	Correc- tion. Natives	...		...	...	...	13	...	199	...	376	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	584	...	56	...	4	...
3	Deccan ...	Yerrowda ...	8	...	2	...	16	2	111	29	465	88	1	1	1	...	4	2	502	89	87	27	11	2
4		Násik ...	...	...	...	5	1	42	3	378	45	...	...	...	...	5	1	346	40	70	6	4	2	
5		Dhulia ...	...	...	...	2	...	68	4	518	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	542	20	40	3	6	...
6	Southern Maráthá Country.	Bijápur ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	41	...	308	24	...	...	...	...	4	1	201	19	54	4	1	...
7		Deccan Gang ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
8		Dhárwár ...	...	...	...	...	3	...	53	3	245	29	1	1	...	...	4	2	243	21	51	10	4	...
9	Konkan ...	Kárwár ...	...	...	...	...	9	...	22	3	151	5	...	...	...	...	1	...	136	7	45	1	...	...
10		Ratnágiri ...	...	...	...	...	6	1	9	...	150	18	...	...	...	...	3	...	137	14	24	5	1	...
11		Thána ...	...	...	...	...	40	...	117	3	1,097	46	...	...	4	...	3	1	1,118	41	137	6	...	1
12	Gujarát ...	Ahmedabad ...	...	...	...	...	5	...	121	1	643	34	17	...	...	...	6	1	691	30	82	4	7	...
13		Dhulákot ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
14		Kaira ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	60	...	476	23	...	...	...	...	1	...	479	22	53	1	2	...
15		Surat ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59	...	590	14	3	...	3	...	...	...	590	11	53	3	3	...
16		Rájkot ...	...	...	...	...	...	25	1	52	4	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	75	4	2	...	...	...
17	Sind ...	Karáchi ...	5	...	2	...	8	3	590	4	88	...	...	...	...	11	...	583	5	38	2	1	...	...
18		Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...	...	937	7	75	4	...	...	...	...	2	...	932	9	71	2	7	...	...
19		Shikárpur ...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1,035	30	109	5	...	...	...	4	...	1,054	29	82	6	6	...	...
20		Nára Convict Gang ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	Aden ...	Aden ...	2	...	...	...	...	210	7	7	...	...	...	4	...	3	1	210	6	10	...	...	...	...
Total, 1893.		Central and District Jails	86	...	19	1	216	9	4,590	115	6,815	407	24	2	33	...	51	11	10,777	427	1,095	91	60	...
		Subordinate Jails	...	...	1	...	11	1	829	20	2,149	168	20	1	4	...	35	8	2,618	149	337	34	24	...
Total			86	...	20	1	227	10	5,419	135	8,964	575	44	3	37	...	86	19	13,395	576	1,432	125	84	...
Total, 1892.		Central and District Jails	66	1	17	1	192	5	4,899	140	7,040	484	14	3	46	...	60	9	10,986	523	1,167	97	61	...
		Subordinate Jails	...	...	4	...	27	1	707	14	2,330	189	27	1	1	...	31	11	2,730	157	318	35	17	...
Total			66	1	21	1	219	6	5,606	154	9,370	673	41	4	47	...	91	20	13,716	680	1,485	132	78	...

*Pirsis 1. M.
J-ws 17
West Indians 3

Total 37

JUDICIAL—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1893.

5												6												7			8
EDUCATION OF CONVICTS.												PREVIOUS OCCUPATION.															
A.		B.		C.		A.		B.		C.		MALES.							FEMALES.								
Able to read and write.		Able to read only.		Illiterate.		Able to read and write.		Able to read only.		Illiterate.		A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.	I.	J.	K.	Total.			Number	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Persons employed under Government or Municipal or other local authorities.	Persons employed in Government or Municipal or other local offices.	Persons engaged in agriculture and with animals.	Persons engaged in commerce and trade.	Persons employed in mechanical arts, manufactures, and engineering operations, &c., &c.	Miscellaneous persons not classed otherwise.	Varied.	Unmarried.	Widows.	Prostitutes.	M.	F.	Total.			
1892.												1893.															
21	1	354	1	1,384	114	33	2	434	...	1,693	70	19	1	910	31	332	119	748	31	...	28	13	2,160	72	2,232	1	
62	...	...	...	6	...	79	...	...	...	5	...	12	2	4	2	55	7	2	...	...	...	...	84	...	84	2	
142	...	...	...	316	...	133	...	...	...	461	...	6	3	71	35	80	380	19	...	...	...	...	594	...	594	2	
16	...	135	1	506	94	27	...	80	...	497	120	18	99	77	193	49	...	168	52	...	66	2	604	120	724	3	
60	...	...	...	373	43	51	...	...	...	374	49	24	2	26	273	12	50	38	27	3	18	1	425	49	474	4	
39	...	27	...	483	39	30	...	41	...	517	23	65	3	23	428	38	17	14	11	1	5	6	588	23	611	5	
30	...	49	...	358	31	17	...	26	...	307	24	16	22	...	253	22	2	35	13	1	10	...	350	24	374	6	
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	7	
40	...	62	...	348	21	24	...	43	...	235	33	13	...	43	86	18	78	64	15	1	15	2	302	33	335	8	
3	...	30	1	111	11	7	...	39	...	136	8	18	3	12	48	13	75	13	3	...	4	1	182	8	190	9	
48	...	...	...	111	17	31	...	...	...	134	19	2	5	10	89	42	6	11	15	...	4	...	165	19	184	10	
20	...	26	...	1,151	67	18	...	66	...	1,174	49	20	18	160	858	40	19	153	31	...	18	...	1,258	49	1,307	11	
90	1	...	...	766	56	137	...	...	...	649	35	31	1	51	430	16	209	48	24	4	7	...	786	35	821	12	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	13	
14	...	36	...	620	33	4	...	26	...	507	23	6	9	12	456	29	1	24	16	...	7	...	537	23	560	14	
78	...	...	...	541	4	86	...	...	...	569	14	16	...	40	277	19	295	8	8	...	6	...	655	14	669	15	
9	...	11	...	61	16	10	...	9	...	58	5	12	1	24	29	1	2	8	2	1	2	...	77	5	82	16	
17	...	29	...	690	21	31	1	13	...	589	6	30	...	156	286	20	...	141	3	...	2	2	633	7	640	17	
21	...	...	...	1,195	19	24	...	...	...	988	11	16	...	36	766	18	116	60	7	...	4	...	1,012	11	1,023	18	
56	...	...	...	1,207	27	97	...	...	...	1,049	35	51	5	62	821	57	54	96	30	1	2	2	1,146	35	1,181	19	
2	...	...	...	237	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	
31	...	10	...	237	16	14	...	3	...	206	7	21	...	108	6	69	8	11	4	1	...	2	223	7	230	21	
...	...	...	...	...	...	854	3	780	...	10,149	531	396	174	1,815	5,369	920	1,438	1,661	292	13	198	31	11,783	534	12,317	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	186	...	141	1	2,687	189	112	68	236	1,775	121	318	384	112	4	66	8	3,014	190	3,204	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	1,040	3	921	1	12,836	720	508	242	2,051	7,144	1,051	1,756	2,045	404	17	264	39	14,797	724	15,521	...	
790	2	760	3	10,700	629	...	...	...	...	...	...	390	112	1,834	6,515	1,067	879	1,477	411	28	173	22	12,274	634	12,908	...	
153	...	172	...	2,771	205	...	...	...	...	...	...	87	101	237	1,653	122	476	370	127	1	65	12	3,096	205	3,301	...	
952	2	941	3	13,477	334	...	...	...	...	...	...	477	213	2,121	8,168	1,189	1,355	1,847	538	29	238	34	15,370	839	16,209	...	

STATEMENT No. III.—JUDICIAL—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

Showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1893, and those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the nature and length of Sentences.

Serial Number	Jails.	Nature of Imprisonment of those admitted as explained at foot.	NUMBERS ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF SENTENCE.*																								Total.			Serial Number																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
			A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I				J																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Sentenced to Transportation beyond Seas.		Sentenced to death.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
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																					For life.	For a term.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
																								M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
1	Common Jail	A.	232	8	2	...	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...</

*A.—Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.
 B.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.
 C.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.
 D.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.

STATEMENT No. III.—JUDICIAL—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY)—continued.

Serial Number.		2	3		4																				5			6	
			*Nature of imprisonment of those admitted as explained at foot.		NUMBERS ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF SENTENCE.																								
		Jails.	A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I				J		Total.				
			Not exceeding 1 month.		Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.		Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.		Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.		Sentenced to Transportation beyond Seas.				Sentenced to Death.						
																			a		b								
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	For life.		For a term.								
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.		
6	S. M. Country—contd.	Dhārwar	A.	2	3	2	1	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	5	13		
		B.	98	12	64	8	79	2	21	2	7	1	16	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	3	2	291	28	319		
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1		
		D.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2			
		Total of Admissions..	..	100	15	66	9	80	3	24	2	10	1	16	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	3	2	302	33	335		
		Total remaining on the 31st December 1893..	..	2	..	10	2	62	5	37	2	40	4	102	6	15	1	..	16	4	48	2	..	..	332	26	358		
9		Kārwār	A.	16	..	4	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	..	23			
		B.	52	3	46	3	32	2	10	..	8	..	7	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	157	8	165			
		C.	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1			
		D.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1			
		Total of Admissions..	..	68	3	50	3	34	2	12	..	8	..	8	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	182	8	190			
		Total remaining on the 31st December 1893..	..	1	..	7	1	6	1	6	..	9	1	32	..	8	..	..	1	..	4	..	..	74	3	77			
10	Konkan.	Ratnāgiri	A.	5	1	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	4	11			
		B.	32	6	45	6	24	2	25	..	9	..	10	..	2	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	2	..	152	15	167		
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2			
		D.	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4			
		Total of Admissions..	..	37	7	47	7	25	4	29	..	9	..	11	..	2	..	..	2	1	1	..	2	..	166	19	184		
		Total remaining on the 31st December 1893..	..	3	2	9	3	7	1	21	..	9	1	24	2	2	..	..	4	1	1	2	..	..	80	12	92		
11		Thāna.. ..	A.	30	5	1	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	7	39			
		B.	567	22	219	6	141	4	98	4	58	..	56	3	36	2	2	..	15	1	16	..	12	..	1,220	42	1,262		
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1		
		D.	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	5			
		Total of Admissions..	..	597	27	220	6	144	6	100	4	59	..	56	3	37	2	2	15	1	16	..	12	..	1,258	49	1,307		
		Total remaining on the 31st December 1893..	..	19	..	46	..	126	3	60	2	33	9	88	9	104	3	10	77	7	57	5	1	..	635	38	673		
12		Ahmedabad	A.	24	2	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	3	31			
		B.	170	16	187	13	163	2	84	..	48	..	62	2	14	..	1	..	20	..	1	..	5	..	755	32	787		
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
		D.	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3			
		Total of Admissions..	..	195	18	189	13	165	3	85	..	48	..	63	2	14	..	1	20	..	1	..	5	..	786	35	821		
		Total remaining on the 31st December 1893..	..	11	..	16	..	18	1	11	1	44	6	171	9	104	2	5	51	3	13	..	1	..	445	23	468		
13	Gujarat.	Dhuliakot	A.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
		B.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
		D.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
		Total of Admissions..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1			
		Total remaining on the 31st December 1893..	..	7	..	19	..	49	..	70	..	59	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	215	..	215			
14		Kaira	A.	9	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	2	14			
		B.	145	8	118	5	116	2	78	1	32	1	16	2	5	..	..	10	2	1	..	4	..	525	21	546			
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
		D.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
		Total of Admissions..	..	154	9	121	6	116	2	78	1	32	1	16	2	5	..	10	2	1	..	4	..	537	23	560			
		Total remaining on the 31st December 1893..	..	9	..	20	1	42	1	48	1	32	2	26	2	20	..	8	1	5	..	1	..	211	8	219			
15		Surat	A.	15	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	16			
		B.	189	7	228	4	106	1	50	1	30	1	5	..	13	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	635	14	649			
		C.	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4			
		D.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
		Total of Admissions..	..	204	7	230	4	107	1	59	1	31	1	6	..	13	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	655	14	669			
		Total remaining on the 31st December 1893..	..	5	..	60	1	28	1	27	1	24	1	10	..	12	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	171	4	175			

*A.—Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.
B.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.
C.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.
D.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.

STATEMENT NO. III.—JUDICIAL—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY)—continued.

Serial Number.	Jails.	Nature of Imprisonment of those admitted, as explained at foot.	NUMBERS ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF SENTENCE.																								Total.			Serial Number.
			A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I				J							
			Not exceeding 1 month.		Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.		Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.		Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.		Sentenced to Transportation beyond Seas.		Sentenced to Death.									
																			a		b									
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	For life.	for a term.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
16	Rajkot	A. B. C. D.	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1		
			23	3	...	12	...	14	...	9	...	10	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	77	4	81	
			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total of Admissions ...			...	23	4	...	12	...	14	...	9	...	10	...	6	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	77	5	82	
Total remaining on the 31st December 1893.			...	...	...	...	6	...	6	...	3	...	11	...	21	...	4	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	55	1	56
17	Karachi	A. B. C. D.	...	61	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	62	2	64	
			146	3	...	103	...	146	2	84	...	40	...	20	...	7	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	549	5	554	
			...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	4	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	10	
			5	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	12	
Total of Admissions ...			...	212	5	...	104	...	148	2	87	...	48	...	24	...	7	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	633	7	640	
Total remaining on the 31st December 1893.			...	28	...	...	53	...	50	1	44	...	34	...	52	...	23	...	1	...	10	1	8	...	...	...	303	2	305	
18	Hyderabad	A. B. C. D.	...	5	6	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	7	15	
			166	...	...	170	1	377	1	185	...	50	...	20	...	1	8	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	992	4	996	
			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
			...	...	...	...	...	3	...	1	...	4	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	11	
Total of Admissions ...			...	171	6	...	172	2	380	1	198	...	54	...	22	1	9	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	1,012	11	1,023	
Total remaining on the 31st December 1893.			...	12	...	...	17	...	123	...	129	...	77	...	64	1	33	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	458	1	459	
19	Shikarpur	A. B. C. D.	...	20	2	...	5	1	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	3	34	
			201	19	...	175	4	213	3	272	...	117	...	5	68	...	1	19	...	...	15	...	2	...	2	...	1,084	32	1,116	
			...	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	...	11	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	20	
			...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	
Total of Admissions ...			...	221	21	...	180	5	218	3	280	...	131	5	78	1	19	...	...	15	...	2	...	2	...	...	1,146	35	1,181	
Total remaining on the 31st December 1893.			...	8	...	...	14	1	67	1	66	...	56	6	106	1	80	...	3	...	10	...	9	...	...	...	418	9	427	
20	Nara Convict Gang	A. B. C. D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total of Admissions ...			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total remaining on the 31st December 1893.			...	...	...	...	3	...	50	...	126	...	149	...	134	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	468	...	468
21	Aden	A. B. C. D.	...	8	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	1	11	
			125	3	...	46	3	18	...	9	...	5	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	207	6	213	
			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5
Total of Admissions ...			...	136	4	...	49	3	18	...	11	...	5	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	223	7	230	
Total remaining on the 31st December 1893.			...	7	...	...	8	3	9	...	7	...	7	...	6	2	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	5	52	
1893.	Total for Central and District Jails	A. B. C. D.	...	499	37	...	38	9	18	7	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	569	53	622	
			3,643	261	...	2,364	114	2,280	51	1,312	12	738	...	16	...	455	...	12	13	3	5	...	...	...	...	...	2,11,097	481	11,578	
			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total of Admissions ...			...	4,159	298	...	2,406	123	2,314	58	1,356	12	771	16	482	12	135	3	5	...	98	10	22	...	41	2	11,783	534	12,317	
Total remaining on the 31st December 1893.			...	196	16	...	458	20	971	25	1,066	18	1,153	33	1,343	42	722	11	81	1	507	27	292	11	7	...	6,886	207	7,093	

A.—Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.

B.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.

C.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.

D.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.

STATEMENT No. III.—JUDICIAL—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY)—concluded.

Serial Number.	Jails.	Nature of Imprisonment of those admitted, as explained at foot.	NUMBERS ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF SENTENCE.																								Total.			Serial Number.				
			A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H.		I				J											
			Not exceeding 1 month.		Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.		Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.		Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.		Sentenced to Transportation beyond Seas.		a		b		Sentenced to Death.									
																					For life.		For a term.											
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.					
1893—continued.	Total for Subordinate Jails	A. 209 33 25 11 16 2 ... 2 ... 81 2 ... 1 ... 36 1 14 ... 11 1 ... 252 46 298 B. 1,281 76 610 34 458 19 154 5 94 6 81 17 ... 1 ... 36 1 14 ... 11 1 ... 2,737 144 2,901 C. ... 1 ... 1 D. ... 1 ... 1	...	1,491	109	638	45	476	21	154	5	96	6	82	2	17	...	1	...	36	1	14	...	11	1	...	3,014	190	3,204	...	...			
	Total of Admissions.	...	1,491	109	638	45	476	21	154	5	96	6	82	2	17	...	1	...	36	1	14	...	11	1	...	3,014	190	3,204	...	...				
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1893...	...	79	54	80	8	39	...	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	205	12	217	...	...				
	Grand Total	A. 708 70 63 20 34 9 14 2 ... 2 ... 536 14 150 3 6 ... 134 11 36 ... 52 3 821 99 920 B. 4,924 337 2,674 148 2,738 70 1,472 17 832 22 536 14 150 3 6 ... 134 11 36 ... 52 3 13,854 625 14,479 C. 1 ... 5 ... 13 ... 9 ... 15 ... 13 ... 1 D. 17 ... 5 ... 13 ... 9 ... 15 ... 13 ... 1	...	5,650	407	3,042	168	2,790	79	1,504	17	867	22	564	14	152	3	6	...	134	11	36	...	52	3	...	14,797	724	15,521	...	...			
	Total of Admissions.	...	5,650	407	3,042	168	2,790	79	1,504	17	867	22	564	14	152	3	6	...	134	11	36	...	52	3	...	14,797	724	15,521	...	...				
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1893...	...	275	14	518	37	1,010	25	1,071	18	1,154	33	1,313	42	722	11	81	1	597	27	292	11	8	...	7,091	319	7,310	...	...					
	Central and District Jails	A. 418 105 85 12 30 2 21 ... 2 ... 2 ... 80 11 14 2 40 4 556 119 675 B. 3,725 222 2,618 128 2,284 62 1,478 40 692 26 431 9 107 1 23 ... 80 11 14 2 40 4 11,542 514 12,056 C. ... 12 ... 15 ... 12 1 6 ... 36 ... 24 ... 3 D. 11 ... 12 ... 15 ... 19 ... 24 ... 14	...	4,152	327	2,715	140	2,341	65	1,524	49	754	26	521	9	110	1	23	...	80	11	14	2	40	4	...	12,274	634	12,908	...	...			
	Total of Admissions.	...	4,152	327	2,715	140	2,341	65	1,524	49	754	26	521	9	110	1	23	...	80	11	14	2	40	4	...	12,274	634	12,908	...	...				
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1892...	...	182	10	419	28	990	34	1,130	32	1,118	38	1,421	36	654	10	80	1	406	28	314	14	8	1	...	6,731	232	6,963	...	...				
	Total for Subordinate Jails	A. 159 32 20 8 23 ... 4 ... 2 ... 62 ... 1 22 ... 2 ... 29 3 10 ... 8 ... 206 40 246 B. 1,356 84 598 42 473 21 256 10 69 4 62 ... 1 22 ... 29 3 10 ... 8 ... 2,885 165 3,050 C. ... 1 ... 1 ... 1 ... 3 D. ... 1 ... 1 ... 1 ... 3	...	1,515	116	613	50	498	21	260	10	72	4	62	1	22	...	2	...	29	3	10	...	8	...	...	3,098	205	3,303	...	...			
	Total of Admissions.	...	1,515	116	613	50	498	21	260	10	72	4	62	1	22	...	2	...	29	3	10	...	8	...	...	3,098	205	3,303	...	...				
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1892...	...	74	3	114	8	29	1	9	...	2	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	230	14	244	...	...				
1892.	Grand Total	A. 575 137 105 20 53 2 25 ... 2 ... 2 ... 109 14 24 2 48 4 76 159 921 B. 5,081 306 3,213 170 2,757 83 1,734 59 741 30 513 10 129 3 25 ... 109 14 24 2 48 4 14,427 979 15,104 C. ... 12 ... 16 ... 13 1 6 ... 36 ... 24 ... 3 D. 11 ... 12 ... 16 ... 19 ... 27 ... 14	...	5,687	443	3,233	190	2,839	96	1,784	50	826	30	583	10	132	1	25	...	109	14	24	2	48	4	...	15,370	339	16,209	...	...			
	Total of Admissions.	...	5,687	443	3,233	190	2,839	96	1,784	50	826	30	583	10	132	1	25	...	109	14	24	2	48	4	...	15,370	339	16,209	...	...				
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1892...	...	256	13	543	36	1,019	25	1,139	32	1,120	38	1,423	37	654	10	89	1	406	29	314	14	8	1	...	6,961	248	7,307	...	...				
	Grand Total	A. 575 137 105 20 53 2 25 ... 2 ... 2 ... 109 14 24 2 48 4 76 159 921 B. 5,081 306 3,213 170 2,757 83 1,734 59 741 30 513 10 129 3 25 ... 109 14 24 2 48 4 14,427 979 15,104 C. ... 12 ... 16 ... 13 1 6 ... 36 ... 24 ... 3 D. 11 ... 12 ... 16 ... 19 ... 27 ... 14	...	5,687	443	3,233	190	2,839	96	1,784	50	826	30	583	10	132	1	25	...	109	14	24	2	48	4	...	15,370	339	16,209	...	...			
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1892...	...	256	13	543	36	1,019	25	1,139	32	1,120	38	1,423	37	654	10	89	1	406	29	314	14	8	1	...	6,961	248	7,307	...	...				

A.—Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.
 B.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.
 C.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.
 D.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.

STATEMENT No. V.—JUDICIAL—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

Showing the Escapes and Re-captures of Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1893.

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.	3 Remaining uncaptured on the 31st December 1893 of those who escaped during the previous ten years.	4 ESCAPED DURING THE YEAR.			5 RE-CAPTURED DURING THE YEAR.			6 REMAINED UNCAPTURED.			7 UNSERVED PORTION OF SENTENCE OF THOSE WHO ESCAPED DURING THE YEAR.			8 Serial Number.
			A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	C.	
			From inside the Jail.	From outside the Jail.	Total.	Of those who escaped in previous ten years.	Of those who escaped during the year.	Total.	Of previous years.	Of the year.	Total.	Under one year.	Above one and under seven years.	Above seven years.	
1	Bombay ...	Common Jail ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
2		House of Correction. { Europeans. ... Natives ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
3	Deccan ...	Yerrowda ...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	2	2	2	...	...	3
4		Nasik ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
5		Dhulia ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	5
6	Southern Maratha Country.	Bijapur ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	6
7		Deccan Gang ...	3	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	7
8		Dhárwar ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	8
9	Konkan ...	Karwar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
10		Ratnagiri ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
11		Thana ...	7	2	2	...	...	...	7	2	9	2	...	...	11
12	Gujarat ...	Ahmedabad ...	2	2	2	...	...	...	2	2	4	...	2	...	12
13		Dhuliakot ...	2	2	2	...	1	1	2	1	3	2	...	...	13
14		Kaira ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	14
15		Surat ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	15
16		Rajkot ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
17	Sind ...	Karachi ...	2	1	2	...	1	1	2	1	3	1	1	...	17
18		Hyderabad ...	10	3	3	4	1	5	6	2	8	2	1	...	18
19		Shikarpur ...	18	3	3	1	2	3	17	1	18	3	...	...	19
20		Nara Convict Gang ...	20	2	2	...	1	1	20	1	21	...	2	...	20
21	Aden ...	Aden ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	21
Total, 1893. { Central and District Jails.			71	3	15	18	5	6	11	66	12	78	12	6	...
{ Subordinate Jails ..			9	...	3	3	...	3	3	9	...	9	3	...	...
Total ...			80	3	18	21	5	9	14	75	12	87	15	6	...
Total, 1892. { Central and District Jails.			78	3	19	22	13	10	23	65	12	77	16	6	...
{ Subordinate Jails ...			8	1	5	6	...	4	4	8	2	10	6	...	...
Total ...			86	4	24	28	13	14	27	73	14	87	22	6	...

Showing the Offences committed by the Convicts, and the Punishments inflicted on them,

Serial Number.	Jails.	3		4		5										6		7			
		Daily average population.		Offences dealt with by Criminal Courts.		OFFENCES DEALT WITH BY SUPERINTENDENTS.										By Criminal Courts.					
						a		b		c		d		e				a		b	
						Relating to work.		Relating to prohibited articles.		Relating to assaults, mutiny and escapes.		All other breaches of jail rules.		Total.				Warnings.		Penal det.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1	Bombay.	Common Jail ... 1893 ... 182	7	...	...	59	...	58	...	10	...	137	...	264	...	...	...	71	...	...	...
2	House of Correction.	Europeans... 1893 ... 9	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
		Natives ... 1893 ... 298	...	...	...	41	...	49	...	...	...	53	...	143	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
		... 1892 ... 318	...	...	...	7	...	66	...	...	...	68	...	141	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
3	Deccan.	Verrowda ... 1893 ... 1,423	28	2	...	1,707	24	104	...	5	...	239	1	2,055	25	2	...	102	...	679	9
		... 1892 ... 1,126	27	...	...	1,223	2	163	...	6	...	164	...	1,556	2	...	...	120	...	155	...
4		Nasik ... 1893 ... 32	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	2	...	1	...
		... 1892 ... 35	5	1	...	5	...	3	1	3	...	6	...	17	1	...	1	10	1	...	...
5		Dhulia ... 1893 ... 304	10	1	...	57	4	14	...	1	...	25	...	97	4	1	...	55	2	6	...
		... 1892 ... 267	9	...	...	51	...	10	...	...	...	43	...	104	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Southern Maratha Country.	Bijapur ... 1893 ... 254	26	...	...	18	...	9	...	...	...	7	10	34	10	...	...	6	...	...	...
		... 1892 ... 231	25	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	6	2	8	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
7		Deccan Gang ... 1893 ... 418	...	1	...	44	...	30	...	...	...	64	...	133	...	1	...	25	...	...	...
		... 1892 ... 718	...	1	...	56	...	47	...	...	...	142	...	245	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
8		Dharwar ... 1893 ... 327	26	...	...	68	2	15	...	...	...	71	7	154	9	...	...	30	3	...	...
		... 1892 ... 311	26	1	...	24	2	31	...	...	...	163	2	218	4	1	...	40	...	...	...
9	Konkan.	Karwar ... 1893 ... 79	2	...	...	5	...	6	...	...	...	2	...	13	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
		... 1892 ... 80	2	...	...	26	...	4	...	...	...	7	...	37	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
10		Ratnagiri ... 1893 ... 87	9	...	...	1	...	8	...	...	...	34	2	43	2	...	...	10	2	...	...
		... 1892 ... 74	10	...	...	8	...	14	...	...	...	48	4	70	4	...	...	11	3	...	...
11		Thana ... 1893 ... 608	45	...	...	104	1	89	1	...	...	159	20	352	22	...	...	44	2	...	...
		... 1892 ... 567	51	...	...	173	2	69	...	...	...	186	11	428	13	...	...	45	1	...	...
12		Ahmedabad ... 1893 ... 424	30	1	...	39	2	71	...	5	4	44	7	159	19	1	...	2	...	4	...
		... 1892 ... 419	30	3	...	33	...	53	...	14	1	27	3	132	4	3	...	1	...	2	...
13		Dhuliakot ... 1893 ... 189	...	1	...	9	...	51	...	...	...	27	...	87	...	1	...	2	...	51	...
		... 1892 ... 209	...	6	...	19	...	28	...	...	...	24	...	71	...	6	...	4	...	37	...
14	Gujarat.	Kaira ... 1893 ... 177	7	1	...	8	...	2	...	...	...	11	...	21	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
		... 1892 ... 195	9	...	...	7	...	11	...	8	2	...	...	26	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
15		Surat ... 1893 ... 178	5	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	12	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
		... 1892 ... 177	3	1	...	7	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	11	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
16		Rajkot ... 1893 ... 48	1	...	...	2	...	9	...	...	...	7	...	18	...	...	...	7	...	2	...
		... 1892 ... 49	4	...	...	2	...	5	...	...	...	11	...	18	...	...	...	3	...	8	...
17		Karachi ... 1893 ... 380	2	4	...	27	...	13	...	...	...	56	...	95	...	4	...	...	...	...	...
		... 1892 ... 290	5	1	...	29	...	23	...	...	...	39	...	91	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
18	Sind.	Hyderabad ... 1893 ... 538	1	6	...	23	...	20	...	7	...	61	...	111	...	6	...	13	...	...	...
		... 1892 ... 632	3	4	...	39	...	20	...	...	...	62	...	121	...	4	...	...	...	...	...
19		Shikarpur ... 1893 ... 463	11	5	...	179	...	80	1	16	...	72	6	347	7	5	...	16	...	18	2
		... 1892 ... 510	14	6	...	332	6	84	...	17	...	127	9	560	15	6	...	14	...	23	...
20		Nara Convict Gang ... 1893 ... 382	...	1	...	18	...	33	...	...	...	50	...	101	...	1	...	6	...	...	...
		... 1892 ... 312	...	7	...	6	...	9	...	...	...	24	...	30	...	7	...	...	...	...	...
21	Aden.	Aden ... 1893 ... 51	2	...	...	10	...	17	...	19	...	33	...	79	...	...	...	20	...	...	...
		... 1892 ... 81	1	1	...	9	...	32	...	45	...	46	...	132	...	1	...	26	...	...	...
Total, 1892.	(Central and District Jails...	6,751	218	23	...	2,429	33	678	2	63	4	1,159	53	4,329	92	23	...	416	9	782	11
	Subordinate Jails ...	216	13	...	...	13	...	4	...	1	...	12	1	30	1	...	...	19	1	1	...
	Total ...	6,967	231	23	...	2,442	33	682	2	64	4	1,171	54	4,359	93	23	...	435	10	783	11
Total, 1891.	(Central and District Jails ...	6,806	233	32	...	2,125	25	784	1	102	3	1,304	31	4,315	80	32	...	306	12	225	...
	Subordinate Jails ...	175	14	1	...	7	1	1	...	1	...	5	...	14	1	1	...	1	1	1	...
	Total ...	6,981	247	33	...	2,132	26	785	1	103	3	1,309	31	4,329	81	33	...	307	13	226	...

in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1893.

[illegible]

STATEMENT No. VII.—JUDICIAL—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

Showing the Employment of Convicts as Prison Officers in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during 1893.

1	2	3		4		5		6		7		8	9
Serial Number.	Jails.	Average number of convicts.		Average number employed as Prison Officers.*		Ratio per cent. of Column 4 to Column 3.		Total number employed as Prison Officers.		Number of reductions or other punishments.		REMARKS.	Serial Number.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
1	Bombay ...	Common Jail	182	7	11	...	6.0	...	17	...	2	...	1
2		House of Correction.	Europeans.	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
			Natives ...	298	...	4	...	1.3	...	4	...	...	
3	Deccan ...	Yerrowda	1,423	28	79	1	5.6	3.6	127	1	88	...	3
4		Nasik	32	6	3	...	9.4	...	5	...	1	...	4
5		Dhulia	304	10	14	...	4.6	...	21	...	1	...	5
6	Southern Maratha Country.	Bijapur	254	26	10	2	3.9	7.7	18	3	...	...	6
7		Deccan Gang	418	...	32	...	7.7	...	61	...	15	...	7
8		Dharwar	327	26	13	1	4.0	3.8	24	1	12	1	8
9	Konkan ...	Karwar	79	2	4	...	5.1	...	6	...	...	...	9
10		Ratnagiri	87	9	4	1	4.6	11.1	8	1	4	...	10
11		Thana	608	45	26	2	4.3	4.4	42	1	20	1	11
12	Gujarat ...	Ahmedabad	424	30	10	...	2.4	...	20	...	19	...	12
13		Dhulakot	189	...	6	...	3.2	...	11	...	6	...	13
14		Kaira	177	7	6	...	3.4	...	15	...	...	...	14
15		Surat	178	5	7	...	3.9	...	16	...	1	...	15
16		Rajkot	48	1	2	...	4.2	...	3	...	1	...	16
17	Sind ...	Karachi	280	2	13	...	4.6	...	20	...	10	...	17
18		Hyderabad	538	1	28	...	5.2	...	59	...	7	...	18
19		Shikarpur	463	11	23	...	5.0	...	35	...	4	...	19
20		Nara Convict Gang	382	...	23	...	6.0	...	44	...	26	...	20
21	Aden ... Aden	51	2	1	...	2.0	...	1	...	...	...	21	
Total, 1893.		Central and District Jails ...	6,751	218	319	7	4.7	3.2	567	7	217	2	
		Subordinates Jails	216	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total ...	6,967	231	319	7	4.6	3.0	557	7	217	2	
Total, 1892.		Central and District Jails ...	6,806	233	309	8	4.5	3.4	527	9	234	...	
		Subordinate Jails	175	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total ...	6,981	247	309	8	4.4	3.2	527	9	234	...	

*Convict warders appointed to assist the free warders in maintaining order and discipline amongst Prisoners.

STATEMENT No. VIII.—(JUDICIAL).

Showing the Scale of Diet in force in the Jails of Bombay Presidency during 1893.

1																		2										3			4
DIET SCALE OF LABOURING PRISONERS.																		DIET SCALE OF NON-LABOURING PRISONERS.										Punishment Diet Scale.			Note of any change effected in Diet Scale during the year.
For Natives.																															
Scale No. I.																															
Prisoners on intramural or medium labour																															
Scale No. II.																															
Prisoners on bona-fide hard labour																															
Burmese Prisoners																															
Diet Scale for Natives.																		Diet Scale for Non-Labouring Prisoners.													
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The grain diet of prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment and under-trial prisoners was increased from 1 lb. 3 ozs. to 1 lb. 4 ozs. Weakly under-trial prisoners, in unhealthy localities and all under-trial prisoners after the first month of their confinement were given full diet.

STATEMENT No. IX.—(FINANCIAL).

Showing the Expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1893, excluding the Cost of building new Jails, of Additions, Alterations, or Repairs.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12							
Serial Number.	Jails.	Average number of prisoners.		RATIONS.		ESTABLISHMENT.		POLICE GUARD.		HOSPITAL CHARGES.		CLOTHING.		CONTINGENCIES.		Grand Total expended.	Total cost per head of average strength.	Serial Number.
		Con- victs.	Under- trial.	Total.	A.	B.	Cost per head of average strength, civil prisoners.	A.	B.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	A.	B.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.			
1	Common Jail	169	65	254	6,973	27 7 3	9,856	38 12 0	...	369	97 1 8	685	2 11 2	3,027	82 5 2	20,910	1	
2	House of Correction.	298	...	337	583	65 5 4	10,026	1,114 0 0	...	205	29 7 1	65	7 3 7	1,528	1,385 12 5	12,473	2	
3	Yerowda	1,451	2	1,453	42,361	29 2 6	30,915	21 4 5	3,462	4,139	45 3 9	4,166	2 13 10	9,292	64 14 9	94,335	3	
4	Nasik	38	7	45	986	21 14 7	1,037	24 2 6	444	59	35 3 9	127	2 13 2	471	3,174	70 8 6	4	
5	Dhulia	314	11	325	8,332	25 10 2	5,640	17 5 8	1,760	396	73 5 4	1,142	3 8 2	1,645	58 2 8	18,905	5	
6	...	290	16	306	9,385	31 5 11	4,947	16 11 5	983	488	46 14 9	741	2 8 1	1,126	59 4 8	17,560	6	
7	Deccan Gang	418	...	418	17,940	42 13 2	15,376	36 12 7	600	479	95 12 10	928	2 3 6	5,075	96 8 10	40,358	7	
8	Dharwar	363	11	364	8,762	24 1 2	7,277	19 15 10	1,476	555	66 1 2	647	1 12 5	953	54 0 7	13,670	8	
9	Karwar	81	2	83	2,041	24 9 5	3,872	43 0 7	2,138	54	270 0 0	163	1 15 3	512	102 2 1	8,477	9	
10	Katnagiri	98	3	99	2,622	26 7 9	3,374	34 1 4	2,342	115	46 0 0	131	1 5 2	429	41 0 3	9,013	10	
11	Thana	653	33	686	17,624	25 11 1	10,361	15 1 8	1,981	2,880	98 10 0	1,888	2 12 0	3,068	55 0 6	37,752	11	
12	Ahmedabad	464	10	464	12,504	28 15 2	9,349	20 2 4	2,005	491	58 7 3	2,208	4 12 2	1,790	61 1 6	28,347	12	
13	Dhulafkot	189	...	189	5,403	23 14 11	4,167	22 0 9	1,865	207	80 0 0	616	3 10 11	790	69 15 0	11,323	13	
14	Kaire	184	...	195	4,834	24 14 3	4,137	31 9 6	1,386	215	59 12 6	373	1 14 7	572	58 7 6	11,596	14	
15	Surat	183	1	184	5,066	27 8 6	5,812	31 9 6	949	132	613 3 9	252	1 8 6	695	68 12 6	12,656	15	
16	Rajkot	49	4	53	1,379	20 0 4	3,268	14 4 3	756	123	175 11 5	122	2 4 10	344	112 13 11	5,952	16	
17	Karachi	282	16	298	8,070	27 1 4	7,044	23 10 2	2,109	398	63 7 2	800	2 10 11	1,013	65 1 10	19,404	17	
18	Hydrabad	539	18	557	10,103	28 14 7	8,653	15 8 8	2,655	894	46 15 4	3,119	5 9 7	2,385	60 9 0	33,734	18	
19	Shikarpur	474	19	493	13,302	24 15 3	8,594	17 6 11	2,418	749	85 1 10	3,019	6 2 0	1,563	58 1 8	28,646	19	
20	Nara Convict Gang	382	...	382	18,134	47 7 6	14,681	33 6 11	3,246	645	89 9 4	2,246	5 14 1	4,584	113 5 0	43,286	20	
21	Aden	53	...	53	2,143	40 6 11	6,042	114 0 0	1,176	108	98 2 11	103	1 15 1	627	102 6 11	10,169	21	
Central and District Jails		6,989	248	7,237	2,12,407	29 5 10	1,84,198	25 7 8	31,753	14,046	63 7 6	24,280	3 5 8	42,468	70 5 10	5,08,242		
Subordinate Jails		229	110	339	9,149	26 15 10	8,762	25 13 7	408	75	10 5 6	603	1 12 8	2,521	53 10 8	21,593		
Lock-ups		569	...	569	19,183	34 4 2	...	...	...	...	...	101	0 2 11	10,322	52 14 6	23,576		
Total		7,198	937	8,135	2,40,799	29 9 7	1,92,960	23 11 6	32,221	14,121	1 11 9	24,989	3 1 2	55,311	68 14 2	5,30,401		
Central and District Jails		7,039	173	7,212	2,19,920	30 7 10	1,70,503	24 8 3	35,793	13,486	1 13 11	19,957	2 12 3	41,014	5 11 0	5,06,363		
Subordinate Jails		189	87	286	7,858	27 6 6	8,570	29 15 5	246	58	0 3 3	442	1 8 9	2,026	9 2 11	16,780		
Lock-ups		524	...	524	19,884	37 13 7	...	...	...	...	...	46	0 1 5	10,988	20 6 4	30,568		
Total		7,228	794	8,022	2,47,682	30 13 10	1,85,373	23 1 9	36,039	13,544	1 11 0	20,445	2 8 9	54,328	6 12 4	5,57,311		

STATEMENT NO. X.—(FINANCIAL.)

Showing the Expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Jails of Bombay during the year 1893 (excluding the Cost of building new Jails, of Additions, Alterations, or Repairs), compared with the Expenditure on the same account in each of the three preceding years.

Serial Number.	Jails.	3				4				5				6				7				8				Serial Number.
		Cost of Rations per Head of Average Strength.				Cost of Establishment and Police Guard per Head of Average Strength.				Cost of all Hospital Charges per Head of Average Strength.				Cost of Clothing per Head of Average Strength.				Cost of Contingencies per Head of Average Strength.				Total Cost per Head of Average Strength.				
		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
1	Bombay	25 0	24 5	25 7	27 7	41 14	42 13	43 15	38 13	0 14	1 8	1 7	1 7	1 12	1 9	1 10	2 11	11 4	13 1	12 0	11 15	80 12	83 4	84 7	82 5	1
2	House of Correction.	36 9	25 6	27 3	27 12	55 11	55 6	60 15	57 15	1 12	2 3	2 0	1 9	1 8	2 2	1 10	2 0	6 10	8 4	9 8	8 13	92 2	93 5	101 4	98 1	2
3	Yerronda	28 0	26 9	30 8	29 3	27 14	26 8	26 4	28 10	2 12	2 13	3 0	2 14	1 6	2 12	2 4	2 14	5 12	7 3	6 9	6 6	65 12	65 13	68 9	64 15	3
4	Nasik	23 0	20 5	21 2	21 15	34 13	31 4	33 12	34 0	0 1	0 12	0 6	1 5	1 12	2 13	1 11	2 13	5 6	8 4	11 2	10 7	65 0	63 6	70 16	70 8	4
5	Dhulia	17 12	17 5	22 13	25 10	36 9	29 6	25 3	22 12	0 12	1 4	1 0	1 4	3 0	1 12	3 3	3 8	3 0	3 12	3 4	5 1	61 1	53 7	55 7	53 3	5
6	Bijapur	26 2	25 2	33 12	31 6	23 5	24 8	21 6	20 0	1 3	1 0	0 15	1 10	2 1	1 7	1 12	2 8	4 4	4 7	4 11	3 13	56 15	56 8	62 7	59 5	6
7	Southern Maratha Country.	42 8	40 15	44 9	42 13	25 10	30 2	21 15	38 4	1 3	0 12	1 0	1 2	3 0	3 13	1 13	2 4	9 0	14 12	9 4	12 2	81 5	90 6	78 9	96 7	7
8	Dharwar	20 6	22 14	28 10	24 1	25 0	25 11	23 13	24 1	2 15	2 5	2 10	1 8	1 6	2 9	2 13	1 13	2 15	3 2	2 10	2 10	52 10	56 9	60 8	54 1	8
9	Karwar	18 10	21 9	25 13	24 10	95 11	86 7	67 5	68 12	0 13	0 15	0 12	0 10	1 2	1 14	1 13	1 15	4 15	5 0	3 0	6 3	121 3	115 13	98 11	102 2	9
10	Konkan	24 14	24 0	27 8	26 8	63 12	69 0	63 2	57 12	0 14	0 15	0 14	1 3	2 6	1 6	0 15	1 5	3 10	4 11	2 13	4 5	95 8	100 0	95 4	91 1	10
11	Ratnagiri	26 12	24 11	25 1	25 11	21 3	19 5	19 13	17 15	3 9	2 12	3 6	4 3	3 3	2 8	2 11	2 12	9 7	6 12	6 10	4 8	64 2	66 0	57 9	55 1	11
12	Thana	25 15	25 2	25 12	26 15	24 11	24 3	23 11	24 7	1 0	0 15	1 1	1 1	1 13	2 13	3 11	4 12	2 15	4 0	3 15	3 14	56 6	57 1	58 2	61 1	12
13	Ahmedabad	25 14	26 15	27 8	28 15	29 7	26 0	21 12	22 1	1 0	1 4	0 15	1 1	3 4	3 3	3 13	3 11	3 2	2 12	2 11	4 3	62 11	60 2	56 11	59 15	13
14	Dhulisikot	21 7	20 8	22 3	24 14	31 6	24 10	25 5	28 5	1 3	2 2	2 9	1 7	2 3	3 8	1 13	1 15	2 6	4 10	2 15	2 15	58 9	55 6	54 13	59 8	14
15	Kaira	22 9	24 4	24 6	27 9	46 5	38 7	40 6	36 12	1 0	0 12	0 13	0 13	1 7	1 5	2 7	1 9	2 13	1 5	2 7	3 2	74 2	66 1	70 7	68 15	15
16	Surat	23 8	22 3	25 4	26 0	70 9	71 5	63 3	75 12	1 7	2 15	2 8	2 5	0 13	0 15	2 11	2 5	6 6	8 4	5 9	6 8	102 11	105 10	90 3	112 14	16
17	Rajkot	25 9	28 9	26 1	27 1	27 10	29 6	30 4	30 11	1 8	1 7	1 5	1 4	2 6	1 15	2 7	2 11	3 11	3 9	3 7	60 11	59 6	63 10	65 2	17	
18	Karachi	23 9	24 2	32 3	28 15	23 2	19 3	16 8	20 3	1 0	1 3	1 1	1 9	3 11	7 4	5 3	5 10	4 14	3 11	3 10	4 4	55 4	55 7	58 15	60 9	18
19	Hyderabad	24 9	22 14	25 10	24 15	15 1	17 11	19 6	22 6	1 7	1 8	1 10	1 8	3 2	4 0	1 12	6 2	5 9	4 3	2 10	3 2	50 9	50 4	61 2	58 2	19
20	Shikarpur	47 10	44 8	50 7	47 8	44 7	46 15	64 4	46 15	1 4	1 10	2 11	1 11	5 8	3 7	6 8	5 14	7 1	9 6	10 7	11 5	105 14	105 12	135 5	113 5	20
21	Nara Convent Gang.	39 11	40 3	40 10	40 7	125 10	131 4	87 6	136 3	1 4	1 9	1 7	2 1	2 9	2 2	2 4	1 15	9 14	10 6	8 11	17 13	175 0	185 10	140 6	192 7	21
22	Adon	28 1	26 13	30 8	29 6	30 15	30 8	29 8	29 13	1 12	1 12	1 14	1 15	2 8	3 1	2 12	3 6	5 13	6 5	5 11	5 14	60 1	68 7	70 5	70 6	
	Average																									

STATEMENT No. XI.—(FINANCIAL).
Showing the Employment of Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1893.

Serial Number.	Name of Jail.	AVERAGE NUMBER EMPLOYED ON WORKING DAYS.										8	9	10					
		On Prison duties.						On Jail Buildings.							K	L			
		A	B	C	D	E	F	Additions and Alterations.		New Jails.						Public Works.	Other Extra-mural Gangs.		
	On un-remunerative labour.	Prison Officers.	Prison Ser-vants.	Garden-bag.	Employed in preparing articles for use or consumption in jails, &c.	Jail repairs.	G.	H	Under Public Works Intend-ent.	I	J	a	b						
		Average number not sentenced to labour.	Average number under sentences of labour on working days.	Average number sick.	Average number convalescent and infirm.										Ratio per cent. on column 4 of those employed on working days.	Number of prisoners placed at the disposal of Municipalities, private individuals or departments other than the Public Works Department.	Prison Officers.	Prison Ser-vants. (7 K).	On manufac-tures.
1	Bombay ...	5	184	3	5	85	11	19	...	16	2	...	...	...	60	103	234	1	
2	{ Common Jail ... House of Cor-rection ...	1	366	4	18	157	4	23	...	22	4	...	...	...	13	75	242	2	
3	{ Yerrowda ...	15	1,436	92	80	...	80	99	46	139	84	...	...	...	56	69	511	3	
4	{ Nask ...	2	36	2	...	...	5	12	...	4	...	...	...	...	83	333	417	4	
5	{ Dhulia ...	5	309	5	16	...	14	26	14	24	36	...	...	...	45	84	233	5	
6	{ Bijapur ...	2	278	9	18	...	12	19	25	35	1	...	...	...	43	68	176	6	
7	{ Deccan Gang ...	...	418	5	7	...	32	23	4	27	...	...	...	...	77	55	...	7	
8	{ Dhawar ...	8	344	9	27	...	14	48	51	73	26	...	...	...	41	140	265	8	
9	{ Karwar ...	2	79	...	7	...	4	7	6	5	4	...	...	...	51	89	582	9	
10	{ Ratnagiri ...	3	93	...	4	...	5	9	6	4	4	...	...	...	54	97	613	10	
11	{ Thana ...	9	644	28	46	...	28	73	63	113	81	...	...	...	43	113	307	11	
12	{ Ahmedabad ...	2	452	8	14	...	10	34	17	60	...	...	...	...	22	75	684	12	
13	{ Dhulakot ...	...	189	2	5	...	6	15	30	21	...	...	...	...	32	79	238	13	
14	{ Kara ...	2	182	4	23	...	6	28	19	16	8	...	...	...	33	154	214	14	
15	{ Surat ...	4	179	2	7	...	7	16	11	14	7	...	...	...	39	89	642	15	
16	{ Rajkot ...	1	48	1	1	...	2	5	14	7	3	...	...	...	42	104	312	16	
17	{ Karachi ...	2	278	6	...	...	13	49	...	57	...	...	...	...	47	176	504	17	
18	{ Hyderabad ...	7	532	18	6	...	28	43	63	135	13	...	...	...	13	53	81	18	
19	{ Shikarpur ...	6	468	9	27	...	23	61	35	159	3	...	...	...	49	130	165	19	
20	{ Nara C. Gang ...	...	382	7	15	...	23	35	...	10	...	...	...	...	60	92	...	20	
21	{ Aden ...	1	52	1	...	...	1	10	...	4	...	...	...	...	19	192	692	21	
	Central and District Jails ...	77	6,889	218	326	295	326	654	404	945	282	...	...	...	47	95	314		
	Subordinate Jails ...	29	198	5	8	30	...	35	61	16	1	...	...	...	...	177	157		
	Total ...	106	7,087	223	334	325	326	689	465	961	283	...	...	...	46	97	310		
	Central and District Jails ...	77	6,953	226	283	383	317	601	410	839	282	...	...	...	46	86	311		
	Subordinate Jails ...	15	169	3	6	13	...	33	58	17	...	...	...	...	...	195	189		
	Total ...	92	7,122	229	289	396	317	634	468	856	282	...	...	...	45	89	308		

STATEMENT NO. XII.—(FINANCIAL.)

Showing the Net Cash Earnings of Convicts sentenced to labour in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1893.

Serial Number.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Serial Number.		Name of Jail.	Average number sentenced to labour.	Average number employed on Jail Manufactures.	Cash balance on manufacturing account in hand on 1st January 1893.	Cash drawn on manufacturing account during year.	Total.	Paid into Treasury on manufacturing accounts.	Cash balance in hand on manufacturing account on the 31st December 1893.	Total.	Cash earnings (being total of column 10 less total of column 7).	Average earning per head calculated on column 3, on column 4.	Average earning per head calculated on column 3, on column 4.	Serial Number.
1														
2		Bombay { Common Jail ... House of Correction	184	43	1,002 2	4,363 2	1,002 2	2,430 12	6 8	2,430 12	1,428 10	7 12	33 4	1
3			306	74	10 14	4,363 2	4,377 0	14,690 10		14,697 2	10,320 2	33 12	139 7	2
4		Deccan { Yerrowda ... Nasik ... Dhulia	1,436	830	23,504 7	143 12	23,601 8	39,287 4	22 3	39,309 7	15,707 15	10 15	18 15	3
5			309	179	27 3	5,610 10	5,637 13	13,265 0	18 15	13,683 16	7,646 2	24 12	42 11	4
6		Southern Ma- { Bijapur ... Deccan Gang ... ratha Coun- try.	278	158	2,400 13	773 4	2,400 13	8,638 13		8,638 13	6,238 0	22 7	39 8	5
7			418	330	773 4	7,606 7	773 4	18,173 11		18,173 11	17,400 7	41 10	54 6	6
8			344	99	16 13	7,606 7	7,623 4	10,560 2	24 9	10,584 11	2,961 7	8 10	29 15	7
9		Konkan { Karwar ... Rannagiri ... Thana	79	47	832 10	921 12	832 10	1,218 8		1,218 8	385 14	4 14	8 3	8
10			93	58	10 6	9,335 13	932 2	1,551 2	61 9	1,612 11	680 9	7 5	11 12	9
11			644	223			9,336 13	13,713 10		13,713 10	4,376 13	6 13	19 10	10
12		Ahmedabad { Ahmedabad ... Dhulakot ... Kaira ... Surat ... Rajkot	452	309	9,169 0	537 8	9,184 6	11,877 8	30 13	11,908 5	2,723 15	6 0	8 13	11
13			189	120	537 8	1,016 13	537 8	3,961 8		3,961 8	3,424 0	18 2	28 9	12
14		Gujarat { Kaira ... Surat ... Rajkot	182	43	1,016 13	2,337 4	1,016 13	1,190 10	5 4	1,195 14	179 1	1 0	4 3	13
15			179	118	2,337 4	602 14	2,337 4	3,592 7		3,592 7	1,255 3	7 0	10 10	14
16			48	21	17 11		620 9	1,028 2	23 4	1,051 6	430 13	9 0	20 8	15
17		Karachi { Karachi ... Hyderabad ... Shikarpur ... Nara Convict Gang	140	140	6,262 6	15,138 0	6,262 6	11,142 8	21 3	11,163 11	4,901 5	17 10	35 0	16
18			532	236	29 1	15,138 0	15,167 1	41,843 9	52 13	41,896 6	26,729 5	50 4	113 4	17
19		Sind { Shikarpur ... Nara Convict Gang	468	154	202 1	6,781 14	6,983 15	12,062 0	67 6	12,129 6	5,145 7	11 0	33 7	18
20			382	271	100 0	1,817 9	1,917 9	19,835 13	86 10	19,922 7	18,004 14	47 2	66 7	19
21		Aden { Aden ...	52	36	2,437 5		2,437 5	4,817 0		4,817 0	2,379 11	45 12	66 2	20
		Total, 1893 { Central and District Jails ... Subordinate Jails ...	6,889	3,494	446 8	1,02,279 5	1,03,125 13	2,36,271 7	421 1	2,35,692 8	1,82,566 11	19 4	37 15	21
			198	57	7 2	848 0	855 2	2,685 12	0 6	2,686 2	1,831 0	9 4	32 2	
		Total	7,087	3,551	453 10	1,03,527 5	1,03,980 15	2,87,957 3	421 7	2,88,378 10	1,34,397 11	18 15	37 14	
		Total, 1892 { Central and District Jails ... Subordinate Jails ...	6,933	3,657	883 12	86,610 4	87,494 0	1,99,749 9	446 8	2,00,196 1	1,12,702 1	16 3	30 13	
			169	62	1 2	113 1	913 14	2,518 14	7 2	2,526 0	1,612 2	9 9	26 0	
		Total	7,122	3,719	884 14	87,523 0	88,407 14	2,02,268 7	453 10	2,02,722 1	1,14,314 3	16 1	30 12	

STATEMENT No. XIII.—(FINANCIAL).

Showing the Net Cost of the Prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1893.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Serial Number.	Name of Jail.	Total cost of maintenance (column 10, statement IX).	Average cost of maintenance per head (column 11, statement IX).	Total cash earnings (column 12, statement XII).	Average cash earnings per head of average strength.	Net cost to Government (column 3 minus column 6).	Average net cost per head of average strength (column 4 minus column 6).	Remarks.	Serial Number.
1	Bombay	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.		1
2	{ Common Jail	20,910 0	82 5	1,428 10	5 10	19,481 6	76 11		2
3	{ House of Correction	33,921 0	98 1	10,320 2	29 13	23,600 14	68 4		3
4	{ Yerowda	94,335 0	64 15	15,707 15	10 13	78,627 0	54 2		4
5	{ Nasik	3,174 0	70 8	247 2	5 8	2,926 14	65 0		5
6	{ Dhulia	18,905 0	58 3	7,046 2	23 8	11,858 14	34 11		6
7	{ Maratha	17,550 0	59 5	6,238 0	21 1	11,312 0	38 4		7
8	{ Deccan Gang	40,858 0	96 9	17,400 7	41 10	22,957 9	54 15		8
9	{ Dhawar	19,670 0	54 1	2,961 7	8 2	16,708 9	45 15		9
10	{ Karwar	8,477 0	102 2	385 14	4 10	8,091 2	97 8		10
11	{ Ratnagiri	9,013 0	91 1	680 9	6 14	8,332 7	84 3		11
12	{ Thana	37,762 0	55 1	4,376 13	6 6	33,375 3	48 11		12
13	{ Ahmedabad	28,347 0	61 1	2,723 15	5 14	25,623 1	55 3		13
14	{ Dhuliakot	11,328 0	59 15	3,424 0	18 2	7,904 0	41 13		14
15	{ Kaira	11,596 0	59 8	179 1	0 15	11,416 15	58 9		15
16	{ Surat	12,656 0	68 13	1,255 3	6 13	11,400 13	62 0		16
17	{ Rajkot	5,982 0	112 14	430 13	8 2	5,551 3	104 12		17
18	{ Karachi	19,404 0	65 2	4,901 5	16 7	14,502 11	48 11		18
19	{ Hyderabad	33,734 0	60 9	26,729 5	48 0	7,004 11	12 9		19
20	{ Shikarpur	28,646 0	58 2	5,145 7	10 7	23,499 9	47 11		20
21	{ Nara Convict Gang	43,286 0	113 5	18,004 14	47 2	25,281 2	66 3		21
22	{ Aden	10,199 0	192 7	2,379 11	44 14	7,819 5	147 9		22
23	{ Central and District Jails	5,09,242 0	70 6	1,32,566 11	18 5	3,76,675 5	52 1		23
24	{ Subordinate Jails	21,583 0	63 11	1,831 0	5 6	19,752 0	58 5		24
25	{ Lock-ups	29,576 0	52 14	.....	.....	29,576 0	52 14		25
26	Total	5,60,401 0	68 14	1,34,397 11	16 8	4,26,003 5	52 6		26
27	{ Central and District Jails	5,06,963 0	70 5	1,12,702 1	15 10	3,94,260 15	54 11		27
28	{ Subordinate Jails	19,780 0	69 3	1,612 2	5 10	18,167 14	63 9		28
29	{ Lock-ups	50,568 0	58 5	.....	.....	50,568 0	58 5		29
30	Total	5,57,311 0	69 7	1,14,314 3	14 4	4,42,996 13	55 3		30

STATEMENT No. XIV.

Showing the Sickness and Mortality among Prisoners of all Classes

Serial Number.	Jails.	Number of Prisoners that can be accommodated in the parts of Jails devoted to Convicts, Under-trial and Civil Prisoners, respectively, but exclusive of Hospital and Observation Cells.			Average daily Strength.			Maximum Population on any one day.			Number admitted into Hospital.			Daily average Number of Sick.			Number of Deaths in and out of Hospital.				
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.		
1	Bombay.	Common Jail—	Convicts	107	8	115	182	7	189	181	4	185	47	2	49	3.3	0.1	3.4	3	...	3
			Under-trials	44	3	47	64	1	65	706	4	710	8	...	8	0.4	...	0.4	2	...	2
		Total	151	11	162	246	8	254	887	8	895	55	2	57	3.7	0.1	3.8	5	...	5	
			House of Correction—	Convicts	30	...	30	9	...	9	22	...	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		European. { Under-trials.		9	...	9	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Natives ... { Convicts	197	...	197	298	...	298	372	...	372	123	...	123	3.8	...	3.8	8	...	8	
			Under-trials.	...	...	...	39	...	39	795	...	795	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total	236	...	236	346	...	346	1,191	...	1,191	123	...	123	3.8	...	3.8	8	...	8	
			Yerrowda—	Convicts	1,168	52	1,220	1,423	28	1,451	1,704	22	1,726	2,511	9	2,520	91.3	0.2	91.5	23	...
		Under-trials		17	9	26	2	...	2	23	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2	Bombay.	Total	1,185	61	1,246	1,425	28	1,453	1,727	22	1,749	2,511	9	2,520	91.3	0.2	91.5	23	...	23	
			Nasik—	Convicts	22	4	26	32	6	38	53	6	59	26	5	31	1.4	0.1	1.5	1	...	1
		Under-trials		5	...	5	6	1	7	14	...	14	2	...	2	0.1	...	0.1	...	...	
		Total	27	4	31	38	7	45	67	6	73	28	5	33	1.5	0.1	1.6	1	...	1	
			Dhulia—	Convicts	160	20	180	304	10	314	398	15	413	77	1	78	5.4	...	5.4	9	...	9
		Under-trials		7	4	11	11	...	11	33	1	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total	167	24	191	315	10	325	431	16	447	77	1	78	5.4	...	5.4	9	...	9	
			Bijapur—	Convicts	250	31	281	254	26	280	295	25	320	301	30	331	8.4	1.0	9.4	3	1	4
		Under-trials		...	...	...	16	...	16	25	...	25	14	2	16	0.9	0.1	1.0	...	...	
		3	Bombay.	Total	250	31	281	270	26	296	320	25	345	315	32	347	9.3	1.1	10.4	3	1	4
Deccan Gang—	Convicts				...	...	...	418	...	418	608	...	608	139	...	139	5.0	...	5.0	4	...
	Under-trials			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total	...			...	...	418	...	418	608	...	608	139	...	139	5.0	...	5.0	4	...	4	
	Dhárwar—			Convicts	268	28	296	327	26	353	382	25	407	283	7	290	7.8	0.6	8.4	3	...	3
Under-trials				6	6	12	11	...	11	7	...	7	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	
Total	274			34	308	338	26	364	389	25	414	285	7	292	7.8	0.6	8.4	3	...	3	
	Kárwár—			Convicts	162	20	182	79	2	81	94	2	96	9	...	9	0.2	...	0.2	2	...	2
Under-trials				12	...	12	2	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4	Bombay.			Total	174	20	194	81	2	83	95	2	97	9	...	9	0.2	...	0.2	2	...	2
		Ratnágiri—	Convicts		178	13	191	87	9	96	97	11	108	51	5	56	2.0	0.5	2.5	2	...	2
			Under-trials	7	5	12	3	...	3	11	2	13	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total	185	18	203	90	9	99	108	13	121	51	6	57	2.0	0.5	2.5	2	...	2	
			Thána—	Convicts	526	71	597	608	45	653	661	57	718	767	44	811	25.5	2.9	28.4	16	...	16
		Under-trials		...	...	...	33	...	33	736	1	737	42	...	42	0.8	...	0.8	...	...	
		Total	526	71	597	641	45	686	1,397	58	1,455	809	44	853	26.3	2.9	29.2	16	...	16	

No. XIV.—(VITAL).

in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1893.

9			10			11			12															13	
Deaths from Fevers.			Deaths from Bowel-complaints.			Deaths from Cholera.			RATIO PER MILE OF AVERAGE STRENGTH.															Serial Number.	
									A.			B.			C.			D.			E.				
									Of Admission into Hospital.			Of daily average Number Sick.			Of deaths from Cholera.			Of Deaths from all other causes.			Of deaths from all causes both in and out of Hospital.				
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.		
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	258.2	285.7	259.3	18.1	14.3	18.0	...	...	...	16.5	...	15.9	16.5	...	15.9	1	
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	125.0	...	123.1	6.2	...	6.2	...	...	...	31.2	...	30.8	31.2	...	30.8	...	...
...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	223.6	250.0	224.4	15.0	12.5	15.0	...	...	...	20.3	...	19.7	20.3	...	19.7	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	412.8	...	412.8	12.8	...	12.8	...	...	...	26.8	...	26.8	26.8	...	26.8	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	355.5	...	355.5	11.0	...	11.0	...	...	...	23.1	...	23.1	23.1	...	23.1	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	...	3	5	...	5	2	...	2	1,764.6	321.4	1,736.7	64.2	7.1	63.1	1.4	...	1.4	14.8	...	14.5	16.2	...	15.9	3	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	...	3	5	...	5	2	...	2	1,762.1	321.4	1,734.3	64.1	7.1	63.0	1.4	...	1.4	14.7	...	14.4	16.1	...	15.8	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	812.5	833.3	815.8	43.7	16.7	39.5	...	...	...	31.2	...	26.3	31.2	...	26.3	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	333.3	...	285.7	16.7	...	14.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	736.8	714.3	733.3	39.5	14.3	35.6	...	...	...	26.3	...	22.2	26.3	...	22.2	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	2	...	2	4	...	4	253.3	100.0	248.4	17.8	...	17.2	13.2	...	12.7	16.4	...	15.9	29.6	...	28.6	5	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	2	...	2	4	...	4	244.4	100.0	240.0	17.1	...	16.6	12.7	...	12.3	15.9	...	15.4	28.6	...	27.7	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,185.0	1,153.8	1,182.1	33.1	38.5	33.6	...	...	...	11.8	38.5	14.3	11.8	38.5	14.3	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	875.0	...	1,000.0	56.2	...	62.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,166.7	1,230.8	1,172.3	34.4	42.3	35.1	...	...	...	11.1	38.5	13.5	11.1	38.5	13.5	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	332.5	...	332.5	12.0	...	12.0	...	...	...	9.6	...	9.6	9.6	...	9.6	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	332.5	...	332.5	12.0	...	12.0	...	...	...	9.6	...	9.6	9.6	...	9.6	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	865.4	269.2	821.5	23.9	23.1	23.8	...	...	...	9.2	...	8.5	9.2	...	8.5	8	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	181.8	...	181.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	843.2	269.2	802.2	23.1	23.1	23.1	...	...	...	8.9	...	8.2	8.9	...	8.2	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	113.9	...	111.1	2.5	...	2.5	...	...	...	25.3	...	24.7	25.3	...	24.7	9	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	111.1	...	108.4	2.5	...	2.4	...	...	...	24.7	...	24.1	24.7	...	24.1	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	586.2	555.6	583.3	23.0	55.6	26.0	...	...	...	23.0	...	20.8	23.0	...	20.8	10	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	333.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	566.7	666.7	575.8	22.2	55.6	25.3	...	...	...	22.2	...	20.2	22.2	...	20.2	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	7	...	7	1	...	1	1,261.7	977.8	1,242.0	41.9	64.4	43.5	1.6	...	1.5	24.7	...	23.0	24.7	...	23.0	11	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,272.7	...	1,272.7	24.2	...	24.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	7	...	7	1	...	1	1,262.1	977.8	1,243.4	41.0	64.4	42.6	1.6	...	1.5	23.4	...	21.8	23.4	...	21.8	...	...

STATEMENT No. XIV.

Serial Number.	Jails.	Number of Prisoners that can be accommodated in the parts of Jails devoted to Convicts, Under-trial and Civil Prisoners, respectively, but exclusive of Hospital, and Observation Cells.			Average daily Strength.			Maximum Population on any one day.			Number admitted into Hospital.			Daily average Number of Sick.			Number of Deaths in and out of Hospital.			
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
12	Ahmedabad—	Convicts ...	297	37	334	424	30	454	472	23	495	216	23	239	7.3	1.1	8.4	10	2	12
Under-trials ...		14	5	19	10	...	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...		311	42	353	434	30	464	482	23	505	216	23	239	7.3	1.1	8.4	10	2	12	
13	Dhuliakot—	Convicts ...	360	...	360	189	...	189	232	...	232	94	...	94	2.3	...	2.3	6	...	6
Under-trials ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...		360	...	360	189	...	189	232	...	232	94	...	94	2.3	...	2.3	6	...	6	
14	Kaira—	Convicts ...	114	6	120	177	7	184	199	22	221	101	2	103	4.3	0.1	4.4	23	1	24
Under-trials ...		2	2	4	10	1	11	11	2	13	3	...	3	0.2	...	0.2	...	...	...	
Total ...		116	8	124	187	8	195	210	24	234	104	2	106	4.5	0.1	4.6	23	1	24	
15	Surat—	Convicts ...	116	5	121	178	5	183	212	5	217	41	2	43	2.2	...	2.2	12	...	12
Under-trials ...		5	5	10	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...		121	10	131	179	5	184	212	5	217	41	2	43	2.2	...	2.2	12	...	12	
16	Rajkot—	Convicts ...	46	...	46	48	1	49	58	1	59	19	1	20	0.7	...	0.7	...	...	...
Under-trials ...		7	...	7	4	...	4	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...		53	...	53	52	1	53	63	1	64	19	1	20	0.7	...	0.7	...	...	...	
17	Karachi—	Convicts ...	294	28	322	280	2	282	340	2	342	108	...	108	5.5	...	5.5	11	...	11
Under-trials ...		14	6	20	16	...	16	36	1	37	5	...	5	0.3	...	0.3	...	...	...	
Total ...		308	34	342	296	2	298	376	3	379	113	...	113	5.8	...	5.8	11	...	11	
18	Hyderabad—	Convicts ...	541	11	552	538	1	539	598	3	601	390	...	390	18.2	...	18.2	16	...	16
Under-trials ...		17	1	18	17	1	18	17	...	17	10	...	10	0.2	...	0.2	1	...	1	
Total ...		558	12	570	555	2	557	615	3	618	400	...	400	18.4	...	18.4	17	...	17	
19	Shikarpur—	Convicts ...	364	15	379	463	11	474	503	13	516	175	6	181	8.3	0.4	8.7	15	...	15
Under-trials ...		14	5	19	19	...	19	72	2	74	3	...	3	0.1	...	0.1	1	...	1	
Total ...		378	20	398	482	11	493	575	15	590	178	6	184	8.4	0.4	8.8	16	...	16	
20	Nara Convict Gang—	Convicts ...	...	...	...	382	...	382	510	...	510	227	...	227	7.2	...	7.2	11	...	11
Under-trials ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...		...	...	...	382	...	382	510	...	510	227	...	227	7.2	...	7.2	11	...	11	
21	Aden—	Convicts ...	54	3	57	51	2	53	64	2	66	28	4	32	0.6	0.5	1.1	...	...	1
Under-trials ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
Total ...		54	3	57	51	2	53	66	2	68	29	4	33	0.6	0.5	1.1	1	...	1	

-(VITAL)-continued.

9			10			11			12															13	
Deaths from Fevers.			Deaths from Bowel-complaints.			Deaths from Cholera.			RATIO PER MILL OF AVERAGE STRENGTH.															Serial Number.	
									A.			B.			C.			D.			E.				
									Of Admission into Hospital.			Of daily average Number Sick.			Of Deaths from Cholera.			Of Deaths from all other causes.			Of Deaths from all causes both in and out of Hospital.				
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.		
1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	509.4	766.7	526.4	17.2	36.7	18.5	...	...	...	23.6	66.7	26.4	23.6	66.7	26.4		12
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	497.7	766.7	515.1	16.8	36.7	18.1	...	...	...	23.0	66.7	25.9	23.0	66.7	25.9		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	497.4	...	497.4	12.2	...	12.2	...	...	...	31.7	...	31.7	31.7	...	31.7		13
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	497.4	...	497.4	12.2	...	12.2	...	...	...	31.7	...	31.7	31.7	...	31.7		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	570.6	285.7	559.8	24.3	14.3	23.9	45.2	142.9	48.9	84.7	...	81.5	129.9	142.9	130.4		14
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	300.0	...	272.7	20.0	...	18.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	556.1	250.0	543.6	24.1	12.5	23.6	42.3	125.0	46.2	80.2	...	76.9	123.0	125.0	123.1		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	230.3	400.0	235.0	12.4	...	12.0	28.1	...	27.3	39.3	...	38.3	67.4	...	65.6		15
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	229.0	400.0	233.7	12.3	...	12.0	27.9	...	27.2	39.1	...	38.0	67.0	...	65.2		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	395.8	100.0	408.2	14.6	...	14.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	365.4	100.0	377.4	13.5	...	13.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	385.7	...	383.0	19.6	...	19.5	...	...	...	39.3	...	39.0	39.3	...	39.0		17
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	312.5	...	312.5	18.7	...	18.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	381.8	...	379.2	19.6	...	19.5	...	...	...	37.2	...	36.9	37.2	...	36.9		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	724.9	...	723.6	33.8	...	33.8	...	...	...	29.7	...	29.7	29.7	...	29.7		18
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	588.2	...	555.6	11.8	...	11.1	...	...	...	58.8	...	55.6	58.8	...	55.6		
2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	720.7	...	718.1	33.2	...	33.0	...	...	...	30.6	...	30.5	30.6	...	30.5		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	378.0	545.5	381.9	17.9	36.4	18.4	...	...	...	32.4	...	31.6	32.4	...	31.6		19
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	157.9	...	157.9	5.3	...	5.3	...	...	...	52.6	...	52.6	52.6	...	52.6		
5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	369.3	545.5	373.2	17.4	36.4	17.8	...	...	...	33.2	...	32.5	33.2	...	32.5		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
2	...	2	3	...	3	...	...	...	594.2	...	594.2	18.8	...	18.8	...	...	...	28.8	...	28.8	28.8	...	28.8		20
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
2	...	2	3	...	3	...	...	...	594.2	...	594.2	18.8	...	18.8	...	...	...	28.8	...	28.8	28.8	...	28.8		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	549.0	2000.0	603.8	11.8	250.0	20.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		21
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	568.6	2000.0	622.6	11.8	250.0	20.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		

STATEMENT No. XIV.

	3			4			5			6			7			8		
	Number of Prisoners that can be accommodated in parts of Jails devoted to (a) male Under-trial and Civil Prisoners, (b) female Prisoners, (c) as above (d) Hospital and Observation Cells.			Average daily strength.			Maximum Population on any one day.			Number admitted into Hospital.			Daily average Number of Sick.			Number of Deaths in and out of Hospital.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
1893																		
Central and District Jails—																		
Convicts...	5,254	352	5,606	6,751	318	6,969	8,055	238	8,293	5,733	141	5,874	210.7	7.5	218.2	178	4	182
Under-trials	180	51	231	284	4	288	2,506	13	2,519	90	3	93	3.0	0.1	3.1	5	...	5
Total	5,434	403	5,837	7,035	322	7,237	10,561	251	10,812	5,823	144	5,967	213.7	7.6	221.3	183	4	187
Subordinate Jails—																		
Convicts...	534	156	690	216	13	229	454	48	502	200	18	214	4.58	.34	4.92	4	...	4
Under-trials	107	34	141	107	3	110	384	29	413	138	1	139	2.32	.01	2.33	3	...	3
Total	701	190	891	323	16	339	838	77	915	344	9	353	6.9	.35	7.25	7	...	7
Lock-ups—																		
Under-trials	2,460	1,301	3,761	536	23	559	3,786	207	3,993	231	18	249	4.85	0.29	5.14	11	2	13
Grand Total																		
Convicts...	5,788	508	6,296	6,967	331	7,198	8,509	286	8,795	5,933	149	6,082	215.28	7.84	223.12	182	4	186
Under-trials	2,800	1,410	4,210	907	30	937	6,676	240	6,916	450	22	481	10.17	0.40	10.57	19	2	21
Total	8,588	1,918	10,506	7,874	261	8,135	15,185	526	15,711	6,383	171	6,554	225.45	8.24	233.69	201	6	207
1892.																		
Central and District Jails—																		
Convicts...	6,127	340	6,467	6,803	233	7,036	8,100	336	8,380	5,718	128	5,846	221.0	4.7	225.7	262	1	263
Under-trials	173	40	213	169	4	173	404	36	421	62	2	64	1.8	...	1.8	9	...	9
Total	6,300	380	6,680	6,972	237	7,212	8,504	363	8,733	5,780	130	5,910	222.8	4.7	227.5	271	1	272
Subordinate Jails—																		
Convicts...	536	154	690	175	14	189	394	40	433	145	14	159	2.68	0.33	3.01	1	...	1
Under-trials	157	34	191	95	2	97	357	25	382	107	8	115	2.61	0.24	2.85	5	1	6
Total	693	188	881	270	16	286	727	65	792	252	22	274	5.29	.57	5.86	6	1	7
Lock-ups—																		
Under-trials	2,184	1,320	3,504	506	18	524	2,846	276	3,122	116	11	127	1.41	.16	1.57	14	...	14
Grand Total																		
Convicts...	5,663	494	6,157	6,978	247	7,225	8,494	376	8,822	5,863	142	6,005	223.68	5.03	228.71	263	1	264
Under-trials	2,514	1,410	3,924	770	24	794	3,607	336	3,925	255	21	280	5.82	0.40	6.22	28	1	29
Total	8,177	1,904	10,081	7,748	271	8,019	12,101	712	12,645	6,118	163	6,281	229.5	5.43	234.93	291	2	293

- VITAL)—concluded.

		10			11			12													13			14		
		Deaths from Bowel-complaints.			Deaths from Cholera.			RATIO PER MILE OF AVERAGE STRENGTH.																		
								A.			B.			C.			D.			E.						
								Of Admission into Hospital.			Of daily average Number Sick.			Of Deaths from Cholera.			Of Deaths from all other causes.			Of Deaths from all causes both in and out of Hospital.						
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.				
1	15	35	...	35	20	1	21	849.2	646.8	842.9	31.2	34.4	31.3	3.0	4.6	3.0	23.4	13.7	23.1	26.4	18.3	26.1				
...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	340.9	750.0	347.0	11.4	25.0	11.6	...	...	...	18.9	...	18.7	18.9	...	18.7				
1	15	36	...	36	20	1	21	830.1	648.6	824.5	30.5	34.2	30.6	2.9	4.5	2.9	23.2	13.5	22.9	26.1	18.0	25.4				
...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	953.7	615.4	934.5	21.2	26.2	21.5	...	...	...	18.5	...	17.5	18.5	...	17.5				
...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1,289.7	333.3	1,263.6	21.7	3.3	21.2	...	...	...	28.0	...	27.3	28.0	...	27.3				
...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	1,065.0	562.5	1,041.3	21.4	21.9	21.4	...	...	...	21.7	...	20.5	21.7	...	20.6				
...	2	5	2	7	2	...	2	431.0	782.6	445.4	9.0	12.6	9.2	3.7	...	3.6	16.8	...	19.7	20.5	47.0	23.3				
1	15	36	...	36	20	1	21	852.4	645.0	845.8	30.9	33.9	31.0	2.9	4.3	2.9	23.2	13.0	22.9	26.1	17.3	25.4				
...	2	7	2	9	2	...	2	506.1	733.3	513.3	11.2	13.3	11.3	2.2	...	2.1	18.7	66.7	20.3	20.9	66.7	22.4				
1	17	43	2	45	22	1	23	812.5	655.2	807.5	28.6	31.6	28.7	2.8	3.8	2.8	22.7	19.2	22.6	25.5	23.0	25.4				
...	29	62	...	62	7	...	7	840.1	549.4	830.5	32.5	20.2	32.1	1.0	...	1.0	37.5	4.3	36.4	38.5	4.3	37.4				
...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	366.9	500.0	369.9	10.6	...	10.4	...	...	...	53.3	...	52.0	53.3	...	52.0				
20	29	63	...	63	7	...	7	828.7	548.5	819.5	31.9	19.8	31.5	1.0	...	1.0	37.8	4.2	36.7	38.8	4.2	37.4				
1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	828.5	1,000.0	841.3	15.3	23.6	15.9	...	...	...	5.7	...	5.3	5.7	...	5.3				
...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1,126.3	4,000.0	1,185.6	27.5	120.0	27.5	...	500.0	10.3	52.6	...	51.5	52.6	...	51.5				
1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	933.3	1,375.0	958.0	19.6	35.6	20.5	...	62.5	3.5	22.2	...	21.0	23.2	62.5	24.5				
6	...	6	...	6	...	...	...	229.2	611.1	242.4	2.8	8.9	3.0	11.9	...	11.4	15.8	...	15.3	27.7	...	26.7				
...	29	62	...	62	7	...	7	839.9	574.9	830.8	32.0	20.4	31.6	1.0	...	1.0	36.7	4.0	35.5	37.7	4.0	36.5				
...	7	3	...	3	6	...	6	370.1	875.0	385.4	7.6	16.7	7.8	7.8	41.7	8.8	28.6	...	27.7	37.4	41.7	36.5				
...	36	65	...	65	13	...	14	793.2	601.5	786.7	29.6	20.0	29.3	1.6	3.7	1.7	35.9	3.7	34.8	37.5	7.4	36.5				

STATEMENT No. XV.—(VITAL).

Showing the Admissions and Deaths from the Chief Diseases among the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1893.

[illegible]

STATEMENT No. XVI.—(VITAL.)

Showing the Mortality, according to Age, among the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1893.

Serial Number.	Jails.	3			4			5			6			7			Serial Number.	
		UNDER 16 YEARS.			16 TO 40.			40 TO 60.			OVER 60.			TOTAL.				
		Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
1	Bombay { Common Jail	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Bombay { House of Correction, Natives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Deccan { Yerowda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Deccan { Nasik	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Deccan { Dhulia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Southern { Bikaner	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Southern { Maratha Deccan Gang	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Southern { Dharwar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Konkan { Karwar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Konkan { Ratnagiri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Konkan { Thana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Ahmedabad { Ahmedabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Gujarat { Dandi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Gujarat { Kaira	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Gujarat { Surendra	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	Gujarat { Rajkot	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Sind { Karachi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Sind { Hyderabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	Sind { Sukkur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Aden { Nara Convict Gang	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	Aden { Aden	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, 1893, { Central and District Jails.		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, 1893, { Subordinate Jails.		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, 1893, { Central and District Jails.		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, 1893, { Subordinate Jails.		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

STATEMENT No. XVII.—(VITAL).

Showing the Mortality among the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1893, according to length of time passed in Jail.

Serial Number.	Jails.	UNDER 6 MONTHS IN JAIL.			FROM 6 TO 12 MONTHS.			FROM 1 TO 2 YEARS.			FROM 2 TO 3 YEARS.			FROM 3 TO 7 YEARS.			ABOVE 7 YEARS.			Serial Number.
		Average No.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average No.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average No.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average No.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average No.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average No.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	
1	Bombay. { Common Jail... { Europeans. ... { Natives ...	170	3	17.6	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	3	...	...	1
2	House of Cor- rection.	213	5	23.5	52	1	19.2	27	...	74.1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	2
3	Deccan. { Yerrowda ... { Nasik ... { Dhulia ...	621	...	...	258	3	11.6	248	4	16.1	100	...	...	73	8	109.6	143	8	55.9	3
4	...	35	1	28.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
5	...	175	4	22.9	61	2	32.8	44	2	45.5	11	...	...	26	...	...	3	1	333.3	5
6	Southern { Bijapur ... { Maratna ... { Deccan Gang... { Dhawar ...	209	3	14.4	33	...	...	20	1	50.0	8	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	6
7	...	53	1	18.9	143	...	...	106	2	18.9	63	...	...	51	1	19.6	...	...	...	7
8	Country. { Karwar ... { Ratnagiri ... { Thana ...	155	1	6.5	58	...	...	45	1	22.2	36	...	...	42	...	...	14	...	...	8
9	...	40	1	25.0	13	1	76.9	9	...	...	13	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	9
10	Konkan. { Karwar ... { Ratnagiri ... { Thana ...	54	1	18.5	14	...	...	10	...	100.0	5	...	...	9	...	...	3	...	...	10
11	...	339	6	17.7	102	2	19.6	68	4	58.8	54	...	...	86	3	34.9	6	...	...	11
12	Ahmedabad ... { Dhuliakot ... { Kara ... { Surat ... { Rajkot ...	133	6	45.1	55	1	18.2	88	2	22.7	79	...	...	85	2	23.5	13	...	...	12
13	...	105	2	19.0	43	4	93.0	36	...	...	6	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	13
14	Gujarat. { ... { ... { ... { ... { ...	137	16	116.8	30	7	233.3	15	1	66.7	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
15	...	134	10	74.6	19	1	52.6	15	1	66.7	7	...	...	6	...	...	2	...	...	15
16	...	22	...	...	11	...	...	13	...	...	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	16
17	Sind ... { Karachi ... { Hyderabad ... { Shikarpur ... { Nara Convict Gang...	145	4	27.6	54	4	74.1	52	1	19.2	15	...	...	13	...	...	2	...	...	17
18	...	333	11	33.0	76	1	13.2	74	4	54.1	31	...	...	17	...	...	2	...	...	18
19	...	195	11	56.4	149	2	13.4	61	2	32.8	31	...	...	29	...	...	2	...	...	19
20	...	106	4	37.7	130	4	30.8	109	3	27.5	28	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	20
21	Aden ... { ... { ... { ... { ...	23	...	...	10	...	...	8	...	...	7	...	...	2	...	...	3	...	...	21
	Total, 1893... { Central and District Jails, { Subordinate Jails...	3,406	90	26.4	1,313	33	25.1	1,050	31	29.5	506	5	9.9	490	14	28.6	197	9	45.7	
	Total	215	4	18.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total, 1892... { Central and District Jails, { Subordinate Jails...	3,435	137	39.9	1,419	44	31.0	1,052	41	39.0	452	13	28.8	460	22	47.8	219	5	22.8	
	Total	174	1	5.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total	3,609	138	38.2	1,419	44	31.0	1,052	41	39.0	452	13	28.8	460	22	47.8	219	5	22.8	

STATEMENT No. XVIII.

Showing Particulars regarding Prisoners under-trial in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1893.

Serial Number.	Jails.	3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10		11		12		13		
		Number remaining at the close of previous year.		Number received.		Total.		Average daily number.		Released.		Convicted and sentenced.		Transferred.		Escaped.		Died.		Remaining on 31st December 1893.				
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.		
1	Bombay (Common Jail)	13	1	1,607	32	1,619	33	64	1	65	457	17	474	554	15	569	576	..	..	2	..	29	1	30
2	House of Cor. (Europeans, ..)	..	..	925	..	925	..	39	..	39	541	..	541	110	..	110	273	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	House of Cor. (Natives, ..)	..	..	925	..	925	..	39	..	39	541	..	541	110	..	110	273	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Yerrowda	1	5	58	4	62	9	2	..	2	17	7	24	20	2	22	..	..	..	..	13	..	13	
5	Nalk	..	..	77	7	84	7	6	..	7	25	3	28	29	4	33	..	..	..	..	8	..	8	
6	Dhulla	..	..	109	2	111	2	11	..	11	100	..	100	77	2	79	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Southern (Bijapur ..)	10	6	114	5	119	5	16	..	16	57	1	58	67	4	71	3	..	..	..	..	6	..	6
8	Maratha (Deccan Gang ..)	..	..	102	..	102	..	..	..	..	86	3	89	81	11	92	19	..	..	..	..	10	..	10
9	Country (Dharwar ..)	14	..	176	..	190	..	11	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Karwar	1	..	27	..	27	..	2	..	2	12	..	12	39	2	41	1	..	..	..	..	10	..	10
11	Ratnagiri	6	..	71	..	77	..	3	..	3	81	..	84	100	4	104	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Thana	4	1	862	7	869	8	33	..	33	760	4	764	100	4	104	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Almolebad	17	..	99	4	103	4	10	..	10	30	2	32	84	1	85	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	2
14	Dhulikot	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Katra	7	1	148	..	155	..	10	..	10	21	3	24	88	4	92	35	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Surat	..	..	22	..	22	..	1	..	1	12	..	12	10	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Rajkot	6	..	72	..	78	..	4	..	4	29	2	31	39	1	40	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Karachi	7	1	370	18	388	16	16	..	16	170	12	182	200	3	203	19	2	..	..	28	..	28	
19	Hyderabad	10	..	476	8	484	8	17	..	17	305	6	311	361	2	363	..	..	..	..	16	..	16	
20	Sindh	27	..	287	4	291	4	10	..	10	124	7	131	147	1	148	20	..	..	..	22	..	22	
21	Nala Convict Gang	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Aden	..	..	5	..	5	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..
	Total, 1893.	150	10	5,566	115	5,681	128	264	4	268	2,747	64	2,811	1,820	56	1,876	959	4	3	5	..	166	4	170
	Subordinate Jails	90	9	2,300	98	2,398	106	107	3	110	908	39	947	472	47	419	372	13	2	3	..	51	1	52
	Lock-ups	..	..	23,880	1,648	24,528	1,958	536	23	559	7,620	639	8,259	25,862	1,152	26,014	7,509	253	10	14	..	380	12	392
	Total	639	27	27,785	2,150	29,935	2,186	907	30	937	11,365	642	12,007	27,698	1,253	28,951	8,840	270	15	19	2	607	17	624
	Central and District Jails	193	11	3,013	125	3,138	136	169	4	173	1,528	62	1,590	1,470	62	1,492	89	2	..	9	..	150	10	160
	Subordinate Jails	60	5	2,389	115	2,504	121	95	2	97	813	52	865	1,417	52	1,469	400	13	..	..	..	39	1	40
	Lock-ups	471	10	26,191	1,454	27,645	1,444	503	18	521	6,445	483	6,928	12,879	703	13,582	6,852	278	13	14	..	389	12	401
	Total	663	26	31,603	1,674	33,277	1,700	770	24	794	8,796	567	9,363	16,456	814	16,270	7,341	293	17	23	1	638	25	663

* Fide remark at foot of the General Summary.

APPENDIX A.

Showing the Nature and Amount of Accommodation for each class of Prisoners in the Jails of Bombay at the close of the year 1893.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21				
Serial Number.	Name of Jail and Standard of Accommodation.		Description of Accommodation.	NUMBER OF PRISONERS WHO COULD BE ACCOMMODATED ON 31ST DECEMBER 1893 IN THE PART OF THE JAIL DEVOTED TO																	Superficial area per Prisoner in Square Yards in the enclosure and the endowments (Works and shops) to which the Prisoners are ordinarily confined.	By Jail Public Department.	By Jail Public Works Department.	REMARKS.
	For ordinary prisoner. Not less than	For Hospital prisoner. Not less than		Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under-trial.		Europeans.		Juvenile Con- victs.	Female Con- victs.	Male Con- victs.	Grand Total.							
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.											
1	Common Jail ...	648 C. ft. 900 C. ft. 40 Supl. ft. 60 Supl. ft.	Cells ... with separate sleeping accommodation ... Do. without do. ... Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Original Works. 918 8 8 Repairs ... 1,265 15 10			
...			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
2	House of Correction ...	648 C. ft. 900 C. ft. 40 Supl. ft. 60 Supl. ft.	Cells ... with separate sleeping accommodation ... Do. without do. ... Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs ... 788 13 6			
...			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
3	Yerrowda ...	648 C. ft. 900 C. ft. 40 Supl. ft. 60 Supl. ft.	Cells ... with separate sleeping accommodation ... Do. without do. ... Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Original Works, 1,388 15 9 Repairs ... 3,151 3 1			
...			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
4	N. S. K. ...	648 C. ft. 900 C. ft. 40 Supl. ft. 60 Supl. ft.	Cells ... with separate sleeping accommodation ... Do. without do. ... Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Original Works 253 11 8 Repairs ... 163 2			
...			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		

* There is no Hospital in N. S. K. Jail, sick prisoners being treated in the Civil Hospital at that station.

APPENDIX A—continued.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
Serial Number.	Name of Jail and Standard of Accommodation.		Description of Accommodation.	NUMBER OF PRISONERS WHO COULD BE ACCOMMODATED ON 31ST DECEMBER 1898 IN THE PART OF THE JAIL DEVOTED TO																	
	For ordinary prisoner. Not less than	For Hospital prisoner. Not less than		Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under-trial.		Europeans.		Juvenile Convicts.	Female Convicts.	Male Convicts.	Grand Total.	Superficial area per Prisoner in Square Yards in the enclosures (Ward and Work-shop) to which the Prisoners are ordinarily confined.	By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.	REMARKS.
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.								
11	Thána	648 C. ft. 900 C. ft. 40 Supl. ft. 60 Supl. ft.	Cells ... with separate sleeping accommodation... Do. without do. ... Total ... Total average Population...	52	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	13	117	134	...	...	...	Original Works 959 10 9 Repairs ... 1,196 7 4
				52	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	71	522	653	85	...	...	
				26	3	...	...	...	32	...	...	...	...	2	42	581	686	81	...	...	
12	Ahmedabad	648 C. ft. 900 C. ft. 40 Supl. ft. 60 Supl. ft.	Cells ... with separate sleeping accommodation... Do. without do. ... Total ... Total average Population...	20	...	...	...	...	...	14	5	5	...	...	37	276	357	...	...	...	Repairs ... 758 13 6
				20	...	...	...	...	...	14	5	5	...	6	37	286	373	28	...	...	
				7	1	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	1	29	416	464	23	...	...	
13	Dhuliakot	648 C. ft. 900 C. ft. 40 Supl. ft. 60 Supl. ft.	Cells ... with separate sleeping accommodation... Do. without do. ... Total ... Total average Population...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs ... 281 7 1
				20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	360	380	14	...	...	
				2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	187	189	28	...	...	
14	Kaira	648 C. ft. 900 C. ft. 40 Supl. ft. 60 Supl. ft.	Cells ... with separate sleeping accommodation... Do. without do. ... Total ... Total average Population...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs ... 400 0 0
				12	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	6	114	136	50	...	...	...	
				5	...	...	...	...	10	1	...	...	...	7	172	195	35	...	...	...	

APPENDIX A—concluded.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
Serial Number	Name of Jail and Standard of Accommodation.	Description of Accommodation.	NUMBER OF PRISONERS WHO COULD BE ACCOMMODATED ON 31ST DECEMBER 1893 IN THE PART OF THE JAIL DEVOTED TO															Superficial area per Prisoner in Square Yards in the enclosure (Ward and Work-shop) to which the prisoners are ordinarily confined.	SPENT ON JAIL BUILDINGS DURING THE YEAR.		REMARKS.
			Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under-trial.		Europeans.		Juvenile Convicts.	Female Convicts.	Male Convicts.	Grand Total.	By Jail Department.		By Public Works Department.		
			M.	F.	M.	P.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.									
		Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	Rs. a. p.	
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs ... 139 0 0	
		Do. without do. ...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	3	46	59	...	...	139		
		Total ...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	3	48	61	338	...	...		
		Total average Population...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	49	53	389	...	...		
		Cells	17	...	20	...	...	...	7	4	92	5	41	26	367	579	...	...	...		
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,244	1,280	...	...	...		
		Do. without do. ...	512	34	39	3	...	...	173	47	48	2	33	319	3,429	4,639	...	...	...		
		Total ...	565	34	59	3	...	...	180	51	140	7	74	345	5,040	6,498	...	...	28,070		
		Total average Population..	214	7	3	...	...	...	262	4	28	...	9	211	6,499	7,237	...	...	...		

APPENDIX B.

Showing the Condition of the Prisoners discharged from the Jails of Bombay during the year 1893.

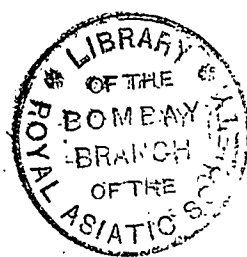
Serial Number.	Jails.	3	4	5				6				7	8	
				NUMBER WHO HAD GAINED WEIGHT.				NUMBER WHO HAD LOST WEIGHT.						
				a	b	c	d	a	b	c	d			
Number discharged neither lost nor gained weight in year.				Up to 1 lb.	From 1 to 5 lbs.	From 5 to 10 lbs.	Over 10 lbs.	Up to 1 lb.	From 1 to 5 lbs.	From 5 to 10 lbs.	Over 10 lbs.	REMARKS.	Serial Number.	
Number who had neither lost nor gained weight in Jail.				Up to 1 lb.	From 1 to 5 lbs.	From 5 to 10 lbs.	Over 10 lbs.	Up to 1 lb.	From 1 to 5 lbs.	From 5 to 10 lbs.	Over 10 lbs.			
Total				1,548	4,290	1,993	860	905	2,209	792	218			4,124
1	Bombay	2,187	740	242	541	154	9	137	307	51	6	501	}	1
2	{ Common Jail House of { Europeans Correction, { Natives	90	16	8	14	4	1	4	27	5	1	37		2
3	Deccan	1,601	258	72	316	258	84	82	269	202	60	613	}	3
4	{ Yerrowda ... { Nasik ...	481	88	81	160	31	11	43	59	8	...	110		4
5	{ Dhulia ...	618	121	66	191	79	51	25	63	19	3	110		5
6	Southern Mará-	532	26	40	178	120	65	23	58	21	1	103	}	6
7	{ Bijápur ... Deccan Gang	454	45	39	123	82	39	19	79	21	7	126		7
8	{ Dhárwár ...	569	34	77	184	89	77	37	55	10	6	108	8	
9	Konkan	201	32	2	64	22	5	5	52	15	4	76	}	9
10	{ Karwár ... { Ratnágiri ...	184	14	12	39	59	37	4	9	9	1	23		10
11	{ Thána ...	1,926	340	160	601	216	113	93	301	85	17	496	11	
12	Ahmedabad	869	162	99	308	123	42	47	76	7	5	135	}	12
13	{ Dhuliákot ...	388	53	18	53	22	5	28	124	64	21	237		13
14	{ Kaira ...	517	92	90	162	69	15	33	41	12	3	89	14	
15	{ Surat ...	661	119	80	224	97	35	39	51	11	5	106	15	
16	{ Rajkot ...	68	10	6	20	4	3	8	15	2	...	25	16	
17	Karachi	671	181	35	115	91	37	24	123	54	11	212	}	17
18	{ Hyderabad...	1,380	223	130	399	194	83	87	191	60	13	351		18
19	{ Shikárpur ...	1,259	359	201	267	77	36	111	136	51	21	319	19	
20	{ Nára Convict Gang	486	56	30	122	76	54	17	85	30	16	148	20	
21	Aden	234	40	20	82	30	20	10	25	5	2	42	21	
Total			16,048	3,233	4,290	1,993	860	905	2,209	792	218	4,124		

APPENDIX C.

Showing the Working of the Mark System during the year 1893.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Serial Number.		Number released during the year who came under the mark system for India, but failed to gain remission.	NUMBER OF CONVICTS RELEASED DURING THE YEAR WHO GAINED REMISSION UNDER THE MARK SYSTEM.	MAXIMUM REMISSION IN DAYS GAINED BY ANY CONVICTS RELEASED DURING THE YEAR.	AVERAGE REMISSION GAINED BY THE CONVICTS ENTERED IN COLUMN 4.	Maximum gratuity earned by any Convict released during the year.	Average gratuity earned by the Convicts entered in column 4.	Remarks.	Serial Number.
			Sentenced to	Sentenced to	Sentenced to				
			One year exactly.	One year exactly.	One year exactly.	Exceeding 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.		
			Not exceeding 2 years.	Not exceeding 2 years.	Not exceeding 2 years.	Ditto 10 years.	Ditto 10 years.		
			Ditto 3 years.	Ditto 3 years.	Ditto 3 years.	Ditto 9 years.	Ditto 9 years.		
			Ditto 4 years.	Ditto 4 years.	Ditto 4 years.	Ditto 8 years.	Ditto 8 years.		
			Ditto 5 years.	Ditto 5 years.	Ditto 5 years.	Ditto 7 years.	Ditto 7 years.		
			Ditto 6 years.	Ditto 6 years.	Ditto 6 years.	Ditto 6 years.	Ditto 6 years.		
			Ditto 7 years.	Ditto 7 years.	Ditto 7 years.	Ditto 5 years.	Ditto 5 years.		
			Ditto 8 years.	Ditto 8 years.	Ditto 8 years.	Ditto 4 years.	Ditto 4 years.		
			Ditto 9 years.	Ditto 9 years.	Ditto 9 years.	Ditto 3 years.	Ditto 3 years.		
			Ditto 10 years.	Ditto 10 years.	Ditto 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.		
1	Bombay	Common Jail	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
2	House of Correction, Natives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
3	Yerrowda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
4	Nasik	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
5	Dhulla	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
6	Southern Maratha Country.	Bijapur...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
7	Dharwar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
8	Kerwar.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
9	Ratnagiri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
10	Thana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
11	Ahmedabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
12	Dhulekote	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
13	Kara	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
14	Surat	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
15	Rajkot	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
16	Surat	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
17	Surat	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
18	Surat	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
19	Surat	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19
20	Surat	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
21	Aden	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

APPENDIX D.



Statement showing the Nature of the Crimes for which Convicts are imprisoned.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

APPENDIX D—concluded.

Serial Number.		Sections of Penal Code classified.		CONVICTS ADMITTED TO JAIL DURING THE YEAR 1903 UNDER SENTENCE NOT EXCEEDING																				Total.		Serial Number.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
Chapter of Penal Code.	Sections.	Nature of Offences.	A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				Sentenced to Death.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
			One month.		Above one and not exceeding three months.		Above three and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.		Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to Transportation beyond Seas.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
41	XVII	411 to 414	174	21	148	15	154	2	82	2	43	2	20	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

APPENDIX E.
Statement showing Particulars regarding Civil Prisoners in the Bombay Presidency during the year 1893.

No.	Names of Jails.	Number remained at close of previous year.		Number received during the year.		Total.		Released during the year.		Died.		Remaining on 31st December 1893.		Daily average number.		Cost.		Average cost per prisoner.
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Rs. a. p.	Total Charges.	
1	Bombay...	46	...	1,004	...	1,050	...	994	...	...	...	56	...	47	...	Rs. a. p.	4,263 11 4	90 11 6
2	Deccan	4	...	60	2	64	2	64	1	...	...	...	1	6	...	...	439 8 0	73 4 0
3		1	...	11	...	12	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	173 14 8	173 14 8
4		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5		12	...	58	...	70	...	61	...	...	...	9	...	6	...	...	193 0 0	32 2 8
6		1	...	8	...	9	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	185 12 3	...
7		1	...	7	...	8	...	7	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	167 12 3	...
8	Southern Ma- ratha Coun- try.	2	...	19	...	21	...	18	...	...	...	3	...	1	...	...	169 9 1	169 9 1
9		2	...	22	...	24	...	21	...	...	...	3	...	2	...	...	95 13 3	47 14 7
10		1	...	34	...	35	...	26	...	...	...	9	...	4	...	...	204 14 0	51 3 6
11	Konkan	2	...	8	...	10	...	9	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
12		3	...	6	...	9	...	7	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	249 7 3	...
13		22	...	108	...	130	...	117	...	...	...	13	...	8	...	...	249 0 0	31 2 0
14	Gujarat	15	...	147	1	162	1	147	1	1	...	14	...	11	...	...	211 3 2	19 3 2
15		...	...	3	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16		17	...	128	...	145	...	120	...	1	...	24	...	16	...	...	298 10 6	18 10 8
17		...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Sind	...	...	31	...	31	...	29	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	195 4 4	195 4 4
21		6	...	91	...	97	...	85	...	...	...	12	...	6	...	...	243 13 9	40 10 3
22		...	...	34	1	34	1	32	1	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	192 0 0	192 0 0
23	Aden	1	...	30	...	31	...	28	...	...	...	3	...	5	...	...	463 1 10	92 9 11
Total, 1893		136	...	1,810	4	1,946	4	1,789	3	2	...	155	...	116	...	...	7,996 7 8	68 15 0
Total, 1892		120	...	1,769	1	1,889	1	1,752	1	1	...	136	...	114	...	...	7,933 11 5	69 9 6

APPENDIX F.
Statement of Garden Profits for the year 1893.

Number.	Jails.	DEBIT.						CREDIT.						Total Profits.	Number.
		Cash in hand at the end of year 1892.	Amount of Outstanding Debts due to Jails at the end of 1892.	Amount of Outstanding Debts due by Jails at the end of 1893.	Dead and live-stock at the end of 1892.	Amount drawn from Treasury for Tools, &c. during 1893.	Total.	Cash in hand at the end of 1893.	Amount of Outstanding Debts due by the Jails at the end of 1893.	Amount of Outstanding Debts due by the Jails at the end of 1892.	Dead and live-stock at the end of 1893.	Amount paid into the Treasury.	Total.		
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
1	Bombay	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
2	{ Common Jail ... { House Correction.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
3	{ Yerrowda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
4	{ Nasik	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
5	{ Dhulia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
6	{ Southern	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
7	{ Maratha	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
8	{ Deccan Gang	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
9	{ Dhurwar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
10	{ K. rwar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
11	{ Raun-giri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
12	{ Ahmedabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
13	{ Dhulakot	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
14	{ Kaira	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
15	{ Surat	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
16	{ Rajkot	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
17	{ Karachi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
18	{ Hyderabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
19	{ Shikarpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19
20	{ Nara. Convict	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
21	{ Aden	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
	Total	23 12 7	24 5 4	35 7 6	1,280 5 0	1,168 5 2	2,532 3 7	85 6 8	19 3 1	83 12 1	1,294 8 9	5,090 2 1	6,383 0 8	3,970 13 1	

*Loss

APPENDIX

Statement of Factory Profits

1 Number.	2 Jails.	3 Average number employed in Factory.	4 DEBT.								
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
			Cash in hand at the end of 1892.	Manufactured articles at the end of 1892.	Raw materials at the end of 1892.	Amount of outstanding bills due by the Jails at the end of 1893.	Amount of outstanding bills due to the Jails at the end of 1892.	Plant and machinery at the end of 1892.	Amount drawn from Treasury for raw materials during 1893.	Total.	
			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1	Bombay ...	Common Jail ...	43	...	415 2 0	199 11 11	43 9 0	10 8 0	442 7 0	1,092 2 1	2,113 8 0
2		House of Correction.	74	10 14 0	1,850 14 1	670 5 8	81 7 4	120 4 8	784 0 11	4,366 1 8	7,884 0 4
3	Deccan ...	Yerrowda ...	734	17 1 3	4,145 15 1	4,802 7 6	1,351 8 6	2,900 8 7	9,630 12 10	22,752 1 11	45,599 15 8
4		Násik ...	15	...	21 3 10	3 3 2	21 2 3	22 2 3	123 11 6	143 11 10	335 2 10
5		Dhulia ...	72	13 2 3	514 5 4	147 13 6	276 13 9	746 14 11	345 1 10	3,425 3 11	5,469 7 6
6	Southern Marátha Country.	Bijápur ...	49	...	70 1 9	124 14 11	31 10 3	101 14 11	234 5 5	1,329 6 3	1,801 15 6
7		Deccan Gang ...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8		Dhárwár ...	91	16 12 11	1,315 0 9	541 12 4	537 9 4	1,231 11 6	785 11 0	7,436 11 6	11,915 5 4
9	Konkan ...	Kárwár ...	46	...	348 5 2	204 5 6	16 13 6	50 5 0	225 6 0	823 11 6	1,668 14 8
10		Ratnágiri ...	57	10 8 0	443 7 3	138 6 9	55 1 0	92 5 4	225 10 11	998 1 7	1,903 6 10
11		Thána... ..	198	...	2,063 2 8	1,388 11 9	578 4 5	1,786 7 5	1,846 11 8	9,153 15 2	16,817 5 1
12	Gujarát ...	Ahmedabad ...	309	15 6 2	1,243 10 10	758 0 1	689 11 8	482 12 0	1,904 6 5	9,149 14 10	14,243 14 0
13		Dhulákot ...	45	...	200 7 7	103 11 10	.....	85 0 0	349 5 9	511 14 8	1,250 7 10
14		Kaira ...	39	...	66 8 0	222 3 6	122 7 6	88 15 5	134 9 5	968 0 7	1,602 11 11
15	Sind ...	Surat ...	115	...	147 9 3	104 12 2	254 4 6	123 8 7	205 7 3	2,246 14 8	3,082 8 5
16		Rájkot ...	15	8 11 9	88 7 7	18 8 4	28 3 0	21 1 0	23 7 6	534 12 4	723 3 6
17		Karáchi ...	140	...	444 14 1	249 10 10	519 5 0	1,536 13 6	205 0 3	6,262 6 0	9,218 1 8
18	Aden ...	Hyderabad ...	10	29 1 0	655 9 11	1,755 13 3	404 4 3	1,621 5 8	1,178 6 1	3,559 12 2	9,204 4 4
19		Shikárpur ...	77	36 5 6	1,846 5 1	601 4 7	426 5 11	404 1 9	580 15 6	5,977 11 7	9,873 1 11
20		Nára Convict Gang...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
21	Aden ...	Aden ...	36	...	368 15 2	184 10 10	106 14 9	273 2 1	4,387 2 8	2,437 5 2	7,788 2 3
Total ...			2,185	157 12 10	16,280 1 5	12,230 8 5	5,544 15 5	11,699 14 7	23,642 1 1	6,83,089 9 5	1,62,585 9 7

G.

for the year 1893.

5								6	7	8	9	10
CREDIT.												
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Total profits.	Total loss.	Profit per prisoner.	Loss per prisoner.	Number.
Cash in hand at the end of 1893.	Manufactured articles at the end of 1893.	Raw materials at the end of 1893.	Amount of outstanding bills due by the Jails at the end of 1892.	Amount of outstanding bills due to the Jails at the end of 1893.	Plant and machinery at the end of 1893.	Amount paid into the Treasury during 1893.	Total.					
Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		
...	372 5 9	272 5 0	43 0 6	85 8 0	444 13 0	2,430 11 9	3,648 12 0	1,585 4 0	...	35 11 3	...	1
6 7 9	1,395 13 1	361 3 2	333 6 6	48 7 0	781 0 3	14,690 9 7	18,116 15 4	10,232 15 0	...	238 4 6	...	2
22 3 4	4,942 9 0	2,901 10 9	1,471 8 1	1,955 9 7	9,690 8 10	35,924 0 6	56,988 2 1	11,388 2 5	...	15 8 3	...	3
...	31 3 4	50 3 2	8 12 0	...	129 3 6	390 13 10	610 3 10	275 1 0	...	18 5 5	...	4
13 3 0	664 15 7	62 0 0	308 5 8	402 6 3	355 15 6	5,095 0 11	6,901 14 11	1,432 7 5	...	19 14 4	...	5
...	68 3 10	257 2 3	120 15 0	54 11 5	249 15 5	1,338 8 5	2,098 8 4	206 8 10	...	4 3 5	...	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
24 9 6	1,152 13 5	889 1 4	462 12 9	1,491 13 3	823 10 9	10,192 15 7	15,057 12 7	3,142 7 3	...	34 8 6	...	8
...	417 6 11	132 10 9	14 11 9	145 11 0	203 3 9	1,132 12 1	2,046 8 3	377 9 7	...	8 3 4	...	9
61 7 10	39 2 7	95 11 8	80 7 2	70 8 4	255 10 11	1,409 9 0	2,313 9 6	410 2 8	...	7 3 2	...	10
...	2,473 3 3	2,129 5 7	624 0 6	665 1 3	1,841 15 7	12,906 5 9	20,639 15 11	3,822 10 10	...	19 4 11	...	11
30 12 10	1,060 6 4	1,026 1 3	673 4 9	736 8 6	1,914 6 5	11,867 7 0	17,308 15 1	3,085 1 1	...	9 14 8	...	12
...	36 8 0	15 14 6	...	10 0 0	349 5 9	1,056 6 9	1,468 3 0	217 11 2	...	4 13 5	...	13
...	147 6 8	186 11 6	65 0 6	79 10 2	144 1 5	1,136 8 1	1,759 6 4	556 10 5	...	4 0 2	...	14
...	221 3 11	86 0 0	138 8 5	104 3 8	204 12 2	3,483 2 5	4,287 14 7	1,155 6 2	...	10 0 9	...	15
5 10 3	95 9 9	44 10 6	16 4 9	88 5 10	49 12 9	829 12 3	1,130 2 1	406 14 7	...	27 2 0	...	16
21 3 0	560 5 11	222 6 4	701 8 3	1,761 14 10	205 0 3	11,142 7 6	14,604 14 1	5,386 12 5	...	38 7 7	...	17
31 8 0	368 12 10	621 13 9	179 3 6	90 15 11	1,014 1 7	7,010 7 0	9,316 14 7	112 10 3	...	11 4 3	...	18
67 6 0	1,006 6 1	784 8 0	371 0 3	918 5 6	531 11 9	7,552 9 3	11,231 14 10	1,358 12 11	...	17 10 4	...	19
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
...	276 6 8	515 4 3	98 13 7	676 12 0	4,099 11 8	4,817 0 5	10,484 0 7	2,695 14 4	...	74 14 2	...	21
284 7 6	15,621 14 11	11,344 11 9	5,740 11 11	9,386 8 6	23,279 1 3	1,34,407 4 1	199,964 11 11	47,379 2 4	...	21 14 2	...	

APPENDIX H.

Statement of Extramural Convict Labour Profit for the year 1893.

Number.	Jails.	Number of prisoners employed on extramural labour.	Debit.						Credit.						Total Profits.	Total Loss.	Number.
			Cash in hand at the end of 1892.	Amount of outstanding debts due to the Jails at the end of 1892.	Amount of out-standings due by the Jails at the end of 1892.	Tools and plant at the end of 1892.	Amount drawn from the Treasury.		Total.	Cash in hand at the end of 1893.	Amount of outstanding debts due to the Jails at the end of 1893.	Amount of out-standings due by the Jails at the end of 1893.	Tools and plant at the end of 1893.	Amount paid into the Treasury.	Total.		
			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
1	Bombay { Common Jail...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rs. a. p.	1
2	House of Correction..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rs. a. p.	2
3	Yerrowda ..	82	...	...	69 5 2	...	...	580 10 6	649 15 8	...	645 14 0	49 3 7	...	1,721 8 1	2,416 9 8	Rs. a. p.	3
4	Nasik ..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rs. a. p.	4
5	Dhulia ..	102	...	...	...	...	...	2,107 15 0	2,744 9 10	...	819 1 11	...	...	7,334 15 6	8,154 1 5	Rs. a. p.	5
6	Bijapur ..	107	...	...	60 11 11	...	...	1,003 1 1	1,545 1 6	...	209 3 2	82 10 5	...	7,257 2 8	7,549 0 3	Rs. a. p.	6
7	Deccan Gang ..	320	...	...	...	...	...	...	752 1 3	...	...	...	...	17,910 5 2	17,910 5 2	Rs. a. p.	7
8	Deccan Gang ..	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	96 2 3	...	52 13 0	...	46 2 3	136 4 0	235 3 3	Rs. a. p.	8
9	Dharrwar ..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	10 0 0	...	...	...	10 0 0	...	...	Rs. a. p.	9
10	Karwar ..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rs. a. p.	10
11	Ratnagiri ..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rs. a. p.	11
12	Thana ..	3	...	...	...	...	...	29 9 11	398 15 11	...	...	...	45 9 7	170 1 0	215 10 7	Rs. a. p.	12
13	Ahmedabad ..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rs. a. p.	13
14	Dhulickot ..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rs. a. p.	14
15	Kaira ..	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rs. a. p.	15
16	Surat ..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rs. a. p.	16
17	Rajkot ..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rs. a. p.	17
18	Karachi ..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rs. a. p.	18
19	Hyderabad ..	216	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rs. a. p.	19
20	Bhikarpur ..	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rs. a. p.	20
21	Nara Convict Gang ..	271	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rs. a. p.	21
	Aden ..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rs. a. p.	
	Total ..	1,176	265 0 0	13,600 10 4	130 1 1	608 14 10	11,146 8	4,7324 15 6	33,166 2 1	91 13 8	2,454 5 1	132 11 6	489 6 9	98,107 10 8	63,293 2 11	Rs. a. p.	

APPENDIX I.

List of Subordinate Jails.

No.	District.	Subordinate Jails.	DAILY AVERAGE STRENGTH OF			No.	District.	Subordinate Jails.	DAILY AVERAGE STRENGTH OF		
			Con- victs.	Under- trials.	Total.				Con- victs.	Under- trials.	Total.
1	Upper Sind Frontier.	Kashmore ...	1.15	2.41	3.56	9	Khándesh ...	Bhusával ...	26	3	29
2	Hyderabad ...	Guni ...	2.11	6.7	8.81	10	Ahmednagar...	Ahmednagar .	20	11	31
		Hála ...	1.72	5.4	7.12						
		Naushahro ...	9.18	5.47	14.65						
		Total ...	13.01	17.57	30.58	11	Sholápur ...	Sholápur ...	23	4	27
3	Thar and Párkár...	Umárikot ...	41.87	7.62	49.49	12	Sátára...	Sátára ...	21	7	28
		Nagar ...	1.43	0.9	2.33						
		Mitti ...	0.19	0.46	0.65						
		Sanghar ...	0.37	2.9	3.27						
		Total ...	43.86	11.88	55.74	13	Belgaum ...	Belgaum ...	31	9	40
4	Káchi ...	Sehwan ...	0.38	1.72	2.1	14	Kánara ...	Haliyál ...	0.32	...	0.32
		Sujáwal ...	2.95	3.95	6.9						
		Total ...	3.33	5.67	9.0	15	Ratnágiri ...	Málvan ...	0.5	0.93	1.43
5	Panch Maháls ...	Godhra ...	17	6	23			Dápoli ...	0.44	0.41	0.85
		Dohad ...	2.12	2.02	4.14			Total ...	0.94	1.34	2.28
		Total ...	19.12	8.02	27.14	16	Kolába ...	Alibág ...	9.1	4.44	13.54
6	Broach ...	Broach ...	13	17	30			Mahád ...	0.36	...	0.36
7	Poona ...	Junnar ...	0.35	2.19	2.54			Total ...	9.46	4.44	13.9
8	Násik ...	Málegaon ...	0.39	4.52	4.91	17	Ahmedabad ...	Deesa...	2.4	1.	3.4
		Vinchur ...	0.83	0.12	0.95						
		Total ...	1.22	4.64	5.86						

APPENDIX J.

Statement showing the Names of the Superintendents who were in charge of the Jails in the Bombay Presidency, as well as the names of Jailors, during the year 1893.

No.	Jails.	Names of Officers in charge of Jails.	Names of Jailors.
1	Common Jail ...	Mr. A. G. Maekenzie ...	.....
2	House of Correction ...	Captain W. P. Walshe ...	Mr. T. Jones.
3	Yerrowda ...	Surgeon-Lieutenant-Colonel S. M. Salaman and Surgeon-Captain H. Herbert.	Messrs. H. A. Hall and C. H. Brierley.
4	Násik ...	Mr. Lallubhai Goverdhandass and R. B. Stewart, Esq., I. C. S.	Mr. Balwant Narayan Tekale.
5	Dhulia ...	Surgeon-Major K. A. Dalal...	Mr. I. Solomon.
6	Bijápur ...	Assistant Surgeon P. P. Moodan and Brigade-Surgeon-Lieutenant-Colonel C. T. Peters.	Mr. Ganesh Sadashiv Bhide.
7	Deccan Gang ...	Mr. J. L. Taylor ...	3
8	Dhárwár ...	Surgeons-Major H. McCalman and D. C. Davidson.	Mr. V. J. Fernandes.
9	Kárwár ...	Surgeon-Lieutenant-Colonel J. A. Howell Assistant Surgeon T. C. Khandwalla and Mr. Santapa Rangapa.	Mr. J. M. Cardozo.
10	Ratnágiri ...	Surgeon-Captain W. E. Jennings ...	Mr. Subrao Kallingaya.
11	Thána ...	Messrs. W. W. Wellis and H. A. Hall ...	.....
12	Ahmedabad ...	Mr. W. T. Pegge ...	.....
13	Dhuliákot ...	Mr. W. T. Pegge ...	.....
14	Kaira ...	Surgeons-Captain W. H. Quicke, H. Herbert and Assistant Surgeon M. G. Desai.	Mr. Jamsedji Darasha.
15	Surat ...	Surgeon-Major K. S. Nariman ...	Mr. G. C. Desmier.
16	Rájkot ...	Surgeon-Lieutenant-Colonel F. C. Barker and Surgeon-Lieutenant W. C. Sprague.	Mr. Acharatlal Purshotumdas.
17	Karáchi ...	Mr. Dadabhai Sorabsha Munsiff ...	.....
18	Hyderabad...	Brigade-Surgeon-Lieutenant-Colonel J. F. Keith.	Mr. J. D. Gabriel.
19	Shikárpur ...	Surgeon-Major A. F. Ferguson, Assistant Surgeon Mulchand Gangaram, Surgeon-Major K. H. Mistri and Surgeon-Captain S. E. Prall.	Messrs. D. Solomon and Gurmukhdass Choitharam.
20	Nára Gang ...	Assistant Surgeon G. M. Dixon ...	Messrs. Mahomed Yacub and Dewandass.
21	Aden ...	Surgeon-Major J. W. T. Anderson ...	Mr. Cowasji Jamsetji Modi.

Annual and Periodical Reports—

Bombay Jails—Report on the—for the year 1893.

No. 4540 OF 1894.

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

Bombay Castle, 29th June 1894.

Letter from the Inspector-General of Prisons, No. 1653, dated the 14th April 1894—Submitting the Annual Report on the Jails in the Bombay Presidency for the year 1893.

RESOLUTION.—In considering the report on the Jail administration of the Bombay Presidency for 1893, and in comparing the returns with those of the preceding year, the effects of the riots which occurred in Bombay in August last must be borne in mind, together with the fact that admissions to the Subordinate Jails and lock-ups of Aden, Bombay, and Rajkot have been for the first time included in the returns. Thus, an abnormally large increase (from 52,682 in 1892 to 69,550 in the year under review) in the number of admissions, and a rise from 60,485 to 77,443 in the total number of persons confined during 1893, would under normal circumstances require the most serious consideration. The increase, however, occurred mainly in the Common Jail and House of Correction in Bombay and in the Jail at Thana, to which a large number of the rioters were transferred. The total number of convicts (15,521) admitted in 1893 compares very much more favourably with the figures for previous years. The following statement gives the comparison for five years in a convenient form:—

Year.			Total admissions.	Admissions of Convicts.	Proportions of admission of convicts to total admissions.
1889	...	...	54,216	17,111	31
1890	...	...	52,538	15,849	30
1891	...	...	53,540	15,931	30
1892	...	...	52,682	16,209	30·7
1893	...	...	69,550	15,221	22·3

While, then, the number of admissions of convicts and under-trial prisoners, and consequently the daily average jail population (8,135), showed an increase, the total number of convicts showed a decrease, and the daily average number was reduced from 7,228 to 7,198.

2. There was no remarkable variation in the number of sentences of imprisonment for periods under ten years, but sentences of over 10 years' imprisonment decreased in number from 25 to 6, while sentences of transportation, whether for life or for a term of years, rose in the aggregate from 149 to 181. The number of death sentences was 55, as compared with 52 in 1892.

3. The following statement, taken from paragraph 8 of Mr. Filgate's report, shows the number and disposal of convicted prisoners in 1892 and 1893 :—

	1892.			1893.		
	Males,	Females,	Total.	Males,	Females,	Total.
Transferred to other Jails—						
To undergo sentence ...	3,058	84	3,142	3,967	78	4,045
For transportation beyond seas, &c. ...	69	10	79	96	10	106
Released on appeal ...	828	37	865	748	28	776
Do. on expiry of sentence ...	13,278	753	14,031	12,418	678	13,096
Do. under Remission Rules ...	745	20	765	1,104	35	1,139
Do. by order of Government on account of sickness ...	4	...	4	3	...	3
Do. on other grounds... ..	8	...	8	7	...	7
Transported beyond seas ...	91	21	112	91	7	98
Transferred to Lunatic Asylums ...	3	...	3	1	...	1
Escaped	14	...	14	12	...	12
Executed°	25	...	25	34	...	34
Died	263	1	264	182	4	186
Number remaining on 31st December ...	6,961	246	7,207	7,091	219	7,310
Total ...	25,347	1,172	26,519	25,754	1,059	26,813

Releases on appeal again show a satisfactory decrease. Escapes (21), though fewer than in the previous year, are still too high; but the Governor in Council notices that the Inspector General of Prisons is taking such steps as are possible with a view to punishing those who are responsible for affording opportunities of escape.

4. The statement in the preceding paragraph includes female convicts, whose number showed a most gratifying decrease from 839 in 1892 to 724 in the year under review. Juvenile prisoners also numbered only 105, or six fewer than in 1892.

5. Statement IV attached to the report shows that the results of the system of identifying prisoners in Jail did not maintain the extraordinary improvement noticed last year; but the figures indicate that the efforts of the Police and the Jail authorities are not being relaxed. A modification of the system for identifying prisoners is about to be introduced, and when the Inspector General of Police has been able to elaborate his scheme for bringing the Bertillon system of anthropometry into working order, it is hoped that a marked improvement will gradually appear.

6. The tables prepared from Statement VI and given by the Inspector General of Prisons in paragraph 22 of his report, showing the number of offences committed by prisoners and the nature of the punishments inflicted, are of unusual interest as embodying the first results of the changes in prison discipline advocated by the Jail Commission and accepted by the Government of India. The stocks have disappeared from the list of punishments and the imposition of fetters has been hedged round by new rules. The result has been a re-distribution of the class of punishments to which Superintendents have, in enforcing discipline, been compelled to resort. Results show an increase in the punishments of penal diet and solitary confinement (and of the two combined) and of corporal punishments. The only figures that afford a precise standard of comparison are the number of punishments inflicted on convicts by Criminal Courts, which decreased from 33 to 23, and the total number of punishments inflicted, which rose from 4,423 to 4,475.

7. Statement No. VII shows that the employment of convict officers has been continued and the system slightly extended during the year under review, the number employed (564) exceeding that of either of the two previous years. The Governor in Council notices with satisfaction that the number of reductions and other jail punishments on these officers was less by 15 than in the preceding year.

8. The Governor in Council will await Mr. Filgate's proposals regarding the diet scale to be laid down in the new Jail Manual, and will only now observe that the insertion in the general Jail Manual of detailed rules in the matter of diet for the guidance of Superintendents of each Jail separately would probably be less convenient than to so frame the general rules as to admit of variations which could be defined and limited in separate instructions to be issued for individual localities by the Inspector General.

9. The following table compares the number of under-trial prisoners in district jails, subordinate jails, and lock-ups with those confined in 1892:—

	1892.	1893.
<i>District Jails.</i>		
Number remaining at close of previous year. ...	204	160
Number admitted during year ...	3,138	5,674
Total ...	3,342	5,834
<i>Subordinate Jails and Lock-ups.</i>		
Number remaining at close of previous year ...	485	526
Number admitted during year ...	30,139	44,270
Total ...	30,624	44,796
GRAND TOTAL ...	33,966	50,630

The increased admissions to district jails were due to the riots in Bombay, while the increase by 14,131 in the admissions to subordinate jails and lock-ups is due to the fact that hitherto the Annual Administration Report has not included returns of confinements in the lock-ups of Aden, Bombay, and Rajkot. In Government memorandum No. 6798, dated 30th October last, Mr. Filgate was requested to include them, and, as shown by him, the apparently large increase in admissions is due to this cause, and since the number of admissions to the Aden, Bombay, and Rajkot subsidiary jails and lock-ups was 15,641, an actual decrease in the number admitted to the jails hitherto included becomes apparent. Three under-trial prisoners escaped from district jails, ten from lock-ups and two from subordinate jails; none escaped in 1892 from district jails, eleven escaped from lock-ups and six from subordinate jails. The number of deaths among under-trial prisoners decreased in district jails from 9 to 5 and from 20 to 16 in subordinate jails and lock-ups.

10. Civil prisoners continue to be shown separately in Appendix E. to the report for the reasons which were explained to the Government of India in reply to their letter No. ^{9 Jails}₄₁₇ of 3rd August 1893, and paragraph 35 of Mr. Filgate's report shows that a slight increase has again taken place in the number of admissions, which was 1,814, raising the daily average to 116, or two in excess of the average for 1892.

11. Proceeding to a consideration of the financial results of the administration for 1893, and taking the charges first, Government notice that the expenditure for 1893 compares as shown below with the preceding year.

Daily average number of prisoners ...	
Inspection and general superintendence ...	
Cost per prisoner ...	
Rations ...	
Cost per prisoner ...	
Establishment ...	
Cost per prisoner ...	
Police guards ...	
Cost per prisoner ...	
Medical charges ...	
Other ...	

The increase in the gross cost of maintenance was due to the larger number of prisoners confined. The following statement gives the net cost excluding "Inspection charges":

	Total Cost of main- tenance.	Cost per head.	Cash Earnings.	Earnings per head.	Net Cost.	Net Cost per head.
	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.
Central and District Jails ...	5,09,242	70 6	1,32,567	18 5	3,76,675	52 1
Subordinate Jails ...	21,583	63 11	1,831	5 6	19,752	58 5
Lock-ups ...	29,576	52 14	...	...	29,576	52 14
Total ...	5,60,401	68 14	1,34,398	16 8	4,26,003	52 6
For 1892 ...	5,57,311	69 7	1,14,314	14 4	4,42,997	55 3
Increase ...	3,090	...	20,084	2 4	...	...
Decrease ...	...	0 9	...	...	16,994	2 13

The first of the above tables shows that there was a slight decrease in the cost of rations per prisoner, though the figure remains much higher than the average cost in years preceding 1892. The rise in 1892 was due to dearness of provisions, and consequently unfavourable contract rates, following on a bad season, and, *ceteris paribus*, a return to the previous cost of rations (Rs. 27-2-3 in 1891) might have been expected. A variety of causes has, however, operated to maintain the cost at the high level now prevailing. It is true that, throughout the mofussil, grain was cheaper in 1893, and contract rates more favourable; but the modification in the prescribed diet scale, especially for under-trial prisoners, who are now on the same footing as labour prisoners, on the lower scale, has tended to keep the charges high. Mr. Filgate still prefers to express no definite opinion upon the success of the system of grain-storing pits introduced at Dhárwár; but the figures in Statement X certainly show that, so far as can be judged by the results of the partial introduction of the system, there is every reason to look for satisfactory and economical results. The Inspector General should be requested to report whether it would not be as well, if only in order to test, by wider experience, the soundness of the plan, to extend the system to some other jail in another part of the Presidency. The substitution to some extent of warders for police guards was the cause of the increase in the charges for the former and the decrease on account of the latter. The variations under other heads call for no remarks from Government, and are fully explained by the Inspector General.

Statements XI and XII attached to the report show the manner in which the prisoners were employed and the amount of their earnings. The following statement is taken from paragraph 47 of the report. It relates to subordinate jails:—

Prison officers.	Prison servants.	Garden- ing.	Grinding grain and preparing articles for Jail use.	On addi- tions, al- terations and re- pairs to Jail build- ings.	Manu- factures.	Extra- mural labour.
	601	410			2,165	1,329
	56	59			31-1	19-1
		404			2-65	1,176
					31-4	17-1